



Gc

974.802

N23h

1555940

London. James ...
YLIVANIA. Hacker, H. H. Nazareth Hall: an Historical Sketch,
of Principals, Teachers and Pupils. Illustrated. 12mo, cloth. FIRST
Bethlehem, 1910
6⁰⁰

M.L.

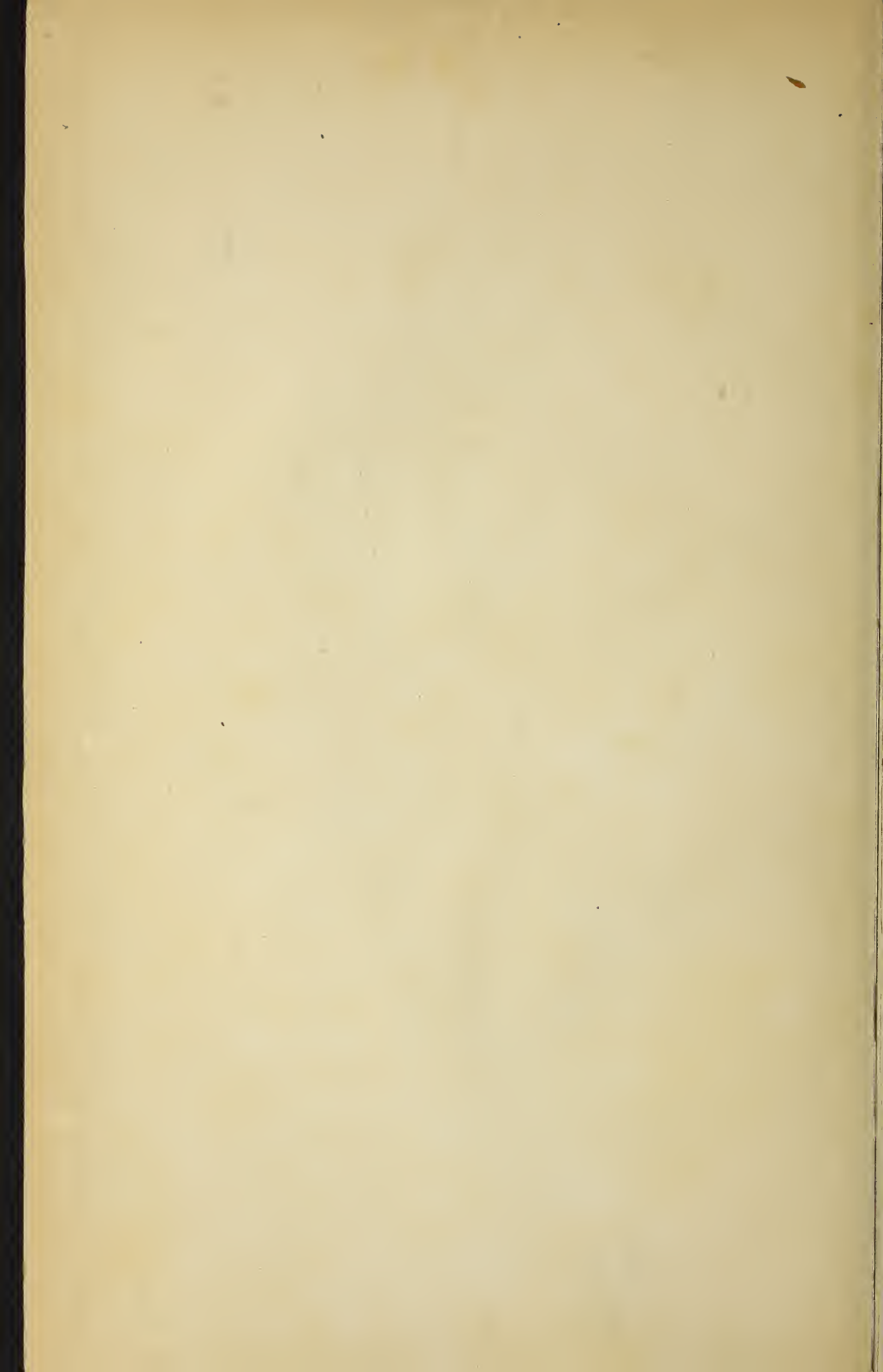
576
33

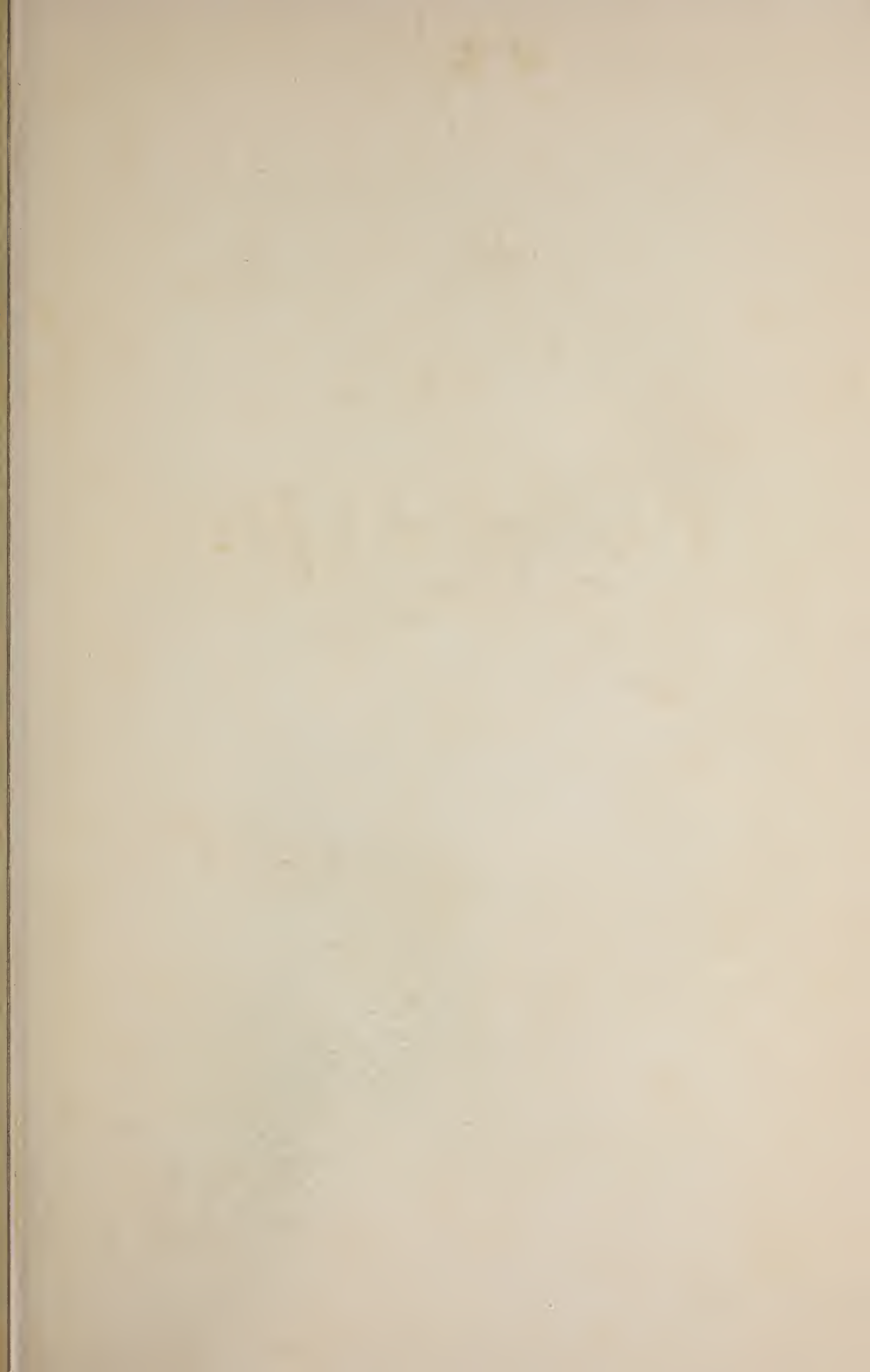
GENEALOGY COLLECTION

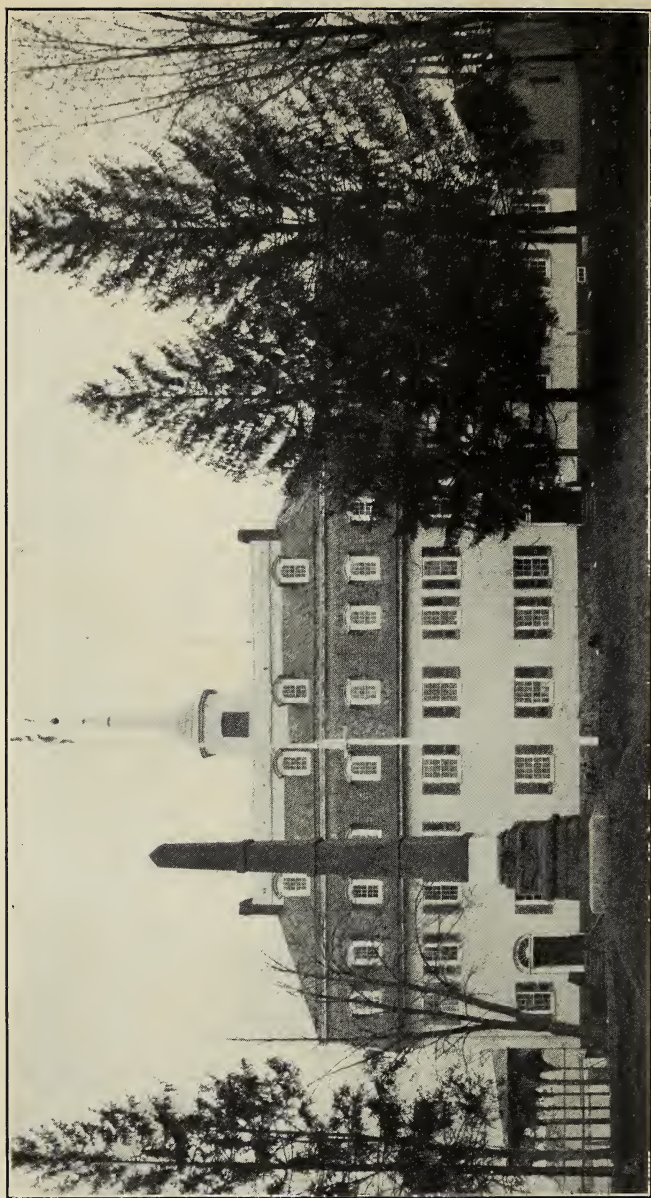
ALLEN COUNTY PUBLIC LIBRARY



3 1833 02232 2967







NAZARETH HALL. BUILT IN 1755.

NAZARETH HALL

AN

C

HISTORICAL SKETCH

AND

ROSTER OF PRINCIPALS,

TEACHERS AND PUPILS

BY

H. H. HACKER

INSTRUCTOR AT NAZARETH HALL

BETHLEHEM, PA.
TIMES PUBLISHING CO.
1910.

1555940

TO ITS FORMER PUPILS

THIS

HISTORICAL SKETCH OF NAZARETH HALL

WHICH HAS EXISTED DURING A PERIOD OF MORE THAN
ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTY YEARS

IS AFFECTIONATELY DEDICATED



Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2016

PREFACE

A History of Nazareth Hall, from 1755 to 1855; and of the Reunions of its former Pupils, in 1854 and 1855. By Rev. Levin T. Reichel, of Salem, North Carolina. Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott and Company. 1855.

Historical Sketch of Nazareth Hall, from 1755 to 1869; with an Account of the Reunions of former Pupils and of the Inauguration of a Monument at Nazareth on the 11th of June, 1868, erected in memory of Alumni who fell in the late Rebellion. By William C. Reichel. J. B. Lippincott & Co. Philadelphia. 1869.

As will be seen from the foregoing, more than forty years have now passed since the latest Historical Sketch of Nazareth Hall was published. During that period more than fifteen hundred pupils have entered the Hall, and it is fair to infer that some history has been made. Few institutions of the kind in this country can boast of having celebrated their hundred and fiftieth birthday; and few can point back to an early history more interesting in its incidents, more noble in its aims, or more successful in its accomplishment, than can the Hall. It seemed, then, to be only due to its Alumni, many of whom have been and are now loyally supporting the Hall in various ways, that a new account of its history should be sent to the press; particularly as the two former editions have been for many years out of print and very difficult to obtain.

In compiling the present sketch a free use has been made of the historical matter found in the earlier works. The author believes, however, that the claim that the History of Nazareth Hall really begins in 1743 is here made for the first time; and he has no doubt that it is fully supported by the evidence. Ac-

knowledgment is due to Dr. John W. Jordan (1856), Librarian of the Pennsylvania Historical Society, for valuable information as to sources, and to the Rev. E. T. Kluge (1846) for much patient reading of the old Church Diaries.

The catalogue of Teachers and Pupils has been brought down in full to the present time.

H. H. HACKER.

Nazareth, Pa., October 15, 1910.

CONTENTS

HISTORICAL SKETCH OF NAZARETH HALL,	Page 11
LATIN DOCUMENT DEPOSITED IN THE CORNER-STONE,	65
THE PRINCIPALS OF NAZARETH HALL,	73
LIST OF TEACHERS OF NAZARETH HALL,	79
CATALOGUE OF PUPILS OF NAZARETH HALL,	95

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

NAZARETH HALL,	Frontispiece.
THE WHITEFIELD HOUSE,	Facing Page 14
NAZARETH HALL IN 1840,	16
NAZARETH HALL IN 1860,	18
NAZARETH HALL IN 1870,	20
THE FIRST SCHOOL HOUSE,	26
THE BATTALION BEFORE THE HALL,	28
THE WEST SIDE OF THE SQUARE,	30
REV. CHARLES G. REICHEL,	34
THE BROOK IN THE GARDEN,	38
THE OLD COTTAGE,	42
A FIRING SQUAD BEFORE THE CASTLE,	46
THE BATTALION,	50
MAJOR-GENERAL HOWARD AND GROUP,	52
A CORNER IN THE GYMNASIUM,	54
REV. CHARLES C. LANIUS,	58
REV. EUGENE LEIBERT,	60
REV. SAMUEL J. BLUM, D.D.,	62

3 1833 02232 2967

HISTORICAL SKETCH

OF

NAZARETH HALL

It is now more than a century and a half since the spot crowned by the stately structure of Nazareth Hall was covered with the primeval forest, and its immediate vicinity the abode of the Delaware, or Fork Indians, as they were called in those days of the Province. Just without the limits of the present borough of Nazareth, upon the pleasant sunny slopes to the north-east of the town, there was in 1740 a populous village of these aborigines, who perversely disputed the white man's right of occupancy until the verdict of the Iroquois, their liege lords, compelled them to relinquish their obstinate tenure. Their chieftain, known as "Captain John," even yet held them together until they had a second time been paid for their few acres of peach orchard and corn by our peace-loving ancestors. He then saw his followers depart to the Indian country to the west; but he himself, professing Christianity and claiming the right as a land owner, received permission from the government to remain. Building himself a hut some miles to the north, near the "deep hole" on the Bushkill, then called Lehieton Creek, and burying past differences, he brought his venison and furs stately to Bethlehem

and Nazareth, until death overtook him in his woodland cabin in August of 1747. A carpenter of the settlement made the coffin of the shrewd old Ishmaelite, who, in accordance with his dying request, was buried after the Christian mode of burial.

The Delawares called the Nazareth tract "Welagameke," or Fat Lands. The abundance of flint arrowheads and of other implements of stone found there, even at this late day, testifies to the fact that the neighborhood was a favorite resort or rendezvous of Indians from the earliest times; for year after year historical monuments of an almost extinct race are ploughed up, and it would appear as if the hidden store were inexhaustible.

This tract of land, consisting of five thousand acres located in the so-called "Forks of the Delaware," was, as early as 1682; conveyed by William Penn to his daughter Letitia.* It had the right of Court

*"Released by William Penn, Sr., late Proprietary and Chief Governor of the Province of Pennsylvania by the name of William Penn of Worminghurst in the County of Sussex, Esquire, to his trusty friend Sir John Fagg, to be holden of him for the sole use and behoof of his beloved daughter Letitia;

"Released and Confirmed unto the said Letitia Aubrey her Heirs and Assigns forevermore—but to be holden of John Penn, Thomas Penn and Richard Penn their Heirs and Assigns in free and common socage as of the Seigniorie of Windsor on yielding and paying therefor to the said John Penn, Thomas Penn and Richard Penn their Heirs and Assigns One Red Rose on the twenty-fourth day of June yearly if the same shall be demanded in full for all Services, Customs and Rents.

"JOHN PENN, *et. al.* to
MRS. LETITIA AUBREY."

Deed 25 Sept. 1731.

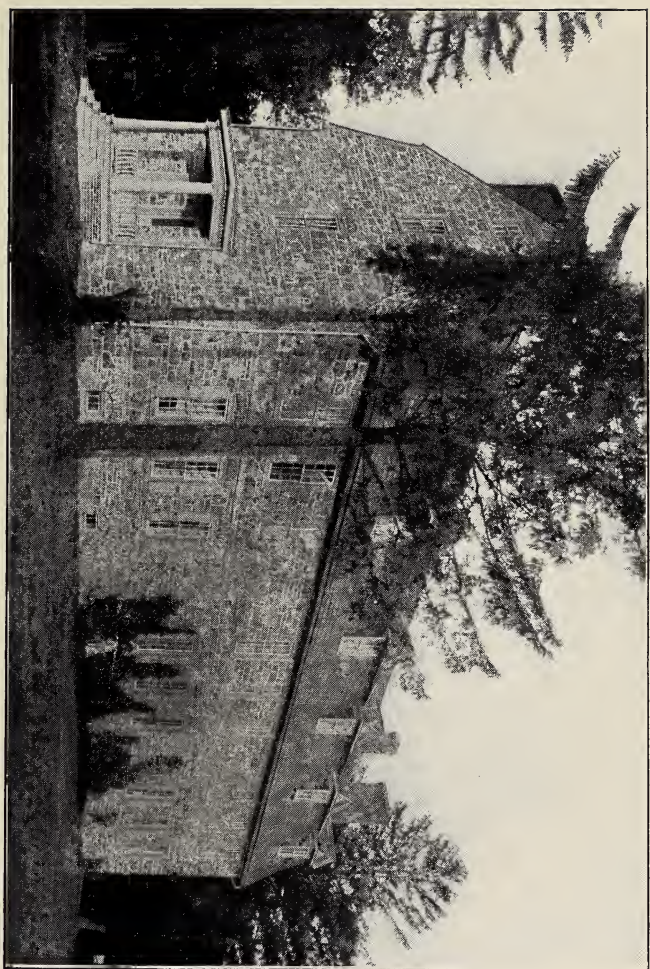
Baron, one of the few manors sold by the Penns with that privilege; and was, and indeed, is yet held, on the condition of rendering service to them and their heirs by paying, if demanded, a red rose in June of each year forever. An humble hostelry on the northern outskirts of the Barony, erected about 1752 for the entertainment of occasional wayfarers, and which a few years later became an asylum for fugitives from Indian barbarities on the frontiers of the Province, had emblazoned on its swinging sign the beautiful floral emblem of fealty, and as the "Rose Tavern" has passed into colonial history.

For how long a time the yearly red rose continued to be demanded and paid, history does not say; but the Barony was bought in 1740 from Mr. William Allen, a merchant of Philadelphia, by the famous Whitefield, the great champion of Methodism and co-worker with the Wesleys. Here he undertook the erection of a school for negro orphans; and here he designed settling such of his followers in England as might be compelled to leave their country for conscience' sake. His plans, however, were never consummated. The school was only in course of erection when, in 1741, the death of Mr. William Seward, Whitefield's zealous coadjutor, compelled him to relinquish the noble enterprise. Financially embarrassed, he was glad to avail himself of an opportunity to convey the entire tract to the Church of the Unitas Fratrum, commonly called the Brethren's Church or the Moravians. The latter paid him the cost price, reimbursing him, however, for what he had expended in improvements. It became nominally the property of Erdmuth Dorothea, Countess of Zinzendorf. The

transfer was made in London in 1741, for the consideration of two thousand five hundred pounds.

By the purchasers the large stone building begun by Whitefield was completed, and has since been known as the Whitefield House. It was occupied by them immediately, they also erecting buildings at Old Nazareth, a short distance to the south-west, at Gnadenthal and Christian's Spring, about a mile to the west, and at Friedensthal, to the east.

In the Whitefield House there was a spacious chapel on the first floor; at Old Nazareth, in the largest of the three buildings there erected, there was another, as also smaller ones at Christian's Spring and Gnadenthal. But the number of settlers was now increasing, there being 279 people congregated in the various localities in the year 1754. And so it was deemed desirable to have a central building, which should contain a chapel large enough that all from the neighborhood could assemble there for worship. This should also be the Manor House, the residence of Count Zinzendorf and his assistants, who were now expected from Europe. After a protracted visit to this country, it was hoped and believed that the Count would take up his permanent residence here, as the general superintendent of the work of the Church. This was the original purpose in erecting what is now known as Nazareth Hall, though it was never fully carried into effect. Financial troubles in the Church detained Count Zinzendorf abroad, and in 1760 death ended his memorable career. Cherishing these hopes, and realizing the important part which the proposed building would play in the history of the Brethren's Church in America, we may well imagine that the attention of all was directed to the



THE WHITEFIELD HOUSE.

proposed Manor House, and that the laying of the corner-stone was a most important occasion.

This event took place on the 3rd of May, 1755. During the morning of that day, the people had arrived from Bethlehem and the other settlements. The mission stations had been duly apprised, and the Delaware and Mohican converts were represented by their missionaries and elders. The presence of a native of the Malabar coast, and of several negroes from the West Indies and from Africa, helped to characterize the gathering as an extraordinary one. The opening exercises were held on the lawn in front of the stone house which the first handful of Moravian pioneers had begun to build for Whitefield in the summer of 1740. Bishop Augustus Spangenberg presided. The opening of the service was announced by the trombonists, who had been stationed in the orchard to the rear. A number of hymns, many of them written for the occasion, were then sung; when Bishop Spangenberg read the various papers and documents which were to be deposited in the corner-stone. The first paper was a lengthy Latin document written by the learned brother Francis C. Lembke, Pastor of the Moravians on the Nazareth Tract, setting forth the design of the building in course of erection, and such historical facts as had a bearing on the occasion. The second paper contained a complete list of all the members of the "Bethlehem Economy," or Brethren's Church in the various settlements in Pennsylvania, including those engaged as home missionaries in the Colonies or in the foreign missions in the West Indies and South America, both of which fields were then managed from Bethlehem, being a sum-total of a thousand and thirty-four souls.

The third document was a copy of the act of the English Parliament of 1749, acknowledging and recognizing the Episcopacy of the *Unitas Fratrum*, or Ancient Church of the United Brethren. Then two German hymn books were deposited in the leaden box; and, finally, the various odes written for the occasion. The first of these was by Bishop Matthew Hehl, and embodied the names of all the Moravian congregations, missions and preaching places in America. Then followed a number of others, written by different persons; and notably, one by Bernard A. Grube in the Delaware tongue, and by the missionaries Schmick and Fabricius in Mohican. It is stated that the copies of these latter deposited in the stone had interlinear translations.

These introductory services having been concluded, all moved in procession to the site of the proposed building. First came the large number of musicians, who, constituting several bands, played during the entire distance. Then came the clergy, followed by the different classes of the congregation in order; first, the single or unmarried sisters and girls, then the widows and married sisters, the married brethren, the youths and boys, and finally, the unmarried brethren. A very large number must have been present, for it is said that when the first part of the procession was already more than half way to the new building, many were still standing in front of the Whitefield House, the rear of the procession not having yet begun to move.

Having reached the new building, the congregation formed a circle around the entire foundation wall, the little boys and girls in front, "so that they might see what was done and might remember the



NAZARETH HALL IN 1840.

solemn laying of the corner-stone." The ceremony of laying the stone was then conducted by Bishop Spangenberg, assisted by the Pastor and by Mr. Carl Schultze, the master mason. The stone is a limestone of the neighborhood, four and a half feet long, eighteen inches broad and fourteen inches thick, and lies two feet above the ground in the north-east corner of the Hall. It is now hidden from sight by other buildings.

In the afternoon a love-feast was celebrated on the lawn in front of the Whitefield House, on which occasion the Rev. Peter Boehler narrated his personal recollections of the commencement of Nazareth in 1740. He had led the first Moravians into Pennsylvania from Georgia; had contracted in their behalf with Whitefield for the erection of his proposed school; had prospected the tract with Mr. Henry Antes, of Frederic Township, now Montgomery County, in May of that year; and on the 30th of the same month had for the first time held divine service for his little flock, under an oak which he pointed out, not far off, to his interested audience.

The building, thus auspiciously begun, was brought under roof within five months; and it was a matter of special thankfulness to Providence, on the part of the Brethren, that the work suffered from no serious interruptions, and was attended by no accident. Those who have remarked the solidity of its masonry and the compact joining of its staunch timbers, both of which promise to outlive many generations of men to come, express surprise at the industry and skill of the workmen, who, amid the multifarious labors of a self-dependent settlement, so speedily erected this

noble old structure on the outskirts of Pennsylvania civilization.

As evidencing the character of the population of the state, even in those early times, it may be mentioned that representatives of six different nations had wrought upon the walls—Englishmen, Frenchmen, Germans, Danes, Bohemians and a native of the Guinea Coast—all working harmoniously under the direction of the master-carpenter, or superintendent of construction, one Tobias Hirte, else unknown to fame. Built after the model of a Silesian manor house, its chaste design and just proportions are very generally admired at the present day. We may well believe that its size must have impressed the people of that early time. Such was the fame of the majestic pile, the pride of the Barony, that Governor Denny, while attending the sessions of an Indian conference which was held at Easton in 1758, hearing what a large and splendid building the Moravians had erected at Nazareth, rode up purposely to see it.

But now a portentous time was at hand; and a cloud was rising on the north-western horizon which soon burst in fury over the province, bringing ruin and death to hundreds of its isolated and unprotected settlers. The French and Indian War was inaugurated in the summer of the same year in which the corner-stone of the Hall was laid, and in the autumn Eastern Pennsylvania became the theater of its atrocities. Along the whole extent of its western frontier, in the valley on this side of the Kittatinny or "Endless Mountains," from the Maryland line to the Delaware, the horrors of Indian warfare were transforming the homes of rural peace into universal desolation. Burning tenements and smouldering



NAZARETH HALL IN 1860.

ruins, the scalped corpses of defenseless women and children, and the mutilated carcasses of dumb animals, marked the path of the bloody marauders. Dr. Thompson, in his *History of Moravian Missions*, says: "The 24th of November, 1755, is a dark day in the calendar of Colonial and Moravian history. The defeat of General Braddock, four months previously, had become known far and wide to the savage tribes in league with the French, who now rushed into Pennsylvania, carrying fire and slaughter to the frontier settlements."

On that day the mission house on the Mahoning was surprised by a party of Shawnese, eleven of its inmates butchered, and the entire settlement laid in ashes. Words are inadequate to describe the panic which now seized the frontier population. Their only safety lay in flight; and in that dark day in the history of the province, the well-ordered Moravian settlements on the Nazareth Tract and at Bethlehem proved her bulwark, and hundreds of her defenseless inhabitants fled to them as to cities of refuge. Bethlehem, the Whitefield House and the *Friedensthal* mill were palisaded and garrisoned as for a siege.*

"During the time the building of the Hall was in progress, hostile Indians were prowling around its precincts. The village itself being surrounded by a primeval forest, no one knew where the secret enemy lurked, and thus caution dictated to the Brethren the necessity of going armed with the rifle in passing from place to place. But we hear of no overt acts upon the workmen engaged on the edifice during the two years employed in its erection.

"The humble Moravian villages were held in such estimation by the Governor himself, from the knowledge that the Brethren commanded the respect of the savage, and held him

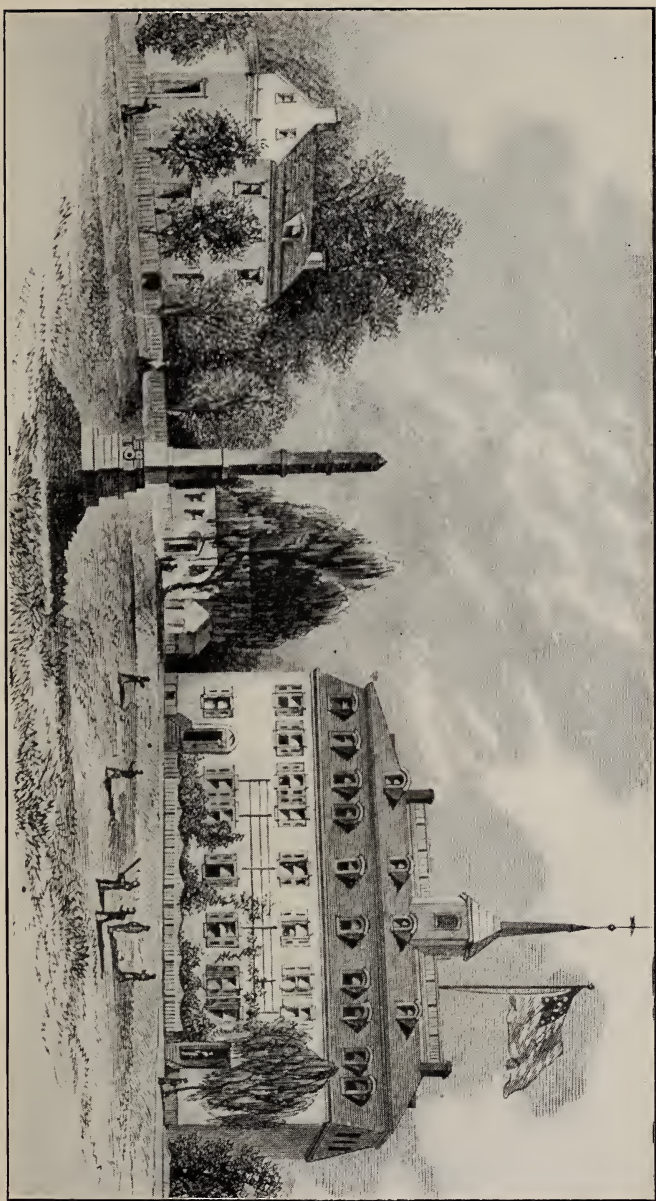
It was a time of harrowing uncertainty, and for almost a year the Brethren were disconcerted in all their enterprises. Thus it happened that the Manor House on the Nazareth Tract was not completed until in November of 1756, on the 13th day of which month the chapel on the first floor was solemnly dedicated to the worship of God by Bishops Spangenberg and Hehl. Here the Nazareth congregation worshipped for almost a century, or until the completion of the church building, now occupied by the Hall as a gymnasium, in 1841.

When it was learned that Count Zinzendorf would not be able to take up his residence in this country, the uses to which the upper floors of the building could be put became a subject of deliberation. For some time apartments were let to families, or reserved for the entertainment of missionaries returned from their stations, either to report on their labors or to recuperate for a season in the society of friends. In May of 1757 a Synod of the Church held its sessions in the chapel on the first floor. Such religious convocations were of frequent occurrence in those days, being mainly for mutual encouragement

continually at bay, that early in the year 1756 he ordered Captain Wayne to repair to Nazareth with forty-eight men.

"Captain Wayne communicated to the Brethren the assurance of the Governor that their little settlements were a barrier to Philadelphia, and his fixed impression that if the hostile Indians should overrun these settlements, there would be no further protection for that city and the southeastern portion of the state."

From an unpublished manuscript by the late James Henry (1821), of Boulton, author of "Sketches of Moravian Life and Character," and many articles illustrative of the early history of the Moravian Church.



NAZARETH HALL IN 1870.

in the work which the Church recognized as its allotted sphere, rather than for legislation. This must have been numerously attended; for we read that there came from Bethlehem "a caravan of a hundred and twelve brethren and sisters afoot, in wagons and on horseback, under a strong guard of holy angels," escorted, however, also by several of the appointed sentinels and six Indian guards. This was a necessary precaution; as but a few days before there had been renewed inroads by prowling savages, south of the mountains "back of Nazareth," and the Friedensthal mill and the Rose Tavern were once more filled with panic-stricken fugitives.

The attention paid to the education of their children in well-conducted schools by the early Moravians of Pennsylvania, leading to the erection of boarding schools that the public at large might share these advantages, was in part a consequence of the social system they had adopted for the successful extension of Christ's Kingdom. They had come to Pennsylvania, taken up large tracts of land, laid out farms, made settlements and built villages, approving themselves a peaceful and loyal population, whose industry contributed in fair proportion to the prosperity of the province. But they had not come for self-aggrandizement; nor were they adventurers or refugees from religious persecution. It was a noble idea and a holy wish, which impelled the tide of Moravian immigration to the western world. Word had been brought them of the degraded condition of the Indians, and of the religious destitution of hundreds of the immigrants from abroad; and this was sufficient to stimulate the smallest of the churches of

Protestant Christendom to immediate and strenuous efforts in behalf of a twofold mission, which enlisted its deepest sympathies. They entered the field opened to them in Pennsylvania in 1741; and the history of their activity in the cause of Christian philanthropy here, from that time till 1760, is the history, not of a missionary church, but of a church of missionaries. In perusing this history, the reader's attention is arrested by the singular phenomenon of an entire society of men and women engaged in preaching or teaching Christ to Indians in the wilderness, and to white men almost without the pale of civilization.

The better to divest themselves of all secular embarrassments, the Brethren, on their firm establishment in this country, instituted a social system, which might not incorrectly be called a communism of labor. The lands were the property of the Church, and the farms and various departments of industry stocked by it and worked for its benefit. Pecuniary compensation was unknown. On admission to this society, the candidate pledged himself to devote his time and powers in whatever direction they could be most advantageously applied for the spread of the Gospel; while the Church pledged herself in turn to provide him and those dependent on him with the necessities of life. These conditions exhausted the contract. Whoever had means retained them; for there was no common treasury, as was the case among the primitive Christians. For more than twenty years Bethlehem was the center of this "Economy," and the seat of the Board which controlled all its operations in North America, except the missions in Greenland and Labrador.

It was this surrender of the means of individual

support on the part of all its members, which made it necessary that the Church should provide for the education of their children. As the life of the little commonwealth depended upon the harmonious co-operation of both clergy and laymen, the sons and daughters of both were alike cared for. Hence there was gradually developed a perfect system of educational institutions, graduated for children of all sizes, both male and female. Provision was made even for the very young; and the Whitefield House was the seat of a school for them in the interval between 1750 and 1764. Whatever we may be inclined to think of this system, surely no other testimony is needed to support the sincerity of a devotion which made such a sacrifice of feeling as this unnatural separation of parent and child involved.

But Moravian zeal for education did not have its origin in this country, for long previously its schools and school-men had been celebrated in Europe. "From the founding of the Church by the followers of the Bohemian reformer, John Hus, in 1457, down to the present day, no other religious organization, in proportion to membership, has done so much either to provide a good education for its own children, or to plant schools among the heathen in different quarters of the globe."* Of the famous educators and writers on education that the Church produced, the most celebrated was John Amos Comenius, whom Michelet spoke of as "that rare

*A History of Education in Pennsylvania. By James P. Wickersham, LL.D., ex-Superintendent of Public Instruction, etc. Page 148.

genius, that gentle, fertile, universal scholar.”† After the terrible cruelties which convulsed all central Europe had almost crushed the life from the Ancient Church, leaving but a “hidden seed,” and this had found refuge on the estates of Count Zinzendorf in Saxony, in less than two years after their settlement there, and before providing themselves with a place of worship, they laid the foundations of a school-house. When Zinzendorf, patron and protector of the renewed Church of the Brethren, came to America in 1741, the organization of schools for the neglected children of the settlers at once engaged his attention. His scheme was made known to the people at a series of religious conferences, known as the “Pennsylvania Synods,” and attended by representatives of various denominations.

†“To know Comenius and the part he played in the seventeenth century, to appreciate this grand educational character, it would be necessary to begin by relating his life; his misfortunes; his journeys to England, where Parliament invoked his aid; to Sweden, where the Chancellor Oxenstiern employed him to write manuals of instruction; especially his relentless industry, his courage through exile, and the long persecutions he suffered. . . . It may not be generally known that Comenius was once solicited to become the President of Harvard College. The following is a quotation from Vol. II, p. 14, of Cotton Mather’s *Magnalia*: “That brave old man, Johannes Amos Commenius, the fame of whose worth hath been *trumpetted* as far as more than three languages (whereof every one is indebted unto his *Janua*) could carry it, was indeed agreed withal, by our Mr. Winthrop in his travels through the *low countries*, to come over into New England, and illuminate this Colledge and *country*, in the quality of a President, which was now become vacant. But the solicitations of the Swedish Ambassador diverting him another way, that incomparable Moravian became not an American.”—Payne’s *Compayre’s History of Pedagogy*, page 125.

The next year the first Moravian school in Pennsylvania was opened in Germantown, by the young Countess Benigna von Zinzendorf, assisted by two other women and three men. Twenty-five girls were in attendance. They were soon removed to Bethlehem, and became the nucleus of the school for girls which has existed ever since, and is now known as the Moravian Seminary and College for Women. Other schools were located at Mount Frederic, in what is now Montgomery County, at Oley, Tulpehocken and Heidelberg in Berks County, at Warwick, Reamstown, Milton Grove and Lancaster in Lancaster County, at Maguntsche and Allemaengel in Lehigh County, and at York and Lebanon.

Thus, it will be seen, ample provision was made for the children of the far-extended "Economy," and the Moravians here entered upon a new sphere of usefulness, which is now closely identified with their life and activity as a Church. For they were not long allowed to enjoy alone the benefits of these schools, which soon acquired a wide reputation, being known as the best in the colonies; but at the urgent request of friends of the Church, non-Moravian children were admitted to partake of their advantages.

In all these early schools the aim was to combine instruction in the elementary branches with some manual employment, while the spiritual good of the children was ever held forth as the main object. Among the rules of the school at Germantown were the following: "Parents are desired not to visit their children frequently, as it does them no good; parents are desired not to give their children expensive presents, and thus avoid dissatisfaction; the children

are to attend meetings Sunday morning and afternoon."

These institutions must not be judged by the standards of the present day, but by those of their own time. Wickersham says of them: "This plan of bringing up children . . . was admirably calculated to develop talent for teaching, and to evolve sound principles and correct methods of instruction." And again: "The teaching of the primary classes continued to be in advance of the age, being conducted somewhat after the methods of the kindergarten, the object being to employ the little ones with short, easy lessons, and to awaken their faculties." Of the mission schools for the Indians, he says: "Even Carlisle and Hampton, with all their merit, have less to recommend them as schools for Indians than had the old Moravian towns of Gnadenhütten, Friedenshütten and Friedensstadt."*

The first school on the Barony of Nazareth was organized July 18, 1743, when John Christopher Francke brought ten boys from Bethlehem to the log house which still stands near the Whitefield House, and which was built by the pioneers as a place of residence during the winter of 1740, while they were engaged in the construction of the larger building. This was the forerunner of Nazareth Hall; we might almost say, here was the school founded; for through various removals and vicissitudes, it can be traced very clearly, until in 1759 it again returned to the Barony, to occupy the more commodious and more stately edifice which serves as its main building to-day.

*"A History of Education in Pennsylvania." Page 151, et seq.



THE FIRST SCHOOL HOUSE ON THE BARONY. BUILT 1740.
STILL STANDING, AND KNOWN AS THE GRAY COTTAGE.

During the sessions of the Pennsylvania Synod, which "sat in Henry Antes' House in Falckner's Swamp in the second week in March of 1745," Mr. Antes, "desirous of contributing to the gratification of a wish which had repeatedly been expressed by persons attached to the Brethren to have their children educated by them," made an offer of his plantation for a Moravian boarding school. The offer was accepted after due consideration, and on June 3, 1745, the school was removed from Nazareth to its new quarters in what was then Philadelphia County, now Frederic Township, Montgomery County. Francke remained its Superintendent, while John C. Heyne was appointed tutor. A complete corps of assistants in secular and religious instruction and manual training, together with farmers and a miller, were sent there to operate the whole plant, as left by Antes for the support of the institution. Thirty-four pupils were admitted during the first year. The register of the school shows some names well known in the community and in the later annals of the Church, while others were Indians or Negroes from the Mission Stations in the West Indies.

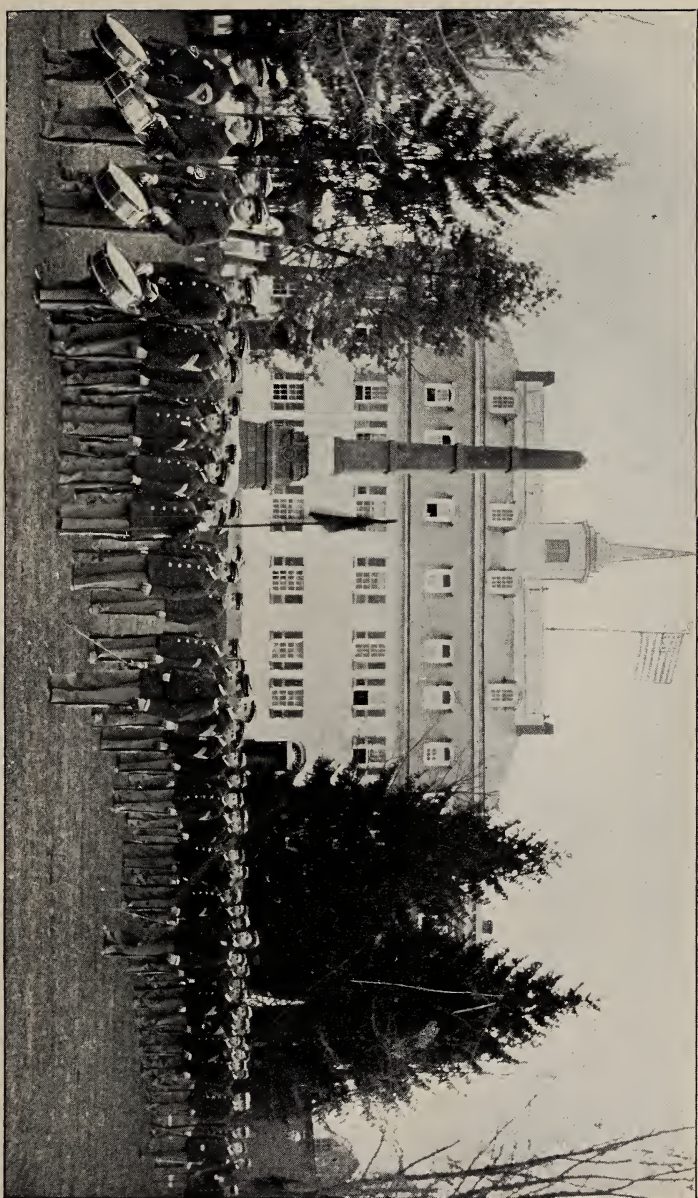
But Antes, who had gone to Bethlehem when he gave up his farm to the school, became dissatisfied with the ritualistic tendencies of the Brethren, and planned to leave them. Under the circumstances, they did not wish further to be indebted to him, and so the school was dissolved in 1750, its pupils being transferred to other Moravian boarding schools, the majority of them going to Oley.

What is now the township of Oley of the County of Berks was explored and settled by the Swedes, prior to the time of William Penn's arrival in this country.

Here the Brethren had preached as early as 1737, and had built a church in 1742; and here, in 1748, they had established a flourishing boarding school, into which the school at Mount Frederic was now incorporated. But financial difficulties caused the abandonment of this important enterprise, and in September, 1751, it was again removed, this time to Maguntsche, or Salisbury, as it came to be called, in Lehigh County. At this place the sessions were held for two years; when, the number of boys having dwindled to fourteen, it was decided that they should be taken to Bethlehem. This was done August 27, 1753, and the school at Salisbury was closed. But the next year a reorganization of the school work in the outlying districts was attempted; new Superintendents were appointed, and it was decided that another effort should be made to keep up the school at Salisbury. And so the boys were taken back early in 1755, to remain there until the dread of imminent Indian depredations caused them to be again brought to Bethlehem, shortly before Christmas of the same year.

Here the school must have flourished and made for itself a wide reputation; for in consequence of largely increased numbers, it was found necessary to once more remove the school, and it was decided that it should now go to the Manor House at Nazareth.


Accordingly, on June 6, 1759, one hundred and eleven boys, with their nineteen tutors and attendants, took ceremonious leave of Bethlehem and were as ceremoniously welcomed to their new quarters at Nazareth. Starting in procession, headed by an orchestra of boys under their instructor, they



THE BATTALION BEFORE THE HALL.

marched in double file towards the Nazareth road, while from behind them came the strains of a farewell chorale rendered by the trombonists from the terrace of their late home. They proceeded, with their own music, "to the end of the lane," where the smaller boys were taken into wagons, while the larger ones walked all the way to Nazareth. When near they were greeted by the sound of "trumpets" from the Hall, welcoming them to their new home. In front of the building at least two hundred persons had gathered. These formed a circle, with the pupils in the center, while Bishop Boehler, who had marched with them from Bethlehem, sang a hymn of farewell. They were then conducted into the chapel, where a Lovefeast—let us hope a substantial luncheon—was held, and Rev. Lembke sang a hymn of greeting, which he had composed for the occasion. After this they were shown over the building, and assigned to their respective rooms, eight boys being placed in each room-company.

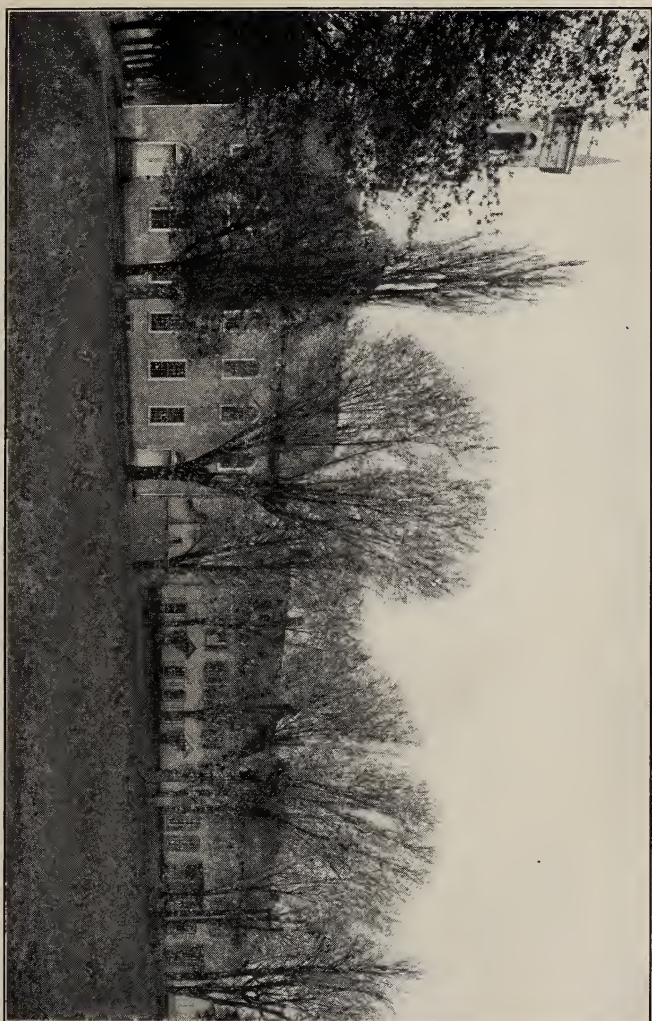
And so Nazareth Hall was founded. Rev. John Michael Graff, a graduate of the University of Jena and a man of much experience in teaching, was the first Principal, and Adolf Eckesparre assumed active charge as Head Master. Towards the close of the year, the same Francke who sixteen years previously had begun the first boys' school on the Nazareth Tract, again took charge of the renewed and prosperous institution. It was in the midst of the troublous times of the French and Indian War. The inhabitants of the outlying districts, who had fled from the terrible red scourge to the security of the Brethren's settlements at Nazareth and Bethlehem, hardly yet dared return to their desolated homes.



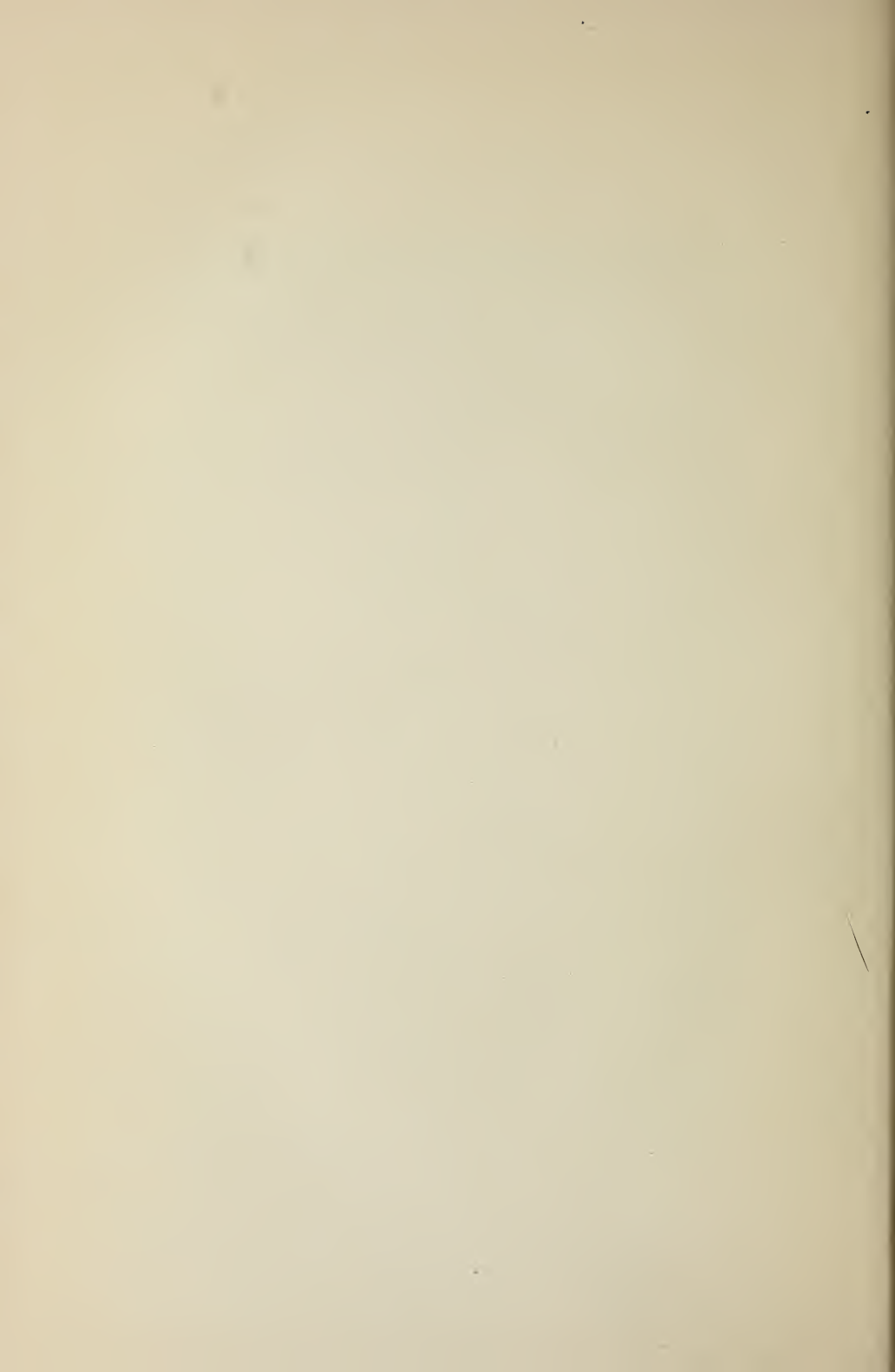
Many of them were glad to leave their children in the comparative safety of the Moravian schools; particularly in view of the very liberal terms on which they were cared for there. Then, too, the children of all those in the service of the Church—and this included not only ministers and missionaries, but many in secular employments—were educated free of all charge. And so the school had no difficulty in getting pupils. In 1761 there were 98 in attendance, under the care of fourteen teachers. Two years later the total number in the Hall building was 106.

All this entailed a very serious drain upon the resources of the Brethren's Economy; a drain, in fact, more serious than could be long borne, particularly when there was added to it the heavy cost of the numerous mission enterprises in which the Church was engaged in all parts of the world. No other course was possible than the abrogation of the Economy. Accordingly, this was begun in 1763, and parents were informed of the terms and conditions under which their children would further be admitted to the Girls' School at Bethlehem, and to Nazareth Hall. The charge was to be ten pounds, Pennsylvania currency. For this they were to receive tuition, board and lodging, light and fuel. Clothing was to be furnished by the parents, as well as medical attendance in case of sickness. But music, to some extent, and instruction in some manual employment were included without extra charge because in these the pupils could, after they had attained a certain proficiency, render some service in return for their instruction.

In the same year, the Rev. Francis C. Lembke was appointed Principal. He was a profound scholar,



WEST SIDE OF THE SQUARE.



and an able schoolman. He had studied in the Universities of Erfurt, Leipsig, Jena and Strassburg, and had received his degree of *Magister Philosophiae* from the last named. He had been the most popular preacher in the city of Strassburg, and had had experience in the art of teaching as Professor in the Gymnasium there. The number of pupils having been considerably cut down, it was now planned to make the Hall a more select school, and even to afford opportunity for the training of assistants in the work of the ministry, who up to this time had been supplied by the European Church. Liberally educated tutors from abroad were accordingly provided, and the Hall continued to prosper, until, in common with the remainder of the country, it was called upon to bear the burdens, and to endure the terrible privations, of the Revolutionary War.

Nazareth and Bethlehem were still upon the borders of civilization, and the Indians from above the Blue Mountains kept the little communities in constant apprehension. They were repeatedly made the asylum for fugitives from the back country. This, together with the other troubles of the approaching war time, was reflected in the attendance of the Hall. While in 1764 there were one hundred and six pupils in charge of sixteen teachers, six years later the number of boys had shrunk to sixty-seven.

In 1776 Bethlehem was made the seat of the General Hospital of the Continental Army, and in consequence, was visited by Gen. Washington, and by many of his officers and other persons of distinction, among them being the Marquis de Lafayette, Count Pulaski, Baron De Kalb, Generals Armstrong, Gates, Mifflin and Schuyler, John Hancock, Benjamin


Franklin and John Adams. Nazareth, although more remote from the main line of travel, also received many of these visitors. As early as December, 1775, a considerable troop of royal soldiers, who had been made prisoners at Fort St. John and at other posts in Canada, arrived at Nazareth and spent the night in the town. Among these was the ill-fated Lieutenant John Andre, later connected with the treason of Benedict Arnold. On December 15, 1776, a battalion of troops on the way to re-enforce the northern army remained over night here, sixty of them being lodged in the Hall Chapel. April 1, 1777, General Horatio Gates and his staff visited the Hall; and a month later, General Philip Schuyler and staff, on the way to join the army in New York. Later, a body of four hundred troops was quartered on the people of the town. In 1779, a company of 150 men under General Pulaski's command encamped in town for ten days, and attended divine services in the Hall Chapel. October 6, 1777, General Woodford, Colonels Elliot and Bannister, all of Virginia, who had been wounded in the battle of Brandywine, were visitors to the school. General Gates with his wife, in January of 1778, was again a visitor. In the Autumn, under the escort of Rev. John Ettwein, of Bethlehem, came the French Minister, Chevalier Gerard, Don Juan de Miralles, the Spanish scientist, and Silas Deane, who had been with Franklin in France to aid in bringing about the French Alliance.

But the poverty and privations of the time were bearing heavily upon the school. "During and after the Revolution," writes one who lived through it, "times were very hard; wages poor, little to do, and everything high. Tea was a luxury none could enjoy.

The sisters collected herbs in order to test them as a substitute for the tea plant. A species of sumac berries were used to flavor meats with, as salt was not to be had, and provisions of a very bad quality." The Continental currency had depreciated (170 for one) so that the whole country was in financial distress. Nazareth Hall could not but have its full share of these troubles. The number of pupils gradually diminished, until in 1779, there being but eleven left, it was found necessary that the school, which had now flourished for twenty years, be closed, and that these be removed to Bethlehem.

During the next six years, the building was occupied as a dwelling by a number of families, the members of which were more or less engaged in the service of the Church.

But though the various enterprises of the Brethren's Church had suffered many rude blows during the troubles of the French and Indian War, and later during the Revolution, these had served a good purpose in that they had, to some extent, drawn the Moravians out of the seclusion in which they had heretofore lived, and had directed attention to their simple yet splendid institutions. No doubt this was a sore trial to them, as they preferred at all times to prosecute their Christian labors unostentatiously, rather than to be the objects of public regard. But Moravian institutions and Moravian manners and customs had now become generally known, and the public had learned to appreciate what it had before somewhat misapprehended. So favorably were they known, and so much had visitors been impressed with the systematic details of Moravian education, that



the authorities were now insistently urged to reopen the Hall, not only for the boys of their own church, but for the youth of the Colonies generally.

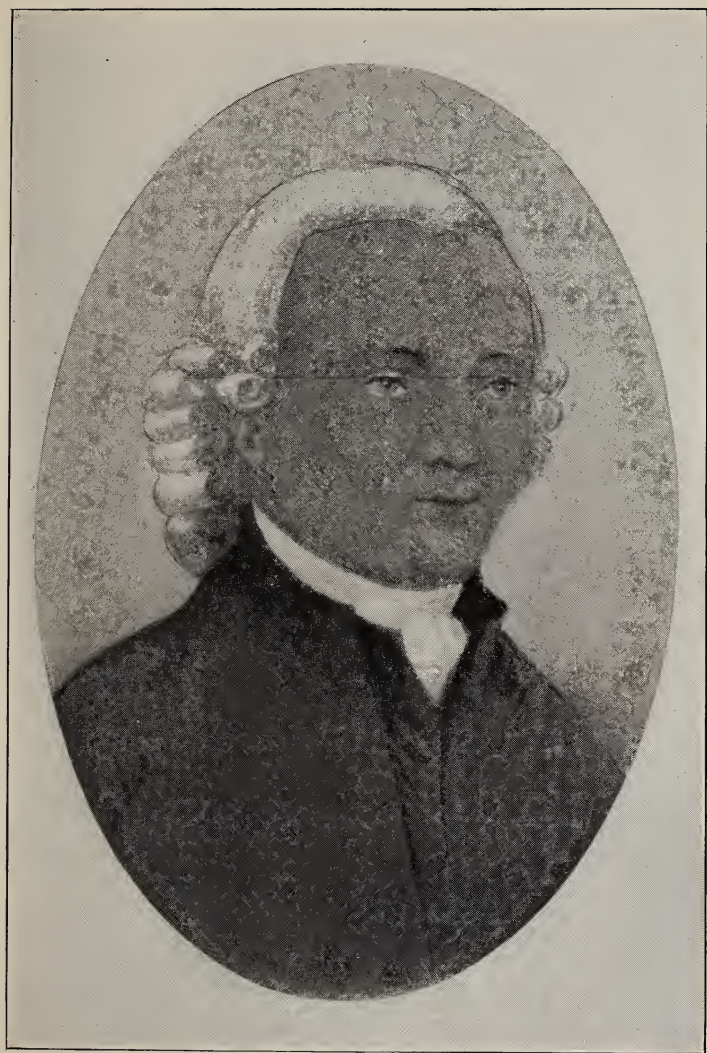
The suggestion was favorably entertained, and laid before the General Synod of the Church convened at Herrnhut, Saxony, in 1782. That body entrusted its development to the Bishop Baron John de Watteville, on his official visitation to the Moravian churches in America, in the interval between 1784 and 1787. The result was the reorganization of the school, in the autumn of 1785. The following prospectus was its announcement to the public:

“REGULATIONS ADOPTED FOR THE PAEDAGOGIUM OR BOARDING-SCHOOL, ABOUT TO BE ESTABLISHED BY THE UNITED BRETHREN AT NAZARETH, IN THE COUNTY OF NORTHAMPTON, IN PENNSYLVANIA.

“1. The principal intention of this Institution is to educate youth for the service of the Brethren's congregations. But since various persons of other denominations have repeatedly signified a wish to have their children educated by the Brethren, it has been resolved to admit also children of such parents, who, though not members of the Brethren's congregations, approve of their manner of instructing and educating youth, and are desirous to have them brought up in the nurture and admonition of the Lord, preserved from seduction and the prevailing vices of the age, and at the same time to become useful members of society.

“2. The general direction of this Institution is lodged in the hands of the Elders and Teachers, who have the superintendence of all the congregations of the Brethren in Pennsylvania.

“3. But the special care and management of this school is committed to the minister of the congregation at Nazareth, the Rev. Charles Gotthold Reichel, as Inspector of said school. To him all those parents or guardians who desire to place their children or wards in the said school will make application in writing, giving notice at the same time of the



REV. CHARLES G. REICHEL,
PRINCIPAL, 1785-1802.

age and capacity of the boy, what proficiency in learning he has already made, and (if he is above the age of ten years) what their intention with him may be relative to his future life; also how many years they propose to leave him at this school. Such application will be considered by the Directors of the Institution, and as soon as possible an answer will be given whether the request can be complied with or not.

"4. No boy under the age of seven years, and above the age of twelve years, can be admitted, some particular cases excepted.

"5. The usual time for admittance is in the beginning of the months of April and October.

"6. Boys who have already been seduced into sinful practices and irregularities cannot be admitted, and it is requested, where this is known, that no application may be made in their behalf. In like manner it is unavoidably necessary to reserve the liberty to return to their parents or guardians such scholars as shall be so unhappy as to come into and persevere in evil courses, and seduce others into sinful things. But in such cases previous notice will be given.

"7. Instruction will be given in this school in Reading, Writing, Arithmetic; the English, German, Latin, French and Greek languages; History, Geography, Mathematics, Music and Drawing.

"8. If it is desired that any scholar, besides the public lessons, shall have private instruction in any particular language or science, a separate consideration will be paid for the same, which, in every such case, will be settled beforehand with the parents or guardians.

"9. A particular attention will be paid that the scholars are constantly under inspection, not only in school hours, but also at all other times.

"10. A like regard will also be paid as well to their morals as to their health, by proper exercises, cleanliness and gentleness of deportment, etc.

"11. It is earnestly wished that the visits of the scholars to their parents, relations and friends, especially if they live at a considerable distance, may occur as seldom as possible,

because they frequently dissipate the mind of youth and cause more damage than pleasure.

"12. Every scholar from six to twelve years of age pays for tuition, board, lodging, wood, etc., \$66.66 per annum, and every scholar above twelve years, \$80. The payment to be made quarterly, the first quarter to be paid at the admittance of a boy, and so every quarter following.

"13. Besides the above, every scholar who comes to this school pays at his entrance one guinea, for the use of the library, procuring musical instruments, etc. If parents of property should find themselves inclined to add to this entrance money, it will be thankfully acknowledged.

"14. The diet of the boys is plain and wholesome. For breakfast bread and butter and milk, now and then tea or coffee; at dinner, boiled or roasted meat, with suitable vegetables; for supper, bread and butter, milk, salad, etc.

"15. Cloathing, linen, bedding, books, medicine, etc., will be provided by the parents or guardians, or, if desired, by the Inspector of the school. An account of these extraordinary expenses will be sent in every quarter of a year, and it is expected that the payment will be made punctually and without delay.

"16. All parents and guardians are requested to provide decent but plain cloathes for the scholars, and to avoid all excess and vanity therein."

Accordingly, the reorganized Nazareth Hall entered the ranks of American boarding schools, on the 3rd of October, 1785. On that day eleven pupils from Bethlehem were admitted and placed in charge of Mr. George G. Mueller and Mr. Ludwig Huebner, the first teachers. Rev. Charles G. Reichel, the minister of the Nazareth congregation, was made the Principal, which position he continued to hold for seventeen years. The pupils were assigned to a room in the north-west corner of the third floor as a dwelling and for use in recitations, while the attic served them as a dormitory. Three families continued to

reside in the Hall for some years, until an increase in the number of pupils made their removal necessary, and the entire building was appropriated to school purposes. The first boarder not of Moravian parentage was Joseph Shaw, of Philadelphia; one of the next was John Konkaput, a Housatonic Indian from Stockbridge, Mass., who was educated at the expense of that State. Accessions from the West Indies, on many of which Moravian missions were located, and from which pupils had been drawn during the earlier years of the school, now became frequent; and ever afterward sons of English and Danish planters from those islands have been among the pupils of the Hall. In 1791 there were three divisions or room-companies of boarders. In 1798 the number of pupils was forty-five. During Mr. Reichel's administration, one hundred and sixty-three pupils were admitted.

The following was the day's order of recitations at this period:

From 7½ to 8½ a.m.—German and English Reading; Grammar and History.

From 8½ to 9 a.m.—Children's meeting, a short devotional exercise, in English and German.

From 9 to 10 a.m.—Latin, Corn. Nepos and Gedike's Reader, Geography (Reichel's or Morse's United States), Natural History, with Seman's Text-Books.

From 10 to 11 a.m.—Arithmetic, Geometry, Bookkeeping and Mathematical Geography.

From 2 to 3 p.m.—Writing and Drawing.

From 3 to 4 p.m.—French.

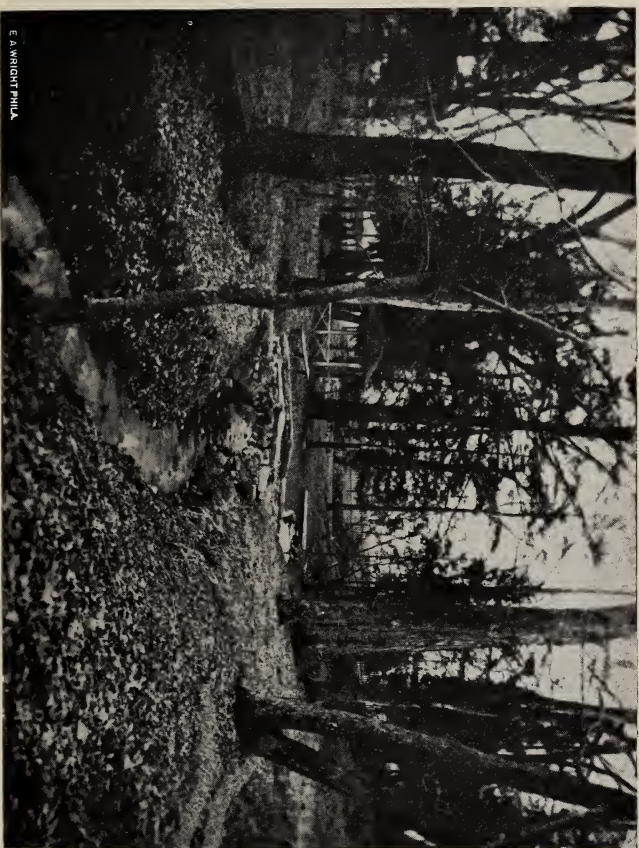
Among the text-books in use may be mentioned Rollin's Ancient History, Campe's *Entdeckung von America*, Gedike's *Lesebuch*, Cornelius Nepos, Cellarius, Miller's *Chrystomalia*, Noah Webster's English

Grammar, Bachmair's German Grammar, and Workman's Series of Mathematics. Much attention was paid to Geometrical and Architectural Drawing, the books for which were imported from Europe.

Strict attention was also given to the practical acquisition of both English and German, the pupils being required to use either of these languages in their daily intercourse, as specified by their teachers. The first examination of classes open to the public was held in October of 1789.

On the 28th of August, 1786, a small park was laid out to the west of the building, which has been gradually enlarged, planted with a great variety of forest trees, shrubbery and wild flowers, and has been the favorite "shades of the Academy" for successive generations of its disciples. For many years it has been known to them simply as "The Garden."

Some alterations and additions had been made in the Hall building, doubtless in view of its second occupation as a boys' school. In June of 1785 it was surmounted by a belfry, ball and vane. The bell, cast in Amsterdam in 1752, and removed from the Whitefield House to its present position above the Hall in 1760, still hangs in its honored place, though it has now been mute for many years. In 1796 a terrace constructed on the roof enabled the eye for the first time to take in the lovely landscape which stretches around the old manor house with never tiring charms. It seems to have been erected rather on account of its supposed utility in case of fire than for the added beauty which it no doubt gave the building. After its completion, a new use was found for it. On beautiful, calm Sunday evenings, the congregation assembled on the square in front of the Hall, while



E. WRIGHT PHILA.

THE BROOK IN THE GARDEN.

the choir, or division, of little boys mounted to the roof, and there, accompanied by the various musical instruments used in the church, engaged in a service of song.

In 1799 the town clock was placed in the Hall steeple. It had been made by Mr. William Eberman, of Lancaster, and cost 44 pounds stg. This clock, somewhat enlarged and improved, was removed to the church erected in 1841, and it still tells the hours and their quarters from the steeple of the present church.

A recent author* has written entertainingly of the school of this period:

"It was the custom at Nazareth to hold monthly meetings of the Brethren teachers, of which written records were kept and which seem to have commonly closed with a series of recommendations as to school management and discipline. These 'Minutes of the Monthly Meetings in Nazareth School for Exercises in Reading and Speaking' have all been preserved in manuscript volumes, in which the handwriting is as clear and sharp as if penned but yesterday, though the earliest is dated 1785.

"The minutes for July 3, 1794, for instance, begin with the enumeration of the names of 'scholars who learn Latin,' followed by those of 'scholars who do not learn Latin.' And after these comes the significant entry: 'the scholar who learns nothing: Nathan. Ray Greene.' Whether it was pure obstinacy on the part of young Nathan that is here taken note of, or simple inability to acquire knowledge, we are not

*Some Famous American Schools. By Oscar Fay Adams. Boston. Dana, Estes & Co. 1903.

told, nor shall we ever know. For aught we learn to the contrary, Nathan may have been in most things an attractive, engaging child enough, or a sullen youth the key to whose nature was never found by the Brethren. In either case, his has been the hard fate of being pilloried for over a century as 'the scholar who learns nothing.'"

The Rev. Jacob Van Vleck was the second Principal of the reorganized school. During his administration of seven years, one hundred and nine pupils were admitted, only eighteen of whom were Moravians. In consequence of this numerical preponderance, the English language entered more largely into the course of instruction pursued, and the scholastic arrangements were modified so as to accord more nearly with those in vogue in American schools of the day.

During the early years of the Church in this country, the ranks of the Ministry had been filled by men from other evangelical denominations who had been prepared for that service in the great Protestant Universities of Germany, notably the Universities of Tübingen and Jena. Graff and Lembke, Principals of the early school in the Hall, were both graduates of the latter. In May of 1754 a Moravian Theological Seminary was opened in the village of Barby, in Saxony; afterwards removed to Niesky, and then to Gnadenfeld, in Upper Silesia, it has held its sessions in the last named place since the year 1818.

But although the opportunities afforded by Nazareth Hall were of a high order for those early days, when it was not unusual for schools like the University of Pennsylvania to graduate boys at the age of

sixteen, yet there was no provision for educating young men with a view to the ministry. Those desirous of entering this career were forced either to go to Germany for their instruction, or to arrange to receive it from private tutors. Few were able to avail themselves of such a privilege, the expense involved being considerable; and a journey across the Atlantic, in those days of uncertain travel, even in times of peace, considered no ordinary undertaking.

These considerations forced upon the authorities the idea of establishing a Theological Seminary in this country; and the Principal of Nazareth Hall was authorized to undertake the new venture. On the 3rd of October, 1807, the institution was opened with three scholars, William H. Van Vleck, Samuel Reinke and Peter Wolle, all of whom later became venerated Bishops of the Church. Mr. Ernest L. Hazelius was the first professor, and John C. Beckler was appointed instructor.

A second class was formed in 1810; when, there being no further candidates, the institution was temporarily closed, to be re-opened in 1820.

The fiftieth anniversary of the dedication of the chapel in the Hall was celebrated November 13, 1806.

The Rev. Charles F. Seidel took charge in 1809, and was Principal for eight years. He introduced many improvements, especially in the external affairs of the institution. On October 3, 1810, was celebrated the twenty-fifth anniversary of the renewed school, into which up to that time two hundred and ninety-three pupils had been admitted, eighty-three of whom were of Moravian parentage, and forty-four teachers employed. The occasion was observed with

impressive festivities. The pupils ate for the first time in a common dining hall, the meals having theretofore been served in the apartments of the several divisions. The exercises of the day were closed with a concert in the Chapel, which was handsomely decorated after the fashion of that time, a prominent feature being a pyramid, covered with flowers and evergreens, bearing inscriptions setting forth the branches of education taught, and hung with twenty-five lamps, emblematic of the age of the institution.

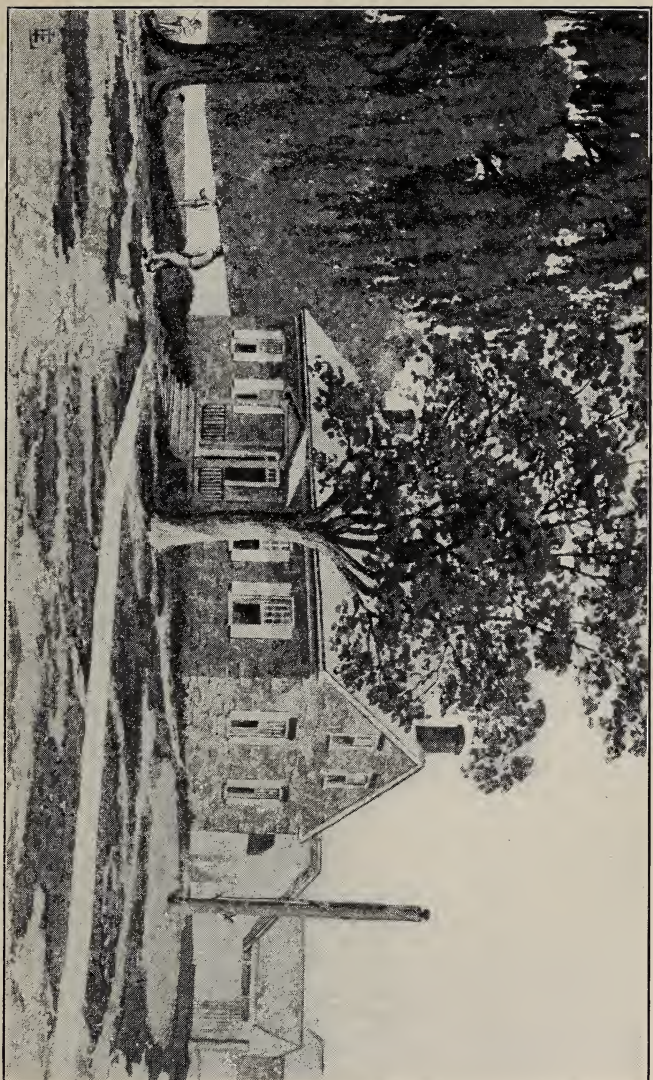
As showing the character of the celebrations of those times, the following, from a manuscript program in the Hall archives, may be of interest. It is an account of the exercises of July 4, 1817.

"At 2 o'clock the pupils, by classes, assembled on the west side of the Square, where they were joined by the Inspector and invited guests. The procession then formed in the following order: First the musicians, then the pupils, followed by the Inspector and guests. The procession moving south to the lower side of the Square, then along the road to the eastern side, up past the Sisters' House, and thence to the Garden, it proceeded along the Poplar Avenue, across the bridge, and up the steps to the terrace on which is the Temple.

"After the pupils and guests had been arranged, and the musicians had finished playing, 'Hail, Columbia,' was sung. Addresses were then made by the following members of the First Class: Francis Doyle, of Savannah; Joseph M. Miles, of Baltimore; Jacob B. Tschudy, of Lititz; George H. Goundie, of Bethlehem; George Butler, of New York; John Martin, of Charleston, S. C. At the close of the speaking, some verses to the tune of 'Yankee Doodle' were sung.

"The benches were then arranged obliquely to the Temple, refreshments were served, and everything was made ready for the toasts. These were proposed by boys from the different classes, and were as follows:

"The day we celebrate. It reminds us of the Fourth of



THE OLD COTTAGE.

July, 1776, on which the Independence of the United States was declared.'

"The President and Vice-President of the United States, the National Legislature, the Governor and Assembly of Pennsylvania.'

"The memory of the immortal Washington! the heroes of the Revolution, and the Patriots of the present day.'

"The Arts and Sciences—may they flourish in all ages—and be studied with success by the scholars of Nazareth Hall.'

"Our beloved Inspector and his Lady, and our esteemed Tutors—may they be amply rewarded by Providence for their attention to us.'

"The scholars of Nazareth Hall—may they improve both in knowledge and virtue.'

"Our religious duties, the first we ought to perform.'

"George Washington in his youth—the dutiful child—the attentive scholar.'

In the fall of 1817, the Rev. John C. Beckler entered upon his duties as Principal. During his administration the present Principal's residence was built, his predecessors and their families having occupied apartments in the Hall building.

The Rev. William H. Van Vleck took charge of the school in 1822. He found it with only twenty-five pupils, but there was soon a rapid increase, owing largely to his judicious management.

The next Principal was the Rev. John G. Herman. In 1833 he had seventy-five pupils, divided into five room-companies, and in charge of nine teachers. The Theological Seminary had been revived in 1820. In 1825 it had received an endowment, \$20,000 having been bequeathed to the authorities of the Church, in trust for its benefit, by Mr. Godfrey Haga, of Philadelphia. The Cottage, dear to the hearts of many of the older Alumni of the Hall now living, was purchased in 1830, and was occupied by the eight

students of theology and their Professor. Here the theological school was located for eight years, when it was removed to Bethlehem.

The fiftieth anniversary of the re-organization of the school, October 3, 1835, was impressively observed. The next year a frame addition was erected at the east end of the Hall, and a new and commodious refectory opened.

The Rev. Charles A. Van Vleck was in charge of the school only two years, 1837-1839.

The first "Public Examination" or Commencement had been held in the year 1789. It was customary to present a varied program of recitations and music, for the entertainment of the patrons and friends of the institution. For many years the "Order of Exercises" was not printed, the announcement of the subject and the introduction of the pupil being made by the Principal. The earliest printed program is of date June 15, 1838. It will very probably now be thought of as a formidable one, and is given below:

ORDER OF EXERCISES.

At the Public Close of the Examinations at Nazareth Hall.
June 15, 1838.

I SESSION. (8¼ o'clock A.M.)

- 1 Prayer and Introduction.
- 2 Chorus, *Gratias agimus tibi* &c. Perghlesi.
- 3 Conversation on Physiology, by I Class Natural History.
- 4 Recitation. Lines by a Little Boy. I. Baldwin.
- 5 Recitation. Greek Emigrant's Song. Robert Ireland.
- 6 Recitation. Hagar's Complaint. I. Du Ponte.

II SESSION.

- 1 Duetto and Chorus. The Creation.
- 2 Extract from Webster's Speech in honor of the Memory of Washington, Feb. 22, 1832. M. Riter.

- | | | |
|----|------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 3 | Recitation. Battle Hymn. | C. Lippincott. |
| 4 | Piano Forte. Air from Masaniello. | C. G. Tillou. |
| 5 | Duette for the Piano Forte. | S. Rice and A. Stein. |
| 6 | Recitation. The Busy Bee. | P. R. Sherr. |
| 7 | The American Flag. | F. Hyslop. |
| 8 | Death of the Warrior. | George Hyslop. |
| 9 | Air by Paisiello, for Piano Forte. | G. Briggs. |
| 10 | La Chasse, for Piano Forte. | G. Wattley. |
| 11 | Recitation. Love of Flowers. | Jos. Philip. |
| 12 | Mazetta. | B. de Schweinitz. |
| 13 | Duetto, Piano Forte. Tyrolian Air. | G. Zippel and P. Sherr. |
| 14 | March from William Tell. | H. Gunther. |
| 15 | Death of an Indian Warrior. | Jacob Philip. |
| 16 | Chorus. The Chrystal Hunters. | Bellini. |

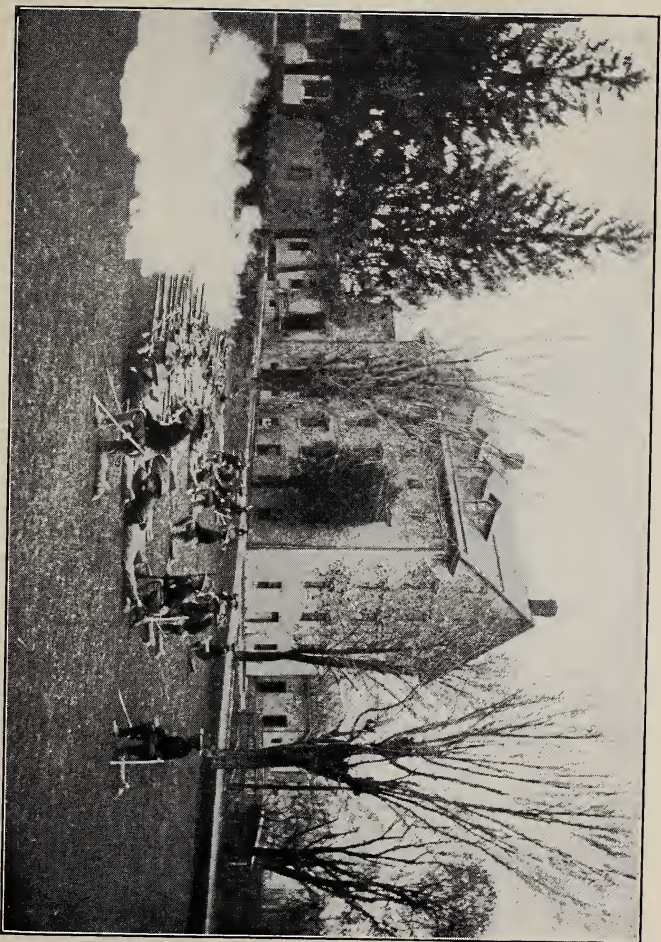
III SESSION.

- | | | |
|---|---|--|
| 1 | Recitation. Indian's Tale. | G. Tillou. |
| 2 | Recitation. The Shipwreck. | H. Smith. |
| 3 | Dialogue on Physics, by some of the younger pupils. | |
| 4 | Spanish Recitation. Elo del Marques de Santa Cruz. | Joseph Whatton. |
| 5 | Recitation. The Vigil of Arms. | L. M'Intosh. |
| 6 | The Orphan. | Nathaniel Michler. |
| 7 | Duetto. Lovely Rose. | Robert Ireland and C. Wolle,
accompanied by the Flagelet, W. Reichel, and Guitar, C. Lilliendahl. |

AFTERNOON.

I SESSION. (At 2½ o'clock.)

- | | | |
|---|--|-------------------------|
| 1 | Ein Deutsches Gespräch. | |
| 2 | Falstaff's Muster. | By Members of IV Class. |
| 3 | Rondo in C, for the Piano Forte. | A. Van Vleck. |
| 4 | Recitation. Death of Napoleon. | J. Farleo. |
| 5 | The Bended Bow. | R. B. Lewis. |
| 6 | Divertissement from Zampa. | C. Wolle. |
| 7 | Solo and Chorus. Roderick Vich Alpine. | Scotch Air. |
| 8 | The Suicide's Grave. | Eugene Henry. |
| 9 | Destruction of Sennacherib. | A. Van Vleck. |



A FIRING SQUAD BEFORE THE CASTLE.

at West Point, and during the Civil War, served on the staffs of Generals Buell, Rosecranz, and Sherman; Arthur L. Van Vleck, son of the Principal, who died in Libby Prison; Horace W. Smith, a great-grandson of the first Provost of the University of Pennsylvania; the Gunther brothers, afterwards bankers in New York City, and representatives from Mexico, West Indies, Pennsylvania, New York, New Jersey, Arkansas, Florida, Louisiana, Georgia, Alabama, and North Carolina.

During the administration of the next Principal, the Rev. Charles F. Kluge, several important changes bearing on the prosperity of the Hall, and conducive to the comfort of its pupils, were made. The Nazareth congregation, which had been worshipping in the Hall Chapel for nearly a hundred years, now engaged in the erection of a church building. This made possible a more effective organization on the part of the Board of Trustees, who, accordingly, purchased the Hall building and subjected it to a thorough renovation. A new belfry of more recent model supplanted the one of 1785, and a coat of cream-colored cement covered the gray limestone exterior. A building adapted to kitchen purposes was built to the rear of the Hall. Prior to this, the meals were supplied from the Sisters' House, the building now known as "The Castle," and erected in 1784. This arrangement had been attended with serious inconvenience. "There were no waiters or attendants at the tables," writes one whose memory goes back to that early period, "and it was the duty of the boys who happened to be the so-called 'day-keepers' to go for a new supply when anything was needed. This

was a pleasure in summer, but not in winter, when they were obliged frequently to wade through snow-drifts, the dining-room being a small frame addition on the east side of the Hall. Often a loaf of bread or a dish of mush was lost in the snow."

Part of the Chapel was now converted into a dining-room, leaving a hall large enough for the worship of the pupils, and for their annual commencements. The former dining-room at the east end was converted into an infirmary.

In 1844, the Rev. John C. Jacobson became Principal. He was followed by the Rev. Levin T. Reichel in 1849. The school for day-scholars, which had hitherto been conducted in the Hall, was now transferred to a newly-erected school-house; and the students of the Theological Seminary, which had been moved to Bethlehem in 1831, were again furnished with apartments in the Hall building. Later, they resided successively in the Sisters' House and in the Whitefield House, and were, in 1858, returned to Bethlehem, in which place their sessions have been since conducted in connection with the Moravian College, founded at that time. For many years the majority of teachers in the Hall were graduates of the Seminary and candidates for the ministry. Thus do we see the intimate association of the two schools, and Nazareth Hall may very fairly claim the Moravian College and Theological Seminary as its offspring.

The number of pupils at this time was small, and the financial condition of the school discouraging. But changes and improvements were made in the interior arrangements of the building, and in the course of study. The charges for board and tuition

were increased, and strong efforts made to secure new pupils, so that before the close of this administration there was a gratifying increase in their number. The Rev. Edward Rondthaler, the next Principal, raised the standard of instruction and infused a new and better spirit into the school. But he served only one year, when, in consequence of the death of his wife and his own failing health, he was compelled to resign, and the Rev. Edward H. Reichel took charge in 1854. The number of students continuing to increase, the Cottage near by, as well as a room in the town, was fitted up for the reception of room-companies. In the autumn of 1865 a three-story brick building was attached to the east end of the Hall, and the dining-room transferred into this addition, the Chapel being restored to its original dimensions. In the winter of 1864-65 the number of pupils was one hundred and twenty-eight.

In 1862, Mr. Reichel organized his pupils into a uniformed cadet company, and introduced military drill as a part of the routine of physical culture. Valuable additions to the library were made, it now numbering some four thousand volumes. Much interest was manifested in the annual "Reunions," nine of which were held, beginning in 1855. On the occasion of the one of June 11, 1858, a mural tablet, a tribute from former pupils, bearing the names of the Principals of Nazareth Hall, was inserted in the south wall of the Chapel.

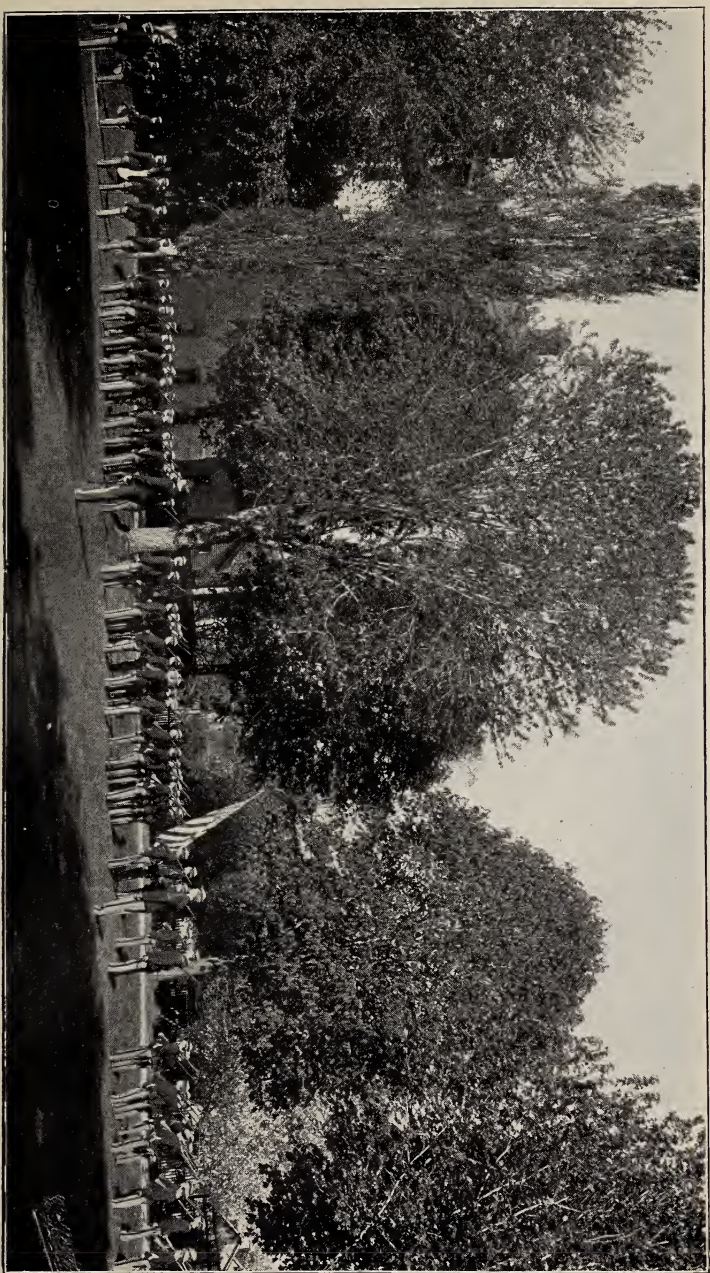
The Rev. Robert de Schweinitz was Principal for one year only; the school year of 1866-67. He was followed by the Rev. Eugene Leibert, who took charge in 1867, and successfully guided the fortunes of the institution for twenty-five years—a longer term

of service than that of any other Principal. During this period, more than a thousand boys entered the school, the largest number at any one time being one hundred and forty. To accommodate this large number more room was required, and so a three-story brick building was erected facing the Square, just south of the Principal's house. The larger boys were moved into it, and it has since been known as the First Room building. The old Cottage was torn down in 1878. In 1874 the Castle was purchased and the dining-room moved to its present light and commodious quarters.

The ninth Reunion of former pupils was held June 11, 1868, and was marked by the unveiling of a cenotaph in honor of the Alumni who had fallen in defense of their country during the War of the Rebellion. Preparatory steps had been taken two years previously, and Mr. William H. Jordan (1853), of Philadelphia, had carefully ascertained the military and naval records of former pupils. It was found that a total of two hundred and sixty-two pupils had participated in the war, two hundred and thirty-four in the service of their country, while twenty-eight had fought on the Confederate side. Of these, twenty-seven had given up their lives "that their country might be healed and live."

The Committee of Arrangements consisted of the following distinguished officers: Major-General Andrew A. Humphreys (1822), Brevet Major-General John Baillie McIntosh (1837), Brevet Major-General Nathaniel Michler (1836), Brevet Brigadier-General George P. Ihrie (1836), and Major Giles Porter (1810).

The monument, a composite structure of stone and



THE BATTALION.

marble, rising thirty-five feet from a grassy mound in the center of the Square, was unveiled by General Humphreys, the senior officer present. On the southern side is cut the national coat of arms, and above it the following inscription:

TO COMMEMORATE
THE PATRIOTISM OF THE SONS OF
NAZARETH HALL
WHO DIED THAT THEIR COUNTRY MIGHT BE
HEALED AND LIVE.
THIS STONE IS ERECTED
BY THE ALUMNI OF THIS INSTITUTION
IN THE YEAR OF GRACE 1868.
1861. 1865.

On the east face is inscribed the following names:

DAVID BAKER,	HORACE C. BENNETT,
VAN BRUNT M. BERGEN,	GEORGE L. BEITEL,
JOSEPH P. BACHMAN,	EUGENE F. CLEWELL,
CHARLES M. BERG,	DANIEL H. FASIG,
GEORGE LORILLARD FREEMAN,	

and below the comforting words of Scripture:

"They shall hunger no more, neither thirst any more; neither shall the sun light on them, nor any heat. For the Lamb which is in the midst of the throne shall feed them, and shall lead them unto living fountains of waters; and God shall wipe away all tears from their eyes."

The north side bears the names of

ASHER GAYLORD,	
JAMES I. GRAFTON,	JOHN C. HAGEN,
PLINY A. JEWETT, JR.,	CLARENCE KAMPMAN,
WILLIAM W. LADD,	DAVID T. LATIMER,
BENJAMIN F. LANDELL,	FRANK POTT,

and the legend,

The Academy
is the nursing-Mother of patriots
rearing her children in the ways of
Truth and Freedom.

On the west face the record is completed with the names of

CHARLES RYERSON,	
EDMUND A. SHOUSE,	EDWIN H. SKIRVING,
CHARLES L. SMIEDLE,	CHRISTIAN F. SMITH,
CHARLES M. STOUT,	ARTHUR L. VAN VLECK,
JOHN A. WHITMER,	JOHN F. WOOD.

and underneath the words of Plato :

“Hence it is that the fathers of these men, and themselves too, being nurtured in all freedom and well born, have shown before all men deeds many and glorious in public and private, deeming it their duty to fight for freedom and their country even against their countrymen.”

Of the Alumni who served in the United States Army five attained the rank of General, there were two Colonels, four Lieutenant-Colonels, six Majors, five Adjutants, three Brigade and Regimental Quartermasters, six Surgeons, twenty-two Captains, thirteen First Lieutenants, eight Second Lieutenants, and one Judge Advocate.

Of those in the Navy there were one Fleet Engineer, two Assistant Engineers, two Captains, one Surgeon, and four Midshipmen.

Among those who served with the Confederate Army there were three Generals, one Colonel, one Lieutenant-Colonel, one Major, one Brigade Surgeon, three Captains, and three Lieutenants.

The Rev. Charles C. Lanius became Principal in 1892. Much needed improvements were now made, electric light and steam heat installed, and a begin-



FRONT ROW, FROM LEFT TO RIGHT—MAJ-GEN. O. O. HOWARD; S. J. BLUM, D.D., PRINCIPAL; GRANVILLE
HENRY, PRESIDENT OF BOARD OF TRUSTEES; MEMBERS OF THE FACULTY.

ning made in modernizing the school throughout. The property, which had been held in fee by the Board of Elders or Governing Board of the American Church prior to 1863, was in that year incorporated by them. They continued to have charge of it until 1893, when it was transferred to a Board of nine Trustees, who now have its care and management, being responsible only to the Synod of the Church, by which body they are elected. Under their charter, all revenues derived from the school must in turn be used for it, and can not be diverted therefrom for any other purpose.

A monthly magazine, "The Hall Boy," had been started in 1876. Discontinued on account of lack of interest after four years, it was revived in 1892. For many years not only the editing, but also the typesetting and press-work, was done by the pupils.

But Mr. Lanius did not see the full effects of these improvements. He died suddenly January 22, 1897, and the Rev. Samuel J. Blum, the present Principal, took charge. Since that time, the Hall has prospered. Many improvements have been made in buildings, in equipment, in the course of study and in methods of discipline. A physical and chemical laboratory was erected in 1899. More attention has been paid to athletics; and in 1898 a long-felt desire was realized when a splendid gymnasium was opened in the old Church building at the foot of the Square. In 1905 this building was purchased, the gymnasium transferred to the second floor, and a fine swimming pool, sixty-eight feet in length by twenty-five in width, constructed on the first. The gymnasium floor, seventy-five feet long by fifty-four feet wide, furnishes ample room for basket-ball games, as well as for the regu-

lar apparatus. The latest improvement is an athletic field and drill ground, nicely located just at the foot of the Hall square. The long walk up the hill to the ball field is now as much a thing of the past as are the "Round Places" spoken of by our older Alumni. In the spring of 1910 athletics were put upon a firm basis by the organization of an Athletic Department, under the control of three teachers, appointed by the Principal, and of three boys, the Captains of the baseball, basket-ball and foot-ball teams respectively.

On May 3, 1905, was fittingly celebrated the Sesqui-Centennial of the laying of the corner-stone of Nazareth Hall. More than four hundred Alumni and invited guests were entertained. On that occasion, Dr. John W. Jordan (1856), Librarian of the Pennsylvania Historical Society, communicated the following roll of distinguished Alumni of the Hall:

Class of 1785.

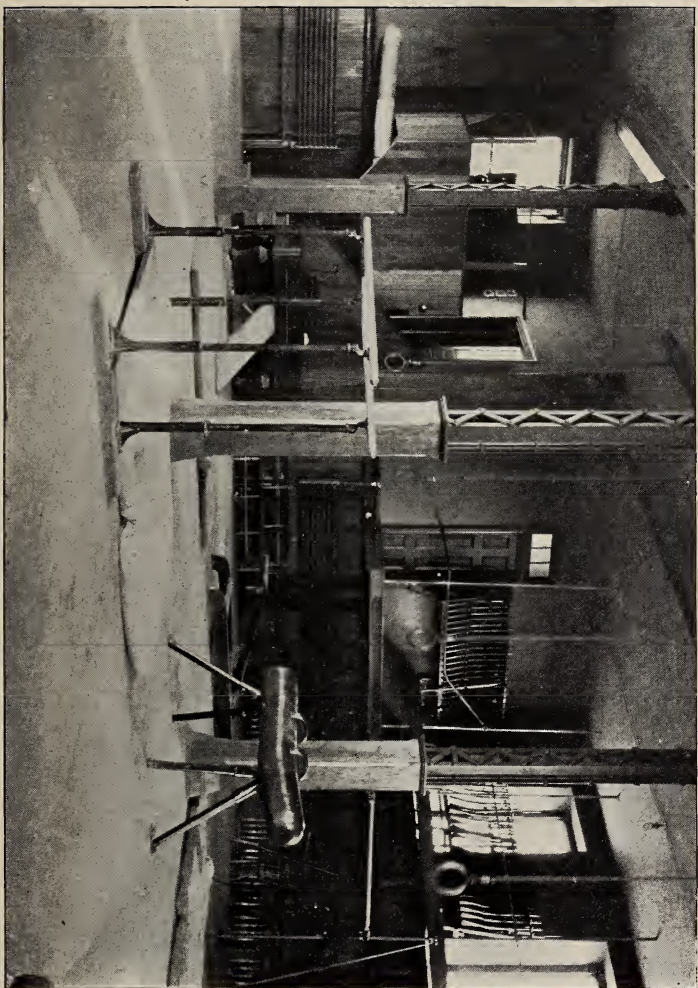
Thomas Horsfield, of the well-known family of that name of New York and Bethlehem, who became Librarian of the East India House, London, and the author of a work on the rare plants of the Island of Java—*Plantae Javanicae Rariores*, London, 1853.

Francis Weiss, a son of Col. Jacob Weiss, Deputy Quartermaster General in the Continental Army, and the founder of Lehigh, Pa. A brother, Jacob, became a scholar in 1789.

Class of 1787.

Matthew Henry, of Lancaster, Penna., a son of the Hon. William Henry, a member of the Continental Congress, and Deputy Commissary General, in the Revolution.

John Konkaput, a Stockbridge Indian lad of 14 years. He was educated at the expense of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts.



A CORNER IN THE GYMNASIUM.

Lewis David von Schweinitz, who became a distinguished botanist and author, and a member of many scientific societies.

Class of 1788.

Gratianus Hart, of Antigua, W. I., the first pupil from the West Indies, whose parents were not Moravians.

Class of 1789.

Nathaniel Ray Greene, a son of Major General Nathaniel Greene, of the Continental Army. Two of his sisters were educated at Bethlehem.

Abraham Hunt, of Trenton, N. J. Col. Rahl occupied his father's house when Washington surprised the Hessians at Trenton on Christmas morning, 1776.

John Palmer, a son of the Surveyor General of Pennsylvania.

Class of 1790.

Albanus Logan, of Philadelphia, son of Hon. George Logan, United States Senator from Pennsylvania, and a grandson of James Logan, well known in the history of Colonial Pennsylvania, and the friend of William Penn, the Founder. He entered the school on the recommendation of his uncle, Hon. John Dickinson, author of the famous "Farmers' Letters," and Governor of Pennsylvania.

Adam C. Weyle, the first pupil from the Island of St. John's, West Indies. "He speaks a little English and reads a little German," writes his father, "and I wish him well grounded in the latter, and after that, in all other languages that are taught in your school."

Class of 1791.

William Bowen, of Providence, Rhode Island, a son of Col. Ephraim Bowen, of the Continental Army.

James and Thomas Connolly, were sons of Lieut. Col. John Connolly, of the British Army, on duty at Montreal, Canada.

Martin M. Heyliger, and his three brothers, John, Isaac and William, the first non-Moravian pupils from the Island of St. Croix, West Indies. Their father wrote, "I can send my sons to Copenhagen and have them educated free of ex-

pense at the King's Academy, but I do not approve of the care they take of pupils, or look after their morals. I do not wish my sons to return to me before they are 20 or 21 years of age—after they leave you, I will give them a course of college education."

Class of 1792.

Hartman and Charles Kuhn, sons of the celebrated Dr. Adam Kuhn, Professor in the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania. The brothers became prominent citizens of Philadelphia.

John Lawler, a son of the Mayor of the City of Philadelphia.

Class of 1793.

Arthur and Tully O'Neil, from the Island of St. Croix, West Indies. Their parents were possessed of large estates on the island, and many of their slaves had been baptized by the Moravian Missionaries.

Class of 1794.

Jacob and Lewis Cist, sons of Charles Cist, a well known publisher of Philadelphia.

Class of 1795.

John L. and Ernest F. Mueller, sons of the Colonial Secretary of the Island of St. Croix, West Indies.

Aaron Burr Reeve, son of Tapping Reeve, a distinguished lawyer of Litchfield, Conn.

Class of 1796.

John G. Meyer, of St. Croix, W. I., the first pupil to die in the school.

Class of 1797.

John Joseph Henry, son of Hon. William Henry, of the Northampton County Courts, and a Presidential Elector for Washington's last term.

Class of 1798.

James Dundas Pratt, a son of Henry Pratt, one of Philadelphia's most eminent merchants and philanthropists.

Class of 1799.

John Beck, of happy memory to many school boys, and one of the foremost educators of Pennsylvania.

Class of 1800.

George J. Murray, a son of Judge Francis Murray, of the Bucks County, Penna., courts, an officer of the Revolution and Brigadier-General of Militia.

Class of 1808.

Peter S. Michler, of Easton, Penna., State Senator, 1836-1838; first President of the Farmers' and Mechanics' Bank, later First National Bank; first President of the Thomas Iron Company.

Class of 1809.

Edward G. and Edmund Dutilh, became prominent citizens of Philadelphia, and filled many positions of honor and trust.

Class of 1810.

Giles Porter, of Albany, N. Y., after leaving the Hall graduated at West Point in 1818, and was retired in 1861 as Major of the 4th Artillery, after forty years of service.

Class of 1814.

William Draper, of Philadelphia, became a distinguished mathematician and scientist, and his brother, Edmund, of the same class, a well known philanthropist of the city.

Class of 1815.

George H. Goundie, of Bethlehem, Pa., served for many years in the consular service of the United States.

Class of 1816.

Theodore R. Sitgreaves, son of the Hon. Samuel Sitgreaves, of Easton, Penna., lawyer and Congressman.

Class of 1817.

William H. Jordan, of Philadelphia, the first of three generations of the family, who became pupils of the school.

Edward Minturn, of a distinguished New York family of that name, and large ship owners.

Class of 1821.

James Henry, of Boulton, near Nazareth, the Moravian historian and musical critic.

William Schnierle, of Charleston, S. C., during the Civil War, served as a General of South Carolina Militia. His brothers, John and Frederick, entered the school in 1817.

Class of 1822.

Andrew A. Humphreys, of Philadelphia. After leaving the Hall he was graduated at West Point in 1831, and entered the Engineer Corps. During the Civil War, he served in the Army of the Potomac, on the staff of Generals McClellan and Meade, and commanded the Second Army Corps. Particularly distinguished himself in the Battles of Gettysburg and Fredericksburg—had one horse killed under him in the former and two in the latter, and was never wounded. A brother, Clement, was also a member of the class.

Class of 1825.

Joseph F. Berg, became a prominent Lutheran clergyman and author.

Class of 1826.

Stephen R. Mallory, of Florida, represented his State in the Senate of the United States, and in the Civil War, became Secretary of the Navy of the Confederate States.

Class of 1829.

John C. Peters, became an eminent physician of the City of New York.

William P. Wilstach, of Philadelphia, became a distinguished merchant and bequeathed to the City a valuable collection of paintings.

Class of 1830.

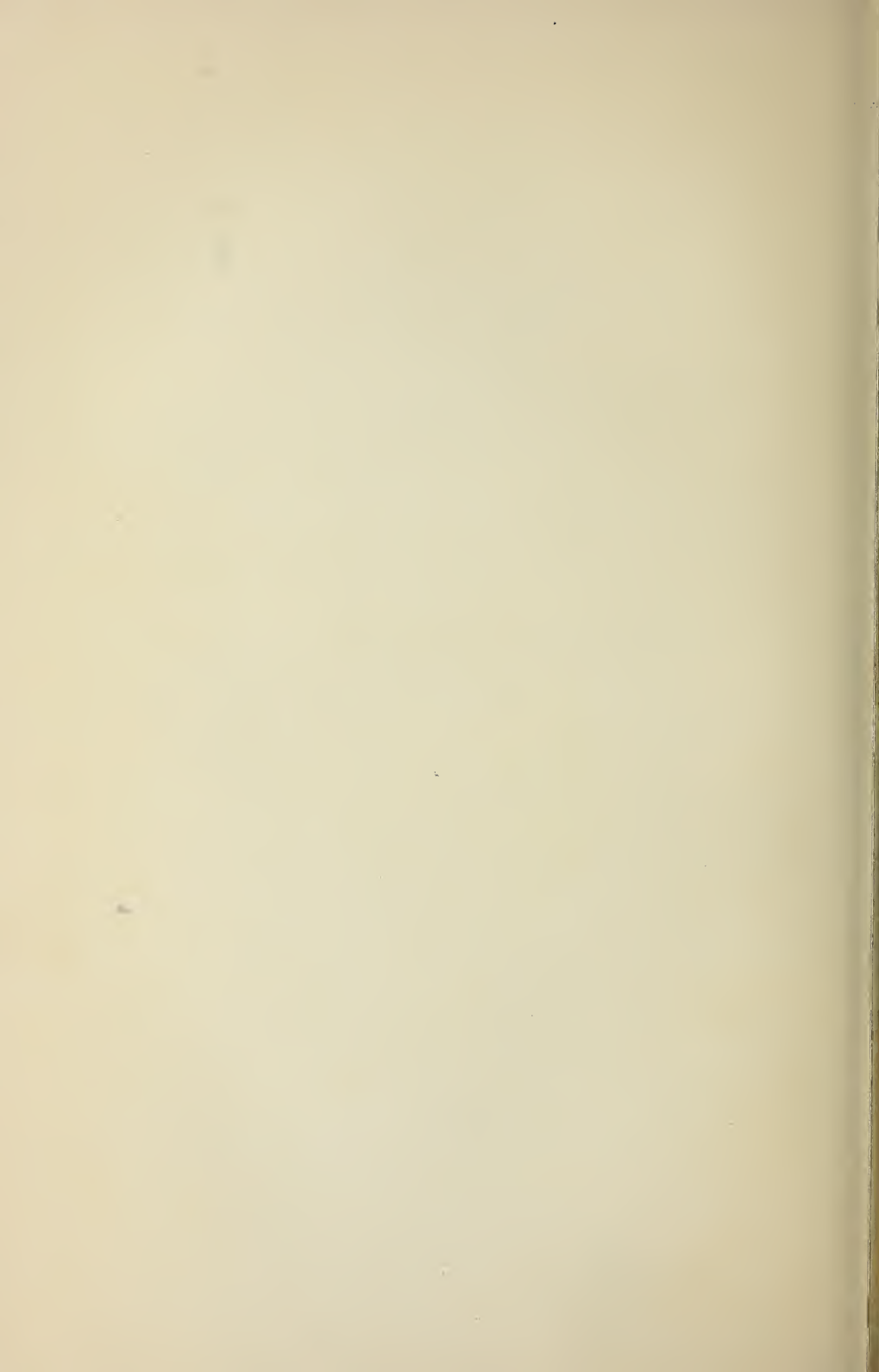
John L. Garvin, of Philadelphia, served in the United States Navy during the Civil War, and was taken prisoner. His brother, Benjamin F., of the class of 1832, served in the United States Navy as Chief Engineer.

Class of 1831.

Lazarus D. Shoemaker, Wilkes-Barre, Pa., became a distinguished member of the Luzerne County Bar.



REV. CHARLES C. LANIUS,
PRINCIPAL, 1892-1897.



Class of 1832.

William H. Thompson, of Easton, Penna., served as Lieutenant-Colonel in the 38th Regiment, Pennsylvania Militia, in 1863.

Class of 1833.

Charles E. Smith, of Philadelphia, during the Civil War was Colonel of the 11th Michigan Cavalry, and mustered out of service as Brigadier-General, U. S. V.

Giles B. Overton, of Pennsylvania, served during the Civil War as Major on the staff of General Sykes; wounded at Chancellorsville. A brother, Thomas B., was a member of the class of 1832.

Class of 1834.

William C. Reichel, historian and author, and Principal of Linden Hall Seminary.

Edmund de Schweinitz, son of Lewis D. von Schweinitz, Class of 1787, eminent Moravian divine and Bishop, historian and author of numerous works.

Class of 1836.

George P. Ihrie, of Easton, Penna. Entered the United States Army in 1855. During the Civil War served on the staff of General U. S. Grant. Resigned in 1873, as Brevet Brigadier-General.

Nathaniel Michler, son of Peter S. Michler, Class of 1808. Graduated from West Point in 1848. Brigadier-General, U. S. A. Served in Western Army, and also with the Army of the Potomac.

Class of 1837.

James McQueen McIntosh, of Georgia, was graduated from West Point, 1849. Resigned from the United States Army in 1861, to enter the Confederate service as Brigadier-General, and was killed at Pea Ridge in 1862.

John Bailie McIntosh, his brother, entered the Union Army as Colonel of the Third Pennsylvania Cavalry and was promoted Brevet Major-General. Lost a leg in the service. A brother, Leonidas, was a member of the Class of 1836.

Class of 1838.

William F. Perry, of New York, a son of Commodore O. H. Perry, United States Navy.

To these might be added the names of very many recent pupils who have deservedly won success and fame in business, in the professions, in literature, in politics, or in the army or navy; but it might be difficult to draw a distinction, or to bring the list to an end. It would seem, however, that none can object to the very brief mention of the following:

1853. William H. Jordan, member of an old Philadelphia family, to whose indefatigable efforts is due the monument to Alumni who gave their lives for their country during the Civil War.

1857. Bowman H. McCalla, Rear-Admiral in the United States Navy, rendered eminent service to his country during the Civil War, the Spanish-American War, and the Boxer uprising in China.

1863. James W. Ridgway, one of the best-known lawyers in New York State, four times elected District Attorney of Kings County.

1871. George W. Wickersham, at present Attorney-General of the United States.

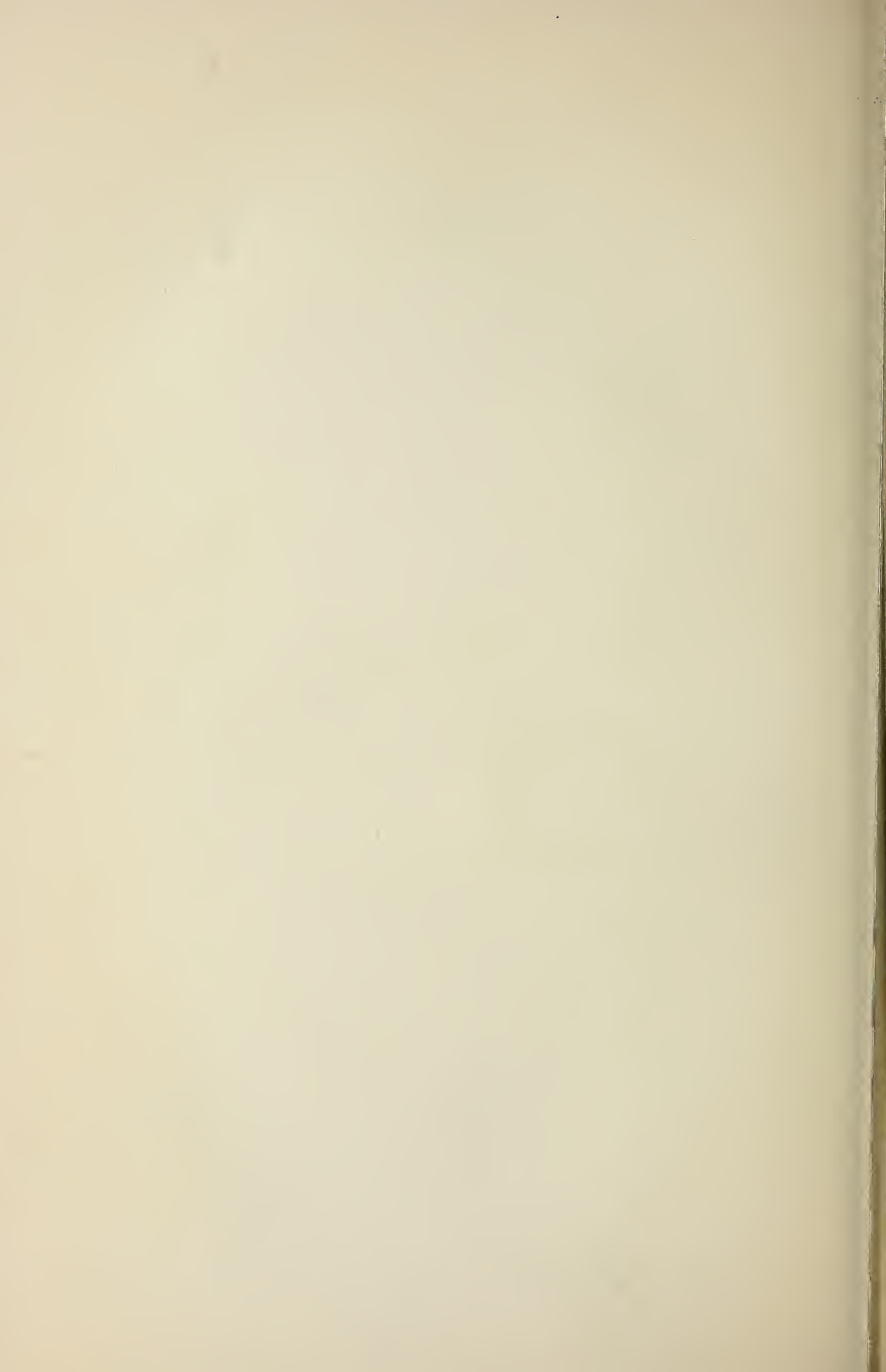
1873. George B. Cortelyou, Confidential Secretary and Adviser of two Presidents, Postmaster-General and Secretary of the Treasury of the United States.

1886. Harry C. Woodyard, now representing the State of West Virginia in Congress.

On the occasion of the Sesqui-Centennial celebration, the orator of the day was one of the Hall's distinguished sons, the Honorable George B. Cortelyou, at that time Postmaster General of the United States. With an extract from his address, this Historical Introduction will close:



REV. EUGENE LEIBERT,
PRINCIPAL, 1867-1902.



"The Nazareth Hall boy of 1905 is more fortunate in many respects than his predecessors. The material equipment has been greatly improved of late years. There are more buildings and greater facilities in the way of educational appliances; and while there has been no radical change in the successful methods of the past, modern methods and modern facilities are given their proper place.

"These, for the most part, are accessories; they are valuable adjuncts; they are aids to comfort; they make instruction easier; they are evidences of growing prosperity; they are the tools. But back of them must be the controlling purpose to use them for the great essential, the development of character. True indeed is it that 'the test of every religious, political, or educational system, is the man which it forms. If a system injures the intelligence, it is bad. If it injures the character, it is vicious. If it injures the conscience, it is criminal.' Through all grades of school life, this is the ever-present need, that with the training for health and the instruction in routine studies, there shall be, first imperceptibly by wholesome influence and later by direct appeal to the higher nature of the pupils, training for the character that shall be the crowning glory of their young lives. When a school makes character the foundation, it is pretty sure to build upon it thorough mental and physical training. All the learning of the books is but an added danger if that foundation has been poorly laid.

"Nazareth Hall has been a character-builder—not a mere trainer of the mind, and I am glad that it has put so much stress on what I may call, for want of a better expression, training for obedience.

"If my boy should leave school with his head full of history and grammar and the classics and modern languages and all the other studies of the curriculum, and yet should not have it in his heart to yield a willing obedience to law—the law of the school, the law of the community in which he lives, the law of the state and of the nation—I should feel that his time had been thrown away. We need in all our schools insistence upon obedience to proper authority; for these boys of today are the citizens of tomorrow, and everywhere throughout the length and breadth of the land we must have more prompt and willing obedience to law.

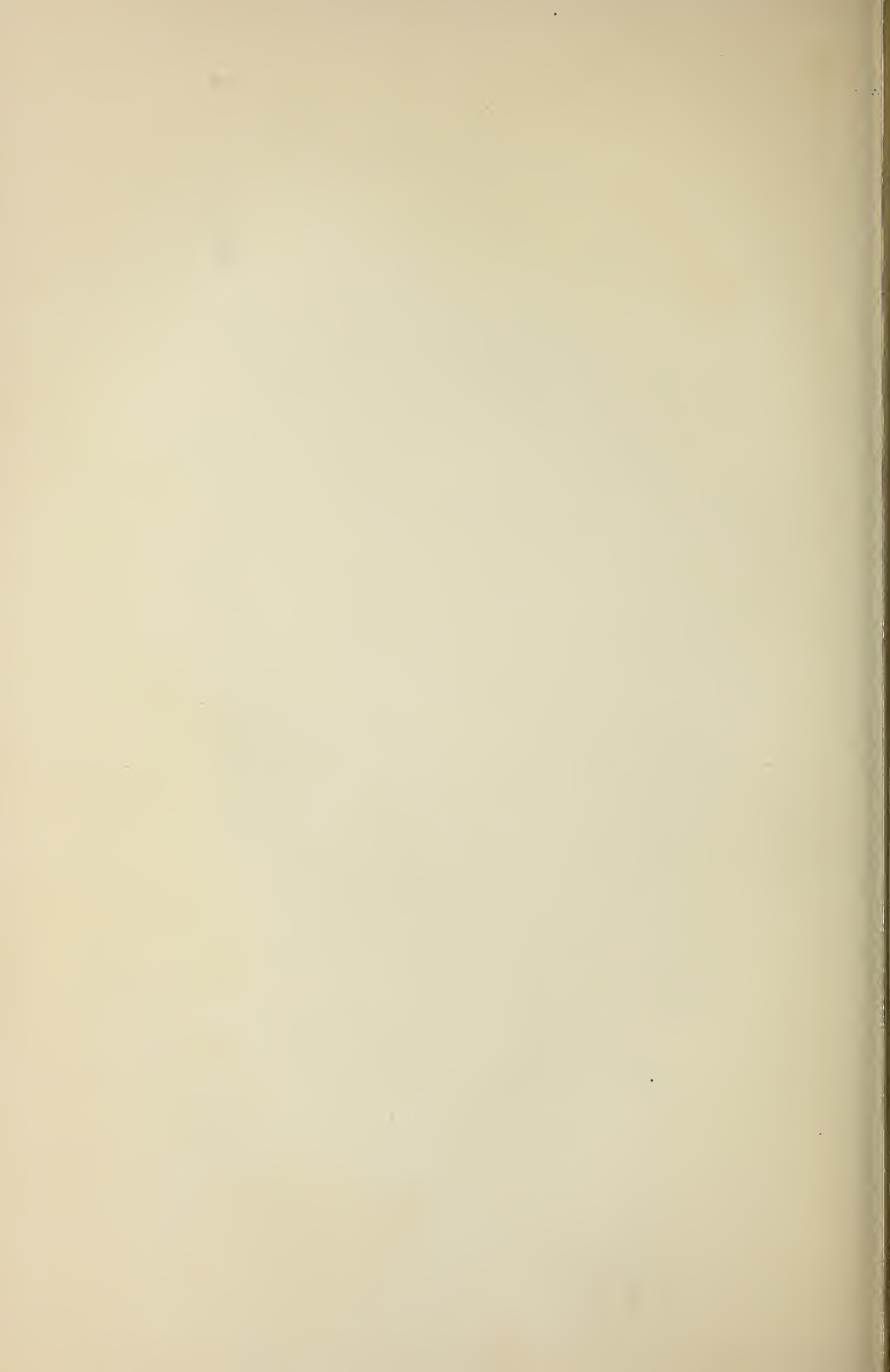
"It is because I believe there is given here and in many other schools of similar grade, these elements of sound education, that I see in them a hope for the future and feel that what they are doing should have our heartiest support and encouragement.

"And in another aspect the learning of the books is but one of the requisites of school life. Better by far than anything it can bestow is the silent influence of those who have committed to them the great responsibility of the teacher. As I look back through school and college experiences I recall with increasing gratitude the helpfulness, the kindly counsel, the uplift of the interest and devotion shown by the men and women who were my teachers and instructors. One of the pleasantest and most abiding of these memories centers in Nazareth Hall. When I was a student here, the Principal of the school was Rev. Eugene Leibert. I am sure that the mention of his name will revive many pleasant memories among former pupils. For 25 years he was the honored head of this institution, and better than all the teaching, better than all the rules and regulations, better than all theories and precepts, was the influence of his calm, just and helpful life. He personified the Moravian spirit, the spirit of those who have preceded, and Dr. Blum, those who have followed him.

"I believe in such celebrations as this. They are comprehensive in their scope. They are for teacher and pupil and parent alike. To the teacher they are a recognition; to the pupil an inspiration; to the parent a reminder that only through co-operation and interest, only through loyal support given the teacher can the school do its best work. And then, too, there is sentiment in such a celebration, and I think we busy Americans need to cultivate a little more sentiment in our affairs. There is too much of hurry and rush and whirl in our national life. Without sacrifice of civic strength or virtue, we can afford to learn the lesson that 'they lose the world who buy it with too much care.' It is a fine sentiment that encourages the preservation of old landmarks, and brings the pupils in our schools to have a love and veneration for the nation's heroes. There is not a boy here today who will not be prouder of Nazareth Hall when he learns of its early history and of the struggles of its founders. As he looks into its annals he will be carried back to the days of the hardy



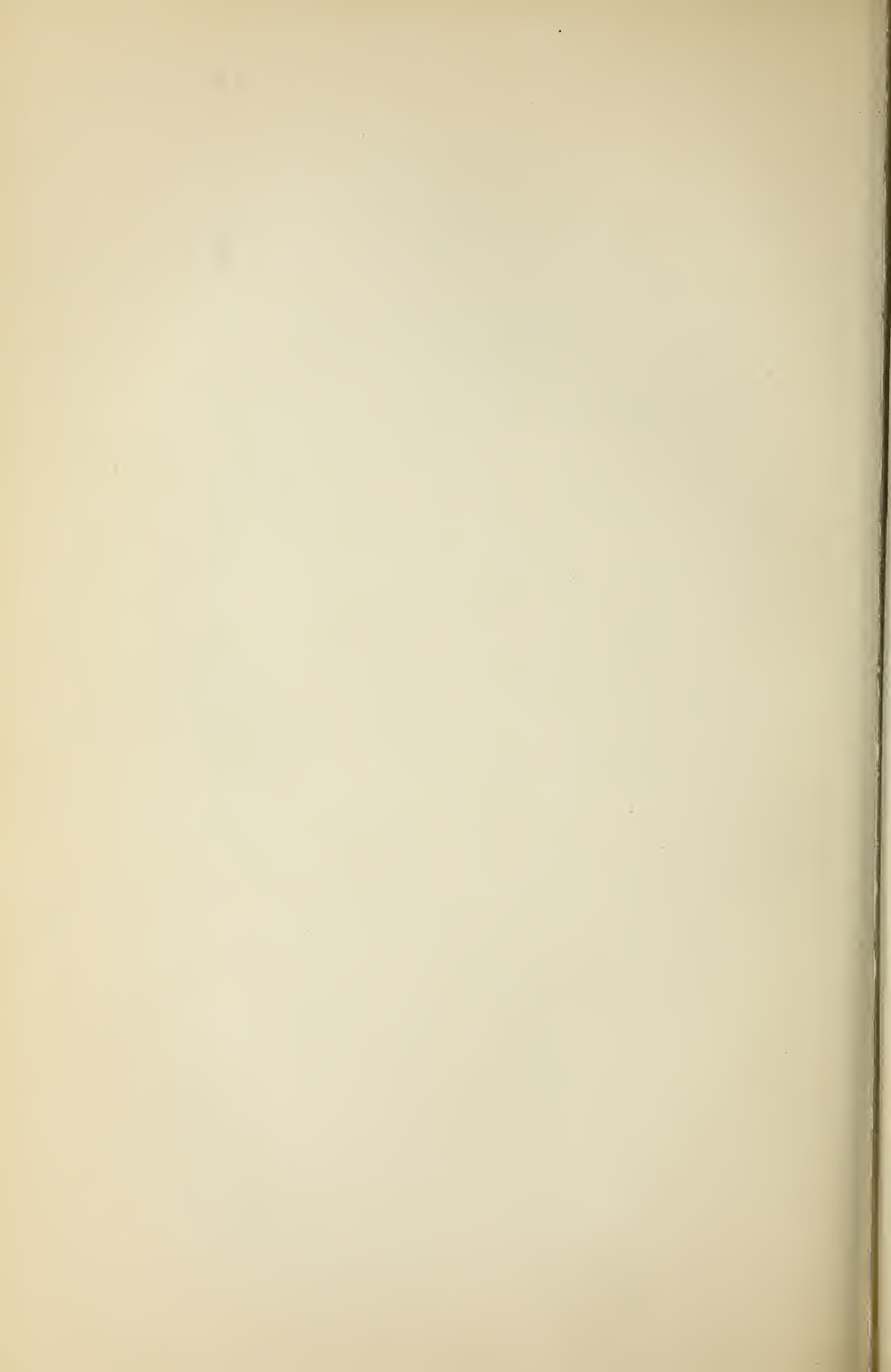
REV. SAMUEL J. BLUM, D.D.,
THE PRESENT PRINCIPAL.



pioneers, and what more inspiring examples can be set before the youth of America than the lives of the men and women who wrought and fought for principle in the colonial and revolutionary times?

"As one of the best known and best beloved of our American clergymen once said: 'The peculiarity of our early ancestry was not that they loved liberty—everything in heaven, on earth and in the sea does that; but they discerned the royal fact, which others have missed who threw off law to find liberty, that *by taking on law men are made free.*'

"This is our school of the past and of the present. It is prophetic of the future. Those who control its affairs have this sacred charge in keeping. Will they meet these responsibilities? A century and a half of devoted service and splendid achievement, is our answer. The school will increase in numbers and in influence. It will not deviate from the principles of its founders. It will continue to make character, character in its broadest and noblest sense, the great essential of education. It will train for citizenship, and as the years go by, we shall read not alone upon yonder monument, but shining brighter and brighter in the hearts and lives of the teachers and pupils of Nazareth Hall: 'The Academy is the nursing-mother of patriots, rearing her children in the ways of truth and freedom.'"



LATIN DOCUMENT DEPOSITED IN THE
CORNER-STONE OF NAZARETH HALL,
MAY 3, 1755.

Quod Deus Triunus
in Christo Jesu, Universi Conditor
Mundique per Sanguinem suum Salvatore
pie colendus,
foveat, juvet ac felix omnino esse jubeat !
Anno post nativitatem Christi
MDCCLV,
quo uterque terrarum Orbis Illius patuit Evangelio
et quoad magnam satis partem Optimi ejusdemque
grandaevi prae ceteris Principis *Georgii II* paret
Imperio, primo *Roberti Hunteri Morris*, Equitis,
Praefecturae in Pennsylvania anno,
his in Baronia Nazareth ponendis Fundamentis
operam adhibuere

Fratres

Lapidemque collocaverunt Angularem
Viris—ex celebri Bethlehem Municipio, ex quo
ceu Columbario in omnes Americae evolant Regiones
redeuntque

Evangelistae Fratres,
admodum Reverendis *Josepho*, Ordinarii Unitatis
Fratrum vicario generali per Americam,
Petro et Matthaeo Episcopis,
Andr. Ant. Lawatsch et Gottlieb Bezold, Presbyteris, et
Martino Mack, Indorum Evangelista,
acclamante omni fere, qui Bethlehem, Nazareth,
Gnadenthal, Christiansbrunn et Friedensthal

inhabitant, Fratrum et Sororum grege,
 Indis etiam nonnullis, immo pueris et puellis,
 simul ovariantibus, et Fratribus praeterea non solum in
 Europa et America, sed et in Asia et Africa natis
 praesentibus;

solemnique huic Actui *Tertium Mensis Maji*
 condixere Diem, Characterem Domini:
 "Ancipitem habet, quo omnia penetrat, gladium;"
 Verbis Magistri:

"Cui, futuri seculi ut consors sit, continget,
 post omnes in Coelitum Familia superstes erit
 aeones;"

Ecclesiae Symbolo:
 "In Te omnes Terrarum benedicentur Gentes;"
 insignem, felicia quaevis praesagientem Fata
 superstruendae hisce Fundamentis Domus, quae
 Cultui Concionibusque dicata est sacris,
 destinata simul

(utinam cito nobis advolaret!)

Usibus

Unitatis Fratrum Ordinarii,
 immo Philadephicae Ecclesiae, quae hoc praesertim
 tempore floret, et in Cruce Christi gloriatur,
 Angeli, quem cum lectissima Coniuge

Erdmuth Dorothea,

ex Illustrissima Ruthenorum Comitum Prosapia,
 exoptatissimo Genero, *Johanne*, Congregationum ex
 Gentilibus Ordinarii vices gerente, Filiabus, Nepote
 ac Nepte omni veneratione prosequitur ac pietate

Totus Unitatis Populus,
 cujus de Jesu Christo Testimonio ita adfuit Dominus,
 ut non solum Europa Doctrina salutari gaudeat, et
 Ecclesiis in Morte Christi gloriantibus redundet, sed
 et America, tam quod Insulas quam quod

Continentem attinet, repleta sit Gregibus, in Christo
Pastore exultantibus,
Indis etiam, qui brutorum instar vivunt,
et Mauris qui in servitute atrocissima gemunt,
nunc Evangelio imbutis.
Faciât Universi Deus,
Dominus Jesus Christus, Paterque familias noster,
alme nobis prospiciens, ut in quovis hujus Domus
sibi sacrae Angulo exoptatissima Ipsius
Praesentia, Patris Christi et nostri mirifica
pro familia Filii sui cura,
Spiritus Sancti, almæ Matris nostræ, in
formandis, praeparandis, ornandisque
Virginibus, Sponsisque coelestis et aeterni Sponsi,
labor indefatigabilis
sentiatur et percipiatur;
Utque hac ratione Doctrina *Soterias*
Sacramentis divini foederis,
Ordinibus sanctissimis, Consiliis sapientissimis,
Precibus ardentissimis, Theocratia augustissima,
et Ecclesiæ Dei, ea permultorum hominum
prospiciatur Saluti;
indeque Evangelistarum catervæ in quascunque
Orbis exeant Regiones!
Hocce Votum
Votis tam multorum Christi Fratrum
Sororumque addit et
Inscriptioni
monumenti hujus
(sit ære perennius!)
inserit
Franciscus Christianus Lembke
p. t. in Nazareth
Ordinarius.

May the Triune God, who is to be adored in the person of Christ Jesus, the Maker of the Universe and the Saviour of the World through His blood, grant us His favor, help, and blessing in every way!

In the year 1755 after the birth of Christ, when both hemispheres of the earth have been opened to His gospel, and when they are for the most part subject to the rule of that most noble Prince, venerable before others, George II, in the first year of the governorship of Sir Robert Hunter Morris in Pennsylvania, the Brethren have turned their labors to the erection of these foundations in the Barony of Nazareth, and have laid the corner stone, in the presence of the following men from the celebrated town of Bethlehem (from which, as doves from the dove-cote, the Brethren fly to every region of America as Evangelists, and to which they return), the very Reverend *Joseph* [Bishop Spangenberg], vicar-general in America of the Moravian Church, *Peter* [Boehler] and *Matthew* [Hehl], bishops, Andrew Anthony Lawatsch and Gottlieb Bezold, presbyters, and Martin Mack, missionary to the Indians, amid the applause of almost the entire host of brethren and sisters who inhabit Bethlehem, Nazareth, Gnadenthal, Christiansbrunn, and Friedensthal, also some Indians, and even boys and girls likewise cheering, there being present, besides, Brethren born not only in Europe and America, but also in Asia and Africa; and for this solemn act they have appointed the third day of the month of May, with the doctrinal text: "He hath a sharp sword with two edges,"—Rev. 2:12; with the words of the Master: "They which shall be

accounted worthy to obtain the future world * * * can die no more; for they are equal unto the angels,"—Luke 20:35; and with the Daily Word of the Church: "In Thee shall all the nations of the earth be blessed,"—Gen. 12:2; a day presaging the happy fortunes of the house to be built upon these foundations and which is destined for worship and sacred meetings, and likewise (may he come to us quickly!) for the use of the Ordinarius [Zinzendorf] of the Unitas Fratrum, nay rather of the Angel of the Church of Philadelphia which flourishes particularly at this time and glories in the cross of Christ, whom with his most excellent wife *Erdmuth Dorothea*, of the most illustrious family of the Counts of Reuss, his greatly-esteemed son-in-law *John* [Baron de Watteville], invested with the functions of the Ordinarius for the congregations from among the heathen, with his daughters, his grandson and granddaughter, the entire Unity of the Brethren honors with all veneration and devotion, whose testimony concerning Jesus Christ was so blessed by God, that not only does Europe rejoice in the doctrine of salvation and abound with churches glorying in the death of Christ, but likewise America, both islands and continent, is filled with flocks exulting in Christ their Shepherd, even the Indians who lived like wild animals and the Negroes groaning in the most wretched servitude being now imbued with the gospel.

May the God of the Universe, our Lord Jesus Christ and the Father of us all, looking down upon us graciously, grant that in every corner of this house, sacred to Himself, His greatly desired presence, the wondrous care of the Father of Christ and of us, for the family of His Son, and the inde-

fatigable labor of the Holy Spirit, our fostering Mother, in forming, preparing, and adorning the virgins and brides of the heavenly and eternal Bridegroom, may be felt and perceived; and that through this means, by the doctrine of Salvation, by the sacraments of the Divine Covenant, by the most holy Orders, by the wisest counsels, by the most fervent prayers, by the most august rule of God, the salvation of the Church of God and of many men may be provided; and that from this place throngs of evangelists may go forth into all the regions of the earth.

This prayer is added to the prayers of so many of the brethren and sisters of Christ, and is inserted in the inscription of this monument (may it be more durable than bronze!) by Francis Christian Lembke, at present pastor of the church at Nazareth.

CATALOGUES

THE PRINCIPALS OF NAZARETH HALL

1785-1910.

CHARLES G. REICHEL (1785-1802) was born July 14, 1751, at Hermsdorf, near Görlitz, Saxony; educated in the Moravian schools at Gross-Hennersdorf and Niesky and in the Theological Seminary at Barby; Teacher at Niesky, 1774; did educational work at Barby, 1775-1777; Assistant to the famous schoolman, Zembsch, at Niesky, 1778-1780; Secretary of the Governing Board of the Church, 1780-1784; came to America in 1784 and became Assistant Pastor at Nazareth, and the next year opened the Boarding School, serving as its Principal for seventeen years; was consecrated a Bishop of the Church in 1801, and the next year removed to Salem, N. C., where he was Pastor, 1802-1811, and for a time President of the Executive Board of the Southern Province; Pastor at Bethlehem, 1811-1818, and President of the Provincial Board; retired, 1818, and spent his last years at Niesky, where he died April 18, 1825. Compiled a Manual of Geography, which was used for many years in Nazareth Hall and the other Church schools.

JACOB VAN VLECK (1802-1809) was a descendant of an old Dutch family in New York City, where he was born in 1751. He was educated in Nazareth Hall and at Barby, Germany; was Assistant Pastor at Bethlehem, 1778-1790; Principal of the Seminary for Young Ladies at Bethlehem, 1790-1800; after leaving the Hall served as Minister at Nazareth, Lititz, and Salem, N. C., 1809-1815; was consecrated a Bishop in 1815, and returned to Bethlehem; retired soon after, and died there, July 3, 1831.

CHARLES F. SEIDEL (1809-1817) was born December 25, 1778 at Radeburg, near Dresden; educated at Niesky, and graduated from the Theological Seminary there; taught at

Gnadenfeld, Silesia; Minister at Salem, N. C., 1806-1809; after leaving the Hall was Minister at Bethlehem, 1817-1822; Principal of the Boarding School and member of the Governing Board, 1822-1836; then Minister at Newport, R. I., for a while; Assistant, and afterwards Minister at Bethlehem, 1847-1851; Member of the Governing Board, 1851-1855; retired in 1855; died at Bethlehem, April 26, 1861.

JOHN C. BECKLER (1817-1822), born January 7, 1784, on the island of Oesel, Denmark; educated at Niesky; came to Pennsylvania in 1806 and was Teacher in Nazareth Hall until 1813, also Assistant Professor in the Theological Seminary; Pastor of the churches in Philadelphia and on Staten Island, 1813-1817; after his retirement from Nazareth Hall, served as Minister at Lititz and Salem, N. C., 1822-1836; also President of the Southern Provincial Board; consecrated Bishop, May 17, 1835; Superintendent of the Mission at Sa-repta on the Wolga, Astrachan, Russia, 1836-1846; Minister at Zeist, Holland, 1848-1852; retired at Herrnhut, Saxony, where he died April 18, 1857.

WILLIAM HENRY VAN VLECK (1822-1829), born November 14, 1790, at Bethlehem; educated at Nazareth Hall; was one of the first class of students of the Theological Seminary there; Teacher in Nazareth Hall, 1809-1816; Pastor at Philadelphia, 1816-1822; after retiring from the Principalship of the Hall became Pastor of the Moravian Church in New York City, 1829-1836; was consecrated a Bishop, November 20, 1836; President of the Southern Provincial Board, 1836-1849; Pastor at Bethlehem, 1849, till his death, January 19, 1853.

JOHN G. HERMAN (1829-1837) was born at Niesky, Germany, November 18, 1789; was a graduate of the Moravian Theological Seminary there; taught in the Moravian School at Fulneck, England, 1810-1817, and in the Boys' School, Salem, N. C., 1817-1821; Minister at Newport, R. I., 1821-1823; Philadelphia, 1823-1826; Lancaster, Pa., 1826-1829; after leaving the Hall served as Minister at Bethlehem, and as a Member of the Governing Board of the Province, 1837-1844; was then elected a Member of the General Governing Board,

removing to Germany; was consecrated a Bishop there in 1846; presided at the General Synod of 1848; in 1849 returned to America and became President of the Executive Board of the Southern Province; died at Salem, N. C., July 20, 1854.

CHARLES A. VAN VLECK (1837-1839), born November 4, 1794, at Bethlehem, Pa.; educated at Nazareth Hall, and in the Theological Seminary there; Teacher in Nazareth Hall, 1813-1820; Professor in the Theological Seminary, 1820-1823; Minister at Bethania, N. C., Newport, Lancaster, and York, 1823-1836; left the Hall to again become Professor in the Theological Seminary now removed to Bethlehem, 1839-1844; became President of a Female College in Greenville, Tennessee, 1845, where he died December 21, of the same year.

CHARLES F. KLUGE (1839-1844) was born July 21, 1801, at the Indian Mission Station on the White River, Indiana; was educated at Nazareth Hall, receiving theological instruction from the Rev. J. G. Herman at Salem, N. C.; Teacher in the Parochial School at Salem for several years, and at Nazareth Hall, 1821-1828; Principal of Parochial School, Lancaster, 1828-1830, and of Linden Hall Seminary, Lititz, 1830-1836; Minister in New York, 1836-1839; after retiring from the Hall became Administrator of the Church in Salem, N. C., 1844-1853; Member of the General Executive Board of the Church, Herrnhut, Germany, 1853-1857; retired at Nazareth in 1857, where he died March 26, 1880.

JOHN C. JACOBSON (1844-1849), born April 8, 1795, at Burkall, near Tonden, Denmark; educated at Niesky, Lower Silesia; came to America, 1816, and was Teacher in Nazareth Hall until 1820; Professor in the Theological Seminary, 1820-1826; Minister at Bethania, near Salem, N. C., 1826-1834; Principal of the Female Academy, Salem, N. C., 1834-1844; after his service as Principal of the Hall, became President of the Northern Provincial Board until 1867; was consecrated Bishop, September 20, 1854; retired at Bethlehem, 1867; died November 24, 1870.

LEVIN T. REICHEL (1849-1853), born March 4, 1812, at Bethlehem, Pa.; educated at Niesky and Gnadenfeld, Germany; Teacher in Nazareth Hall and Professor in the Theological Seminary, 1834-1837; Pastor at Schoeneck, Emmaus, and Nazareth, 1837-1849; upon retiring from the Hall became Pastor at Lititz, 1853-1854, when he removed to Salem, N. C., and became President of the Southern Provincial Board, where he served, 1854-1857; Member of the Unity's Elders' Conference, Herrnhut, Saxony, 1857-1878; was President of the General Synod of 1869, and consecrated Bishop the same year; Author of valuable contributions to the History of the Church in America; died at Berthelsdorf, near Herrnhut, Saxony, May 23, 1878.

EDWARD RONDTHALER (1853-1854), born at York, Pa., September 6, 1817; educated at Nazareth Hall and in the Theological Seminary; Teacher in the Hall, 1834-1841; Minister at Schoeneck, Pa., at Graceham, Md., and at Philadelphia, 1841-1853; after resigning as Principal was Professor in the Theological Seminary till his death, March 5, 1855.

EDWARD H. REICHEL (1854-1866), born August 11, 1820, at Salem, N. C.; educated at Nazareth Hall and in the Theological Seminary; Teacher in Nazareth Hall, 1841-1845; Professor in the Theological Seminary, 1845-1849; Pastor of the Moravian Church in Camden Valley, Washington County, N. Y., 1849-1854; after leaving the Hall retired in Nazareth, where he died, September 7, 1877.

ROBERT DE SCHWEINITZ (1866-1867), born September 20, 1819, at Salem, N. C.; educated at Nazareth Hall and in the Theological Seminary; Teacher in Nazareth Hall, 1839-1845; Professor in the Theological Seminary, 1846-1848; Pastor at Graceham, Md., and at Lancaster, 1849-1853; Principal of Salem Female Academy, and for some time Member of Southern Provincial Board, 1853-1866; after leaving the Hall was a Member of the Northern Provincial Board and Provincial Treasurer; died, October 29, 1901.

EUGENE M. LEIBERT (1867-1892), born March 22, 1835, at Bethlehem, Pa.; educated at Nazareth Hall and the Mora-

vian College and Theological Seminary; Teacher in Nazareth Hall, 1853-1858; Minister at Sharon, Ohio, and at New Dorp, Staten Island, 1858-1867; while Principal was three times elected a Member of the Governing Board of the Church; retired in Nazareth, 1892; died, May 3, 1910.

CHARLES C. LANIUS (1892-1897) was born at York, Pa., March 26, 1849; educated in the Moravian College and Theological Seminary; Teacher in Nazareth Hall, 1872-1874; Minister at Canal Dover, Ohio, 1874-1880; West Salem, Ill., 1880-1882; Teacher in the Moravian Parochial School, Bethlehem, Pa., 1883, and Professor in the Moravian College, 1883-1884; Minister at Graceham, Md., and in Philadelphia, 1884-1892; was the first Principal of the Hall to die while in office, January 23, 1897.

SAMUEL J. BLUM (1897-), born at Salem, N. C., April 2, 1849; studied in the Parochial School at Salem; came to Nazareth Hall in 1868 and remained until 1879; while teaching in the Hall studied privately under Professor John C. Brickenstein, preparing himself for the ministry of the Moravian Church; Pastor of the Fifth Moravian Church of Philadelphia, 1879-1892; traveled extensively in Egypt, Palestine, Syria and Greece, 1890; Pastor at York, Pa., 1892-1897; Principal of the Hall since 1897. In 1898 had the Degree of Doctor of Divinity conferred upon him by the Faculty and Directors of Ursinus College.

LIST OF TEACHERS

OF

NAZARETH HALL

1785-1910.

The names marked with an asterisk (*) are of persons deceased.

*GEORGE G. MUELLER (1785-1788), Minister; died at Lititz, Pa., March 19, 1821.

*LUDWIG HUEBNER (1785-1786), Minister; died at Bethlehem, Pa., December 6, 1813.

*MATTHEW EGGERT (1786-1791), Principal of Bethlehem Boys' School; Manufacturer; died at Bethlehem, Pa., September 22, 1831.

*NATHANIEL MICHLER (1786-1790), Merchant; filled various County Offices; Member Electoral College; died at Easton, Pa., in 1857.

*SAMUEL KRAMSCH (1786-1788), first Principal of Salem Female Academy; died at Salem, N. C., February 2, 1824.

*JOHN F. FRUEAUFF (1788-1791), Minister; Principal of Linden Hall Seminary, Lititz, Pa., and of Bethlehem Seminary; died at Bethlehem, Pa., November 14, 1839.

*ABRAHAM LEVERING (1789-1790), served the Church in various capacities; died at Bethlehem, Pa., March 17, 1835.

*JOHN L. STROHLE (1790-1793), Minister; died at Bethabara, N. C., in 1827.

*SAMUEL F. BADER (1790-1791).

*DAVID PETER (1790-1792).

*THOMAS SCHNALL (1791-1795).

*JOSEPH SCHWEISHAUP (1791-1796), died at Nazareth, Pa., September 30, 1842.

*BENJAMIN MORTIMER (1791-1798), Minister; died in New York in 1832.

*NATHANIEL BROWN (1792-1797), Minister; died in New York, July 11, 1813.

*WILLIAM LEMBKE (1792), died at Graceham, Md., May 8, 1800.

*THOMAS HORSEFIELD (1791-1794), Librarian of the East India House, London; died July 24, 1859.

*JOHN B. ANDERS (1793).

*G. SEBASTIAN OPPELT (1793-1799), Minister and Missionary; died at Nazareth, Pa., August 9, 1832.

*HENRY CHRISTIAN MUELLER (1794-1795).

*F. BALTHAZAR VOGNITZ (1795), died at Bethlehem, Pa., December 13, 1837.

*ANDREW BENADE (1795-1800), Minister; Principal of Young Ladies' Seminary, Bethlehem, Pa.; Bishop of the Church; died at Bethlehem, Pa., October 31, 1859.

*DAVID MORITZ MICHAEL (1795-1804), Musician; died in Europe.

*CHRISTIAN FRANCIS DENKE (1796-1800), Teacher; Missionary; died at Salem, N. C., January 12, 1838.

*PAUL WEISS (1797-1803), Minister; died at Bethlehem, Pa., October 31, 1840.

*ABRAHAM LUCKENBACH (1798-1800), Missionary among the Delaware Indians; died at Bethlehem, Pa., March 18, 1854.

*JACOB RAUSCHENBERGER (1799-1808), Minister; died at Lititz, Pa., August 3, 1829.

*GEORGE FETTER (1800-1808).

*JOHN JACOB SCHMIDT (1800-1805), died on the Island of St. Thomas, West Indies, August, 1821.

*JOSEPH ZAESLEIN (1800-1803), Moravian, afterwards Lutheran Minister.

*ERNEST LUDWIG HAZELIUS (1800-1809), first Professor in Moravian Theological Seminary; Lutheran Clergyman and Professor in Hartwick, Gettysburg and Lexington Seminaries; died at Lexington, S. C., February 20, 1853.

*JOHN JACOB KUMMER (1803-1808), Teacher in Parochial School, Bethlehem, Pa.; died there May 5, 1857.

*JOHN HENRY VAN HOF (1804-1806), Lutheran Clergyman; died near Mechanicsburg, Pa., in 1861.

*FREDERIC FELGENTREFF (1805-1806).

*ABRAHAM VAN VLECK (1805-1806), Teacher in New York and in Savannah, Ga.; died at Lititz, Pa., November 21, 1872.

*JOHN NICHOLAS HEMPING (1806-1810), Lutheran Minister; died in March, 1855, in Dauphin Co., Pa.

*JOHN C. BECKLER (1806-1812), Principal 1817-1822.

*ABRAHAM REINKE (1806-1807), Minister; died at Lititz, Pa., February 16, 1833.

*GEORGE ADOLPHUS HARTMAN (1807-1817), Minister; died at Bethlehem, Pa., May 7, 1839.

*JOHN RENATUS SCHMIDT (1807-1815), Missionary among the Cherokee Indians; died at Salem, N. C., December 16, 1852.

*JOHN S. HAMAN (1808), engaged in business of various kinds; died at Nazareth, Pa., February 18, 1866.

*WILLIAM H. VAN VLECK (1809-1816), Principal 1822-1829.

*SAMUEL REINKE (1810-1816), Minister and Bishop of the Moravian Church; died at Bethlehem, Pa., January 21, 1875.

*PETER WOLLE (1810-1814), Minister and Bishop; died at Bethlehem, Pa., November 14, 1871.

*PETER RICKSECKER (1811-1821), Minister; Missionary in the West Indies and among the Indians; died at Bethlehem, Pa., July 13, 1873.

*CHARLES A. VAN VLECK (1813-1823), Principal 1837-1849.

*ADAM HAMAN (1815-1820), Missionary among the Indians; died at Salem, N. C., January 13, 1857.

*JOHN G. KUMMER (1815-1817), Principal of Linden Hall Seminary, Lititz, Pa., and of Bethlehem Seminary; died at Lititz, Pa., August 6, 1846.

*CHARLES JOSEPH LEVERING (1816), Bookkeeper at Salem, N. C., and at Hope, Ind.; died at Hope, January 27, 1877.

*JOHN C. JACOBSON (1816-1826), Principal 1844-1849.

*SAMUEL HUEBNER (1817-1823), Minister; died at Salem, N. C., June 7, 1849.

*JAMES SANDIFORD (1817-1818).

*WILLIAM PHILLIPS (1817).

*BENJAMIN LOCKWOOD (1817-1818).

*WILLIAM L. BENZIEN (1818-1821), Teacher in Salem Female Academy; Professor in Theological Seminary; died at Salem, N. C., December 1, 1832.

*MATTHEW CHRIST (1819-1822), Teacher in Bethlehem Parochial School; died at Bethlehem, Pa., May 13, 1882.

*CHRISTIAN R. SCHROPP (1819-1821), died at Nazareth, Pa., June 23, 1821.

*CHARLES F. KLUGE (1821-1828), Principal 1839-1844.

*SAMUEL THOMAS PFOHL (1821-1823), Teacher in Salem Female Academy; Minister; died at Salem, N. C., May 26, 1874.

*GEORGE H. BUTE (1822-1825), Missionary; afterwards a Physician in Philadelphia; died at Nazareth, Pa., February 13, 1876.

*JACOB ZORN (1823-1826), Missionary; died on the Island of Jamaica, May 27, 1843.

*DAVID BIGLER (1824-1831), Minister and Bishop of the Church; died at Lancaster, Pa., July 2, 1875.

*JOHN C. BRICKENSTEIN (1824-1830), Professor in the Theological Seminary; Minister; died at Lititz, Pa., June 19, 1880.

*JOHN HENRY KLUGE (1825-1826), Teacher at Salem, N. C., Lebanon, Pa., and Hope, Ind.; died at Hope, November 20, 1898.

*ABRAHAM L. HUEBNER (1825-1827), Teacher in Young Ladies' Seminary, Bethlehem, Pa.; Physician; died at Bethlehem, October 30, 1870.

*ERNEST F. BLECK (1825-1831), Teacher in a Private School at Bethlehem, Pa.; died there December 16, 1881.

*HENRY I. SCHMIDT (1825-1829), Lutheran Clergyman; Professor of German Language and Literature in Columbia University; died in 1889.

*JOHN RICKERT (1825-1832), Teacher in Beck's Academy, Lititz, Pa.; died there December 3, 1849.

*HENRY WILLIAM HALL (1827-1829), Teacher in Beck's Academy; Clock-maker; died at Lititz, Pa., May 19, 1868.

*EUGENE A. FRUEAUFF (1828-1830), Minister; Principal of Linden Hall, Lititz, Pa.; died at Bethlehem, Pa., January 12, 1879.

*LAWRENCE F. OERTER (1828-1835), Missionary in the West Indies; Minister; died at Bethlehem, Pa., June 5, 1883.

*FRANCIS L. LENNERT (1828-1829), Watch-maker; died at Lititz, Pa., August 10, 1872.

*WILLIAM L. MEINUNG (1829-1833), Teacher; died at Salem, N. C., October 14, 1863.

*JAMES HENRY (1829-1831), Gun manufacturer at Boulton, near Nazareth, Pa.; Writer on Historical Subjects; died June 14, 1895.

*GEORGE F. BAHNSON (1829-1834), Minister and Bishop of the Church; Professor in Moravian Theological Seminary; died at Salem, N. C., September 11, 1869.

*JOSEPH H. SIEWERS (1830-1832), Attorney-at-Law, Mauch Chunk, Pa.; died —.

*JOSEPH F. BERG (1830-1835), Minister of the Reformed Church; Professor in Rutgers College; died in July of 1871.

*JESSE VOGLER (1831-1833), Missionary; died at Fairfield, Canada, January 22, 1865.

*THOMAS MCCLENAHAN (1831-1832).

*HERMAN J. TIETZE (1832-1837), Minister; Professor in Theological Seminary; Principal Bethlehem Female Seminary; died at West Salem, Ill., August 5, 1886.

*WILLIAM L. LENNERT (1832-1836), Minister; died at Nazareth, Pa., June 21, 1893.

*CHARLES C. DOBER (1831-1832), Teacher; Professor in Moravian Theological Seminary; died at Bethlehem, Pa., January 21, 1840.

*AMEROSE RONDTHALER (1832-1835), Minister; Principal of Bethlehem Parochial School; died at Bethlehem, Pa., September 7, 1890.

*EMANUEL RONDTHALER (1832-1839), Minister; Professor in the Moravian Theological Seminary; died in Philadelphia, November 30, 1848.

*JULIUS T. BECKLER (1832-1838), Minister; Principal of Linden Hall, Lititz, Pa.; died at Lititz, March 8, 1875.

*PHILIP A. CREGAR (1833-1835), Principal of Hamilton Institute, Philadelphia; died there in 1881.

*LEVIN T. REICHEL (1834-1837), Principal 1849-1853.

*DANIEL STEINHAUER (1834-1835), Teacher; died at Bethlehem, Pa., September 1, 1852.

*SYLVESTER WOLLE (1835-1839), Minister; Principal Seminary for Young Ladies, Bethlehem, Pa.; Professor in Theological Seminary; Member of Governing Board of the Church; died at Bethlehem, Pa., August 28, 1873.

WILLIAM H. BENADE (1835-1841), Moravian Minister; Professor in Theological Seminary; Swedenborgian Minister and Bishop.

*EDWARD RONDTHALER (1835-1841), Principal 1853-1854.

*LEWIS F. KAMPMANN (1835-1840), Minister and Missionary; President of Moravian Theological Seminary; Member of Governing Board of the Church; died at Bethlehem, Pa., October 21, 1884.

*CHRISTIAN D. SENSEMAN (1835-1842), Professor of Music; died near Philadelphia, August 10, 1861.

*LAWRENCE DEMUTH (1837-1839), Manufacturer in Philadelphia; died there in 1872.

*EMIL A. DE SCHWEINITZ (1837-1841), Professor in the Theological Seminary; Principal of Salem Female Academy; Bishop of the Church; died at Salem, N. C., November 3, 1879.

*FRANCIS F. HAGEN (1837-1841), Minister; Member of the Governing Board of the Church; died at Lititz, Pa., July 7, 1907.

*HENRY A. SEIDEL (1839-1840), Minister; died at Hopedale, Pa., June 10, 1844.

*ROBERT DE SCHWEINITZ (1839-1845), Principal 1866-1867.

*REUBEN A. HENRY (1839-1841), Auditor, Delaware and Hudson Railroad; died November 3, 1909.

*FRANCIS WOLLE (1839-1846), Minister; Principal of Bethlehem Ladies' Seminary; died February 10, 1893.

*GEORGE W. PERKIN (1840-1842), Teacher; Librarian of Lehigh University; Bookseller at Bethlehem and Philadelphia; died at Bethlehem, Pa., December 10, 1893.

*EDWARD H. REICHEL (1841-1848), Principal 1854-1866.

*HENRY J. VAN VLECK (1841-1845), Minister and Bishop of the Church; died at Gnadenhuetten, Ohio, December 5, 1906.

*AMANDEUS A. REINKE (1842-1844), Minister, Missionary and Bishop; died in Herrnhut, Germany, 1889.

*ANDREW G. KERN (1842-1847), Professor of Music; died at Lake City, Fla., January 26, 1861.

*EDWIN E. REINKE (1844), Minister and Missionary; died September 3, 1894.

*WILLIAM C. REICHEL (1844-1851), Minister; Principal of Linden Hall, Lititz, Pa.; Professor in Theological Seminary and in Female Seminary, Bethlehem, Pa.; died at Bethlehem, October 25, 1876.

*CHARLES GOEPP (1845-1846), Attorney-at-Law; Judge of Marine Court, New York City; died there in 1907.

*FRANKLIN MILLER (1845-1847), Druggist in New Philadelphia, Ohio; died there —.

*SAMUEL C. WOLLE (1845-1848), Bookkeeper for Thomas Iron Co., Catasauqua; died at Bethlehem, Pa., September 1, 1898.

*JOSEPH HARK (1845-1847), Physician; died at Bethlehem, Pa., June 18, 1910.

*JULIUS KERN (1845-1848), Professor of Music; died at Salem, N. C., July 9, 1860.

*EDMUND A. DE SCHWEINITZ (1847-1850), Minister and Bishop; Professor in and President of the Theological Seminary; died at Bethlehem, Pa., December 18, 1887.

*JOSEPH FAHS (1847-1848), Lutheran Clergyman; died —.

*EUGENE P. GREIDER (1847-1848, 1870), Minister and Missionary; died in Lebanon, Pa., 1904.

*LEWIS HARBAUGH (1848), died in California.

*CHARLES KLOSE (1848), Merchant in Philadelphia; died March 16, 1894.

*BERNARD DE SCHWEINITZ (1848-1852), Minister; died at Salem, N. C., July 20, 1854.

*JAMES N. BECK (1848-1850), Teacher of Music in Philadelphia; died in 1885.

*MAXIMILLIAN GOEPP (1848-1849), Attorney-at-Law in New York City; died on Long Island in 1872.

*THEOPHILUS WUNDERLING (1848-1851), Minister; died at Nazareth, Pa., April 8, 1864.

*THEOPHILUS KRAMER (1848-1849), Druggist in New Orleans; died —.

*JACOB J. HAMAN (1850-1855), Teacher of Music; died in Philadelphia.

*LEWIS R. HUEBNER (1851-1858), Minister; Professor in and President of Theological Seminary; died at Gnadenhuetten, Ohio, March 28, 1874.

EDWARD T. KLUGE (1852-1856), Minister; Professor in Theological Seminary; Member of Governing Board of the Church; at present in retirement at Nazareth, Pa.

*JOHN EBERMAN (1852-1854), Moravian and Lutheran Minister; died at Schuylkill Haven, Pa., September 23, 1868.

*PARMENIO LEINBACH (1852-1858), Minister; Principal of Salem Boys' School; died at Salem, N. C., in 1892.

*LORENZO FINN (1852-1853), died in South America.

*HERMAN A. BRICKENSTEIN (1853-1859), Minister; Professor in Theological Seminary; Principal of Linden Hall; died at Bethlehem, Pa., July 1, 1895.

C. EDWARD KUMMER (1853-1856), Principal of Bethlehem Parochial School; Bookkeeper; now in retirement at West Medford, Mass.

*EUGENE LEIBERT (1853-1858), Principal 1867-1892.

CLEMENT L. REINKE (1854-1859), Minister and Bishop; Professor in Theological Seminary; at present in retirement at Gnadenhuetten, Ohio.

*WILLIAM FORSYTHE (1854-1856), Teacher; died —.

*E. WARNER CARPENTER (1855), died —.

*FREDERIC AGTHE (1855-1858), Teacher of Music; died —.

ABRAHAM R. BECK (1855-1857), Principal of School for Boys, Lititz, Pa.; now in retirement at Lititz.

*BENJAMIN ROMIG (1855-1858), Minister, Missionary and Bishop; Member of the General Governing Board of the Church; died in Herrnhut, Germany, May 31, 1903.

*HENRY T. BACHMAN (1856-1860), Minister and Bishop of the Church; died at Grace Hill, Iowa, October 8, 1896.

*OWEN RICE (1856-1863), Druggist; died in Ohio, —.

ALBERT L. OERTER (1856-1862), Minister; Professor in Young Ladies' Seminary, Bethlehem, Pa.; now in retirement at Graceham, Md.

JOSEPH WALTON (1857-1858), Farmer, Tuscarawas, Ohio.

*LAWRENCE C. BRICKENSTEIN (1858), Attorney-at-Law, Baltimore, Md.; Professor in Young Ladies' Seminary, Bethlehem, Pa.; died in 1908.

*OBADIAH T. HUEBNER (1858-1867), Physician, Lancaster, Pa.; died June 25, 1910.

*HENRY A. BIGLER (1858), Attorney-at-Law, New York City; died at Bethlehem, Pa., July 3, 1878.

C. ERNEST BERGER (1858).

FREDERIC PFEIFFER (1858).

J. PARASKA (1858-1859).

JEREMIAH J. SEISS (1858-1859).

*JONATHAN J. HOCH (1858-1859), Missionary in the West Indies; died —.

ANTONY MATTES (1859-1892), now living in retirement at Nazareth, Pa.

*JAMES B. HAMAN (1859-1860), Minister; died in Illinois, May 30, 1894.

*WILLIAM H. BIGLER (1859-1860), Professor in Moravian College, Bethlehem, Pa.; Physician in Philadelphia; died December 10, 1904.

*SAMUEL L. LICHTENTHALER (1859-1862), Missionary; died December 14, 1901.

*J. CENNICK HARVEY (1859-1861), Conveyancer, Brooklyn, N. Y.; died March 18, 1907.

*S. COMENIUS CHITTY (1859-1867), Teacher; Musician; died at Bethlehem, Pa., March 29, 1902.

WILLIAM REA (1860-1861).

PETER J. THWAITES (1860-1861), Farmer, Illinois.

JOSEPH SEISS (1860).

*CHARLES A. GERING (1860-1862), Civil Engineer; died at Olympia, Washington, April, 1909.

JOSEPH ROMIG (1861-1862), Missionary and Minister; Farmer; Independence, Kansas.

WILLIAM F. SCHATZ (1861-1863), Physician, Ohio.

C. R. KONOPAK (1861-1863, 1867-1868), Bookkeeper; now in Cleveland, Ohio.

J. THEOPHILUS ZORN (1862-1865, 1867-1868), Minister; Professor in Moravian College; Principal Salem Female Academy; now Pastor of St. Andrew's Memorial Church (Episcopal), Yonkers, N. Y.

EDMUND A. OERTER (1862-1863), Minister and Bishop; Member Governing Board of the Church; now in retirement at Canal Dover, Ohio.

HERMAN S. HOFFMAN (1862-1863), Minister and Bishop of the Reformed Episcopal Church, Philadelphia.

CHARLES H. BEITEL (1863-1868, 1893-1909), Teacher of Music; at present in retirement at Nazareth, Pa.

JOHN C. HOLDER (1863).

*JOHN T. REINECKE (1863), Coal Merchant, New Brunswick, N. J.; died there April 6, 1884.

*J. WESLEY SPAUGH (1863), Missionary among the Indians; murdered.

THEODORE HANCE (1863).

*LEWIS P. CLEWELL (1864-1865), Minister; died at South Bethlehem, Pa., January 9, 1904.

*FRANCIS W. KNAUSS (1864), Minister; died at Nazareth, July 15, 1872.

EDWARD RONDTHALER (1864-1865), Minister and Bishop; at present Pastor at Salem, N. C., and President of the Southern Provincial Board.

CHARLES B. SHULTZ (1864), Minister; Professor in the Theological Seminary; Principal of Linden Hall Seminary, Lititz, Pa.; now in retirement, Glen Ridge, N. J.

OSCAR ELY (1864).

*EDWIN G. KLOSE (1864-1867), Professor in Theological Seminary; Editor *The Moravian*; died at Bethlehem, Pa., September 15, 1894.

J. ALBERT RONDTHALER (1864-1865), Moravian and Presbyterian Minister; at present Minister of a Presbyterian Church, Anderson, Ind.

JOSEPH J. RICKSECKER (1864-1867), Minister, at present in retirement, Bethlehem, Pa.

CHARLES NAGLE (1865-1868), Minister; at present stationed at Castleton Corners, Staten Island, New York City.

*EDWARD J. REGENNAS (1865-1870), Moravian and Presbyterian Minister; died at Chicago, Ill., October 6, 1909.

HENRY A. JACOBSON (1865-1884), Professor in Moravian College; at present Office Editor and Business Manager *The Moravian*, Bethlehem, Pa.

EDWARD J. PAINE (1865), now with the Reading Railroad.

OLIVER L. FEHR (1865-1867), Editor and Proprietor of *The Argus*, Easton, Pa.

*HERMAN JACOBSON (1865-1867), Minister; Employed in Post Office Department, Washington; died February 22, 1907.

WILLIAM H. BUCHNER (1866-1867).

HENRY M. CLEWELL (1867-1871), Physician at Cleveland, Ohio.

*EUGENE L. SHAEFER (1867-1876), Principal of Moravian Parochial School, Bethlehem, Pa.; died May 19, 1902.

THEODORE M. RIGHTS (1867-1870, 1890-1891, 1905-1908), Minister and Missionary; at present in retirement at Nazareth.

*J. BENJAMIN LEINBACH (1868-1870), Minister and Missionary; died in Arkansas.

GEORGE W. DELL (1867-1869).

JACOB D. SIEWERS (1868-1869), Principal Salem Boys' School; now living in North Carolina.

SAMUEL J. BLUM (1868-1879), Principal 1897-).

*ELISHA W. SHIELDS (1869-1873), Minister; died at York, Pa., January 5, 1890.

*JOHN D. CUNNING (1869-1877), Teacher and Merchant; died at Tuscarawas, Ohio, August 25, 1910.

ERNEST LEVIN SCHULTZE (1870), Teacher of Music; returned to Germany.

EDWIN T. MACK (1870-1872, 1874-).

WILLIAM HENRY HOCH (1870-1872), Moravian and Reformed Minister; now in retirement at Rochester, N. Y.

*ADOLPHUS LICHTENTHALER (1870-1872), Minister; Carpenter and Builder; died at Salem, N. C., September, 1909.

*J. AUGUSTUS RICE (1870-1872, 1902-1907), Teacher; Employed by Bethlehem Iron Co.; died at Bethlehem, Pa., December 2, 1907.

J. MAX HARK (1870-1872), Principal of Young Ladies' Seminary, Bethlehem, Pa.; Minister, at present stationed at Lebanon, Pa.

JOSEPH D. HILLMAN (1870-1872, 1881-1882), Minister and Missionary; now Minister of a Presbyterian Church, Stillwater, Sussex Co., N. J.

THOMAS W. SHIELDS (1871-1877, 1878-1883), Minister and Missionary; now at Canal Dover, Ohio.

*CHARLES C. LANIUS (1872-1874), Principal 1892-1897.

CLEMENT T. OEHLER (1872-1875, 1877-1884, 1892-1893), Minister and Missionary; now located at Bridgeton, Barbadoes, W. I.

WALTER JORDAN (1872-1875), Moravian Minister; now Episcopal Minister in Philadelphia.

JOHN T. GRAM (1872-1879, 1892-).

LOUIS K. WARNER (1872-1874), Methodist Minister in Ohio.

*JESSIE T. WARNER (1873-1874), Methodist Minister; died—.

*CONSTANT B. HASTEN (1874-1877), died in North Carolina.

*J. MORTIMER LEVERING (1874), Minister and Bishop; Member of the Governing Board of the Church; died at Bethlehem, April 4, 1908.

*ROBERT WILLIAM HERBST (1874-1877), Minister; died at York, Pa., March 29, 1896.

*CHARLES KREMER (1874-1875), Minister; died March 9, 1884.

*ABRAM MIKSCH (1875-1878), Teacher; died at Grace Hill, Iowa, February 6, 1884.

CHARLES L. MOENCH (1875-1877), Minister and Bishop; at present Member of Governing Board of the Church, Bethlehem, Pa.

WILLIAM T. VAN VLECK (1875-1877), Minister; Carriage Builder, Uhrichsville, Ohio.

MORRIS W. LEIBERT (1875-1876), Minister and Bishop; now President of the Governing Board of the Church and Pastor of Moravian Church in New York City.

JACOB H. OFFICER (1875-1876), Teacher; now living in New Philadelphia, Ohio.

FREDERIC T. SHULTZ (1876-1881), Principal Girls' School, Bordentown, N. J.; Attorney-at-Law, Far Rockaway, Long Island.

GEORGE E. DE SCHWEINITZ (1876-1878), Oculist; Professor of Ophthalmology, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

EDWIN C. GREIDER (1877-1882), Missionary Bishop of the Church, located in St. Thomas, Danish West Indies.

J. TAYLOR HAMILTON (1877-1881), Minister and Bishop; Professor in Moravian College; at present Member of the Mission Board of the Church, Berthelsdorf, near Herrnhut, Germany.

*JOHN B. HAMMER (1880), died in Newark, N. J., December 13, 1880.

FRANCIS E. GRUNERT (1880-1884), Minister; now located at New Dorp, Staten Island, New York City.

FRANK P. WILDE (1881-1882), Missionary on the Island of Jamaica, W. I.

JOHN H. BRICKENSTEIN (1881-1883), Examiner-in-Chief, Patent Office; now Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

AUGUSTUS B. ROMIG (1882-1884), Missionary, St. Thomas, D. W. I.

FRANK E. FELSBERG (1882-1884), Printer, Indianapolis, Ind.

WARWICK P. JACKSON (1882-1884), Principal of Public School, Brooklyn, New York City.

WILLIAM M. MARTIN (1883).

*JAMES LEIBERT (1884-1892), Teacher, Scranton Correspondence School; died at Nazareth, July 4, 1895.

PAUL DE SCHWEINITZ (1884), Minister; now Member of the Governing Board of the Church, Bethlehem, Pa.

*FREDERIC W. DETTERER (1884-1886), Minister; Professor in Moravian College; died June 20, 1893.

OTIS E. REIDENBACH (1884-1886), Minister; now at Lake Mills, Wisconsin.

DANIEL L. KAISER (1884-1885).

D. HARMON (1884-1885).

L. J. LUETHI (1885).

WILLIAM H. BEYER (1885-1886).

SHERMAN SMITH (1885-1888).

GILBERT C. HALSTEAD (1885-1887), Bookkeeper, New York City.

EDWARD ROEST (1886-1888), now Principal of the Parochial School, Bethlehem, Pa.

FREDERIC H. OEHLER (1886-1888), Minister; at present in the service of the Congregational Church, Sauk Center, Minn.

ERNEST S. HAGEN (1888-1889), Minister; now at Lititz, Pa.

G. HARRY LOPP (1888-1890), Missionary on the Island of Jamaica, W. I.

HERMAN A. KNOLL (1888-1890), Instructor, Randall's Island Reformatory; Superintendent Hudson Street Hospital, New York City.

ALEXANDER RICHEY (1889).

WILLIAM A. BAKER (1889).

DWIGHT M. DEWEY (1889).

ALBERT E. MUSSELMAN (1890).

GEORGE O. FELLOWS (1890).

CHARLES D. KREIDER (1890-1896), now Principal of Linden Hall Seminary, Lititz, Pa.

LEWIS R. LEVERING (1890-1892), Minister of the Episcopal Church, Faribault, Minn.

G. MAC SHULTZ (1891-1893), Minister at West Salem, Ill.

WILLIAM A. R. SCHULTZE (1892-1898), Attorney-at-Law, Philadelphia.

MARY J. REICHEL (1892-1899), now Matron of Linden Hall Seminary, Lititz.

S. GRANT SHARTLE (1892-1895), Teacher.

MINNIE CLEWELL (1894), Teacher in Bethlehem Parochial School.

HARRY C. POHL (1895-1899), Physician, Nazareth, Pa.

C. ALFRED SHERLOCK (1895-1897), Teacher.

MARK T. SWARTZ (1896-1897), Cashier Nazareth National Bank, Nazareth, Pa.

THOMAS W. POMEROY (1897).

H. H. HACKER (1897-).

FRANK C. HUBER (1897-1899), Episcopal Minister.

*FRANK H. BRINKER (1897-1904), died at Nazareth, April 1, 1904.

ROBERT A. RICKSECKER (1898-).

PAUL T. SCHULTZ (1898-1899), Minister and Missionary, St. Croix, W. I.

LOUIS A. HUEBNER (1898-1900), Minister.

SYLVESTER H. EBERTS (1899-).

NATHANIEL C. BARBAHENN (1899-1900).

*ROBERT P. MCCREADY (1899-1902), Physician, died at Tamaqua, Pa., April 28, 1907.

WINTHROP BUCK (1900-1901), Teacher in Connecticut.

THOMAS F. MARTIN (1900-1902), Manufacturer at Bridge-ton, N. J.

THEODORE REINKE (1900-1901), Minister and Missionary, at present at Northfield, Minn.

HOWARD B. KUTTER (1901-1905), Principal of the Newman School, Hackensack, N. J.

R. S. WAMBOLD (1901-1902).

FRANK M. FRY (1902-1906), Maintenance Department, S. P. R. R., Lordsburg, N. M.

WILFRED R. MEMMERT (1902-1903), Minister, Methodist Episcopal Church.

LAWRENCE C. HEINE (1903-1906), Travelling Salesman, Philadelphia.

DAVID G. BARR (1904-1905).

HARLEY P. YEISLEY (1905-).

C. ARTHUR SITTIG (1906-1907), Teacher, Friends' Central High School, Philadelphia.

CHARLES H. ROMINGER (1906-1909), Teacher, Moravian Parochial School, Bethlehem, Pa.

ROBERT E. SHAFER (1907-).

JOHN F. HENRY (1907-1909), Teacher, Cresco, Monroe Co.,
Pa.

CHARLES STECKEL (1909-).

ERNEST F. DETTERER (1909-1910), Art Student, Philadelphia.

ARTHUR B. HAMILTON (1909-).

THEODORE R. SHIELDS (1910-).

CATALOGUE
OF THE
PUPILS OF NAZARETH HALL.
From 1785 to 1910.

1785.

Beckel, George F.,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Becker, John L.,	Lititz, Pa.
Denke, Christian F.,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Hasse, William,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Hauser, Christian,	Hope, N. J.
Horsefield, Thomas,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Leinbach, John F.,	Hope, N. J.
Roth, John L.,	York, Pa.
Roth, John D.,	Nazareth, Pa.
Roth, John B.,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Weiss, Francis,	Gnadenhuetten, Pa.
Wilson, Philip,	New York.

1786.

Christ, Jacob,	Nazareth, Pa.
Kummer, Jacob,	St. Thomas, W. I.
Schmidt, John Jacob,	Nazareth, Pa.
Senseman, Christian D.,	Nazareth, Pa.
Ten Brook, William Watson,	New York.
Van Vleck, Henry,	New York.

1787.

Bagge, Charles F.,	Salem, N. C.
Bagge, Benjamin Samuel,	Salem, N. C.
Henry, Matthew,	Lancaster, Pa.
Konkaput, John,	Stockbridge Ind., Mass.
Kunkler, Frederick,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Morgan, George Washington,	Philadelphia.
Schweinitz, Lewis D. von,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Shaw, Joseph,	Philadelphia.

- 1788.
- Crane, Joseph,
Dealing, John A.,
Hart, Gratianus,
Krause, C. S.,
- Elizabethtown, N. J.
Nazareth, Pa.
Antigua, W. I.
St. Croix, W. I.
- 1789.
- Beach, Abraham,
Greene, Nathaniel Ray,
Hunt, Abraham,
Matlack, White,
Nichols, George,
Ogden, David,
Palmer, John,
Schnepf, Christian L.,
Schweinitz, Charles H. von,
Turner, John A.,
Turner, Archibald,
Weiss, Jacob,
Wolle, John F.,
- New York.
New York.
Trenton, N. J.
New York.
New York.
Trenton, N. J.
Northampton Co., Pa.
St. Thomas, W. I.
Bethlehem, Pa.
New York.
New York.
Lehighton, Pa.
St. Thomas, W. I.
- 1790.
- Billington, Thomas,
Jarvis, James,
Logan, Albanus,
Nichols, John,
Nichols, William,
Senseman, John H.,
Shaw, Alexander,
Stansbury, Joseph,
Ten Brook, Jesse,
Weyle, Adam C.,
- Philadelphia.
New York.
Stenton, Phila. Co., Pa.
Philadelphia.
Philadelphia.
Lebanon Co., Pa.
Jamaica, W. I.
Philadelphia.
New York.
St. John's, W. I.
- 1791.
- Bowen, William,
Clark, John,
Clemm, William,
Conolly, James,
Conolly, Thomas,
Heyliger, Martin M.,
Heyliger, John,
Heyliger, Isaac,
Heyliger, William,
- Providence, R. I.
Providence, R. I.
Baltimore.
Montreal, Canada.
Montreal, Canada.
St. Croix, W. I.
St. Croix, W. I.
St. Croix, W. I.
St. Croix, W. I.

Linberg, Hennig,
Lyon, John,
Nightingale, William,
Penrose, Isaac,
Reinke, Abraham, Jr.,
Rogiers, C. S.,
Stansbury, Arthur,
Wall, William Harris,
Winchester, William,

St. Croix, W. I.
Baltimore.
Providence, R. I.
Philadelphia.
Lititz, Pa.
St. Croix, W. I.
Philadelphia.
Savannah, Ga.
Savannah, Ga.

1792.

Beverhoudt, John Wood van,
Kuhn, Hartman,
Kuhn, Charles,
Lawler, John,
Smith, John R. C.,
Warner, Joseph,

St. Thomas, W. I.
Philadelphia.
Philadelphia.
Philadelphia.
Philadelphia.
Philadelphia.

1793.

Connor, John Payne,
Fromberger, George,
Hawkins, Isaac,
Heyliger, Abraham,
O'Neill, Arthur,
O'Neill, Tully,

St. Croix, W. I.
Philadelphia.
St. Croix, W. I.
St. Croix, W. I.
Philadelphia.
Philadelphia.

1794.

Billis, James,
Care, Peter,
Cist, Jacob,
Cist, Lewis,
Haman, John S.,
Haman, Adam,
Heckewelder, Thomas,
Hornig, Christian,
King, James,
Reichel, Charles F.,
Schneller, David P.,
Smith, John T.,

St. Thomas, W. I.
Philadelphia Co., Pa.
Philadelphia.
Philadelphia.
Barbadoes, W. I.
Barbadoes, W. I.
Bethlehem, Pa.
Bethlehem, Pa.
Philadelphia.
Nazareth, Pa.
Bethlehem, Pa.
Philadelphia.

1795.

Bardill, George R.,
Chabert, Charles,

Antigua, W. I.
St. Croix, W. I.

- | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| Davoué, Frederick, | New York. |
| Markoe, Abraham, | St. Croix, W. I. |
| Mueller, John L., | St. Croix, W. I. |
| Mueller, Ernest F., | St. Croix, W. I. |
| Reeve, Aaron Burr, | Litchfield, Conn. |
| Schweinitz, Christian R. von, | Bethlehem, Pa. |
| Wolle, Jacob, | St. Croix, W. I. |
| 1796. | |
| Bartow, John B., | Bethlehem, Pa. |
| Beitel, Frederic W., | Bethlehem, Pa. |
| Beverhoudt, Peter C. van, | St. Thomas, W. I. |
| Etwein, John, | Bethlehem, Pa. |
| Haga, Godfrey, Jr., | Philadelphia. |
| Heitman, George H., | Bethlehem, Pa. |
| Heitman, William, | Bethlehem, Pa. |
| Joyce, Thomas, | New York. |
| Krause, John G., | St. Croix, W. I. |
| Meyer, John G., | St. Croix, W. I. |
| 1797. | |
| Bininger, Abraham, | New York. |
| Dam, John, | St. John, W. I. |
| Etwein, John G., | Bethlehem, Pa. |
| Eyerly, Jacob, | Nazareth, Pa. |
| Heyliger, Peter A., | St. Croix, W. I. |
| Ten Brook, Henry, | New York. |
| 1798. | |
| Henry, John Joseph, | Nazareth, Pa. |
| Joyce, Benjamin K., | New York. |
| Koehler, John D., | Salem, N. C. |
| Kummer, John G., | Bethlehem, Pa. |
| Pratt, James D., | Philadelphia. |
| Rice, Joseph, | Bethlehem, Pa. |
| Roebuck, Peter P., | New York. |
| 1799. | |
| Beck, John, | Lebanon Co., Pa. |
| Behagen, Simon H., | St. Croix, W. I. |
| Davidson, George, | Bethlehem, Pa. |
| Depui, Nicholas, | Northampton Co., Pa. |
| Gill, Jacob Dickert, | Lancaster, Pa. |
| Kampmann, Francis C., | Bethlehem, Pa. |

King, Charles Bird,
 Mosely, Charles,
 Reinke, Samuel,
 Schneckenberger, John T.,
 Stroud, Jacob M.,
 Van Vleck, William Henry,

Newport, R. I.
 Hartford, Conn.
 Hope, N. J.
 Bethlehem, Pa.
 Stroudsburg, Pa.
 Bethlehem, Pa.

1800.

Douglas, Ephraim,
 Huber, Jacob,
 Murray, George W.,
 Rathbone, James M.,
 Perkins, Elisha B.,
 Reichel, G. Benjamin,
 Reichel, Samuel R.,
 Schneller, George C.,
 Stake, George R.,
 Wolle, Peter,

Uniontown, Pa.
 Strasburg, Pa.
 Newtown, Pa.
 New York.
 Strasburg, Pa.
 Nazareth, Pa.
 Nazareth, Pa.
 Bethlehem, Pa.
 Lancaster, Pa.
 St. Thomas, W. I.

1801.

Bethell, William,
 Burn, Joseph,
 Conkling, Thomas C.,
 Davidson, John E.,
 Erwin, John,
 Haman, Christian R.,
 Mitchelson, William,
 Molther, William H.,
 Peter, Joseph G.,
 Sommer, John,

New York.
 Philadelphia.
 New York,
 Bethlehem, Pa.
 Easton, Pa.
 Bethlehem, Pa.
 New York.
 York, Pa.
 Bethlehem, Pa.
 Moreland, Phila. Co., Pa.

1802.

Baker, John C.,
 Bickley, Daniel,
 Bickley, Jacob,
 Bininger, Jacob,
 Campbell, John,
 Davidson, James,
 Erwin, Scott R.,
 Freitag, Daniel C.,
 Frick, William,
 Henry, Matthew S.,
 Mueller, George B.,

Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 New York.
 New York.
 Newark, N. J.
 Bucks Co., Pa.
 Bethlehem, Pa.
 Baltimore, Md.
 Nazareth, Pa.
 Emmaus, Pa.

- | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| Scott, James, | Philadelphia. |
| Sibbald, Charles, | Augusta, Ga. |
| Stake, Thomas, | Lancaster, Pa. |
| Van Vleck, Charles A., | Bethlehem, Pa. |
| West, Charles, | Philadelphia. |
| | |
| Bogardus, Archibald R., | 1803. New York. |
| Bohn, Charles, | Baltimore, Md. |
| Brackenridge, Alexander, | Carlisle, Pa. |
| Hilton, George, | Woodlands, Phila. Co., Pa. |
| Huebener, Samuel R., | York, Pa. |
| Hurel, François F., | Guadaloupe, W. I. |
| Molther, Augustus, | Schoeneck, Pa. |
| Scott, Robert, | Philadelphia. |
| | |
| Allen, Cornelius, | 1804. New York. |
| De Hart, John, | Philadelphia. |
| Herbst, Henry R., | Salem, N. C. |
| Kampmann, Lewis F., | Hope, N. J. |
| Jessop, William, | Baltimore, Md. |
| Reiniker, Henry, | Baltimore, Md. |
| Vos, John H., | Charleston, S. C. |
| Vos, Andrew, | Charleston, S. C. |
| | |
| Frick, George, | 1805. Baltimore, Md. |
| Hilton, William, | Woodlands, Phila. Co., Pa. |
| Ireland, John, | New York. |
| Knevels, D'Jurco V., | St. John, W. I. |
| Knevels, John W., | St. John, W. I. |
| Landreth, Cuthbert, | Philadelphia. |
| Lea, John, | Wilmington, Del. |
| Logan, Algernon S., | Stenton, Phila. Co., Pa. |
| Saladé, Frederic, | Philadelphia. |
| Sholten, Frederic von, | St. Thomas, W. I. |
| Sholten, William von, | St. Thomas, W. I. |
| Smith, George W., | Philadelphia. |
| Stall, George, | Philadelphia. |
| Uhler, John, | Baltimore, Md. |
| Unangst, Joseph, | Northampton Co., Pa. |
| White, Thomas, | Caroline Co., Md. |

1806.

Allen, John,	New York.
Chancellor, William,	Jamaica, W. I.
Conkling, Joseph H.,	Baltimore, Md.
Davis, James,	Smyrna, Del.
Dougherty, Felix,	St. Croix, W. I.
Dougherty, Charles S.,	St. Croix, W. I.
Dougherty, Martin,	St. Croix, W. I.
Fay, Samuel B.,	New York.
Fay, Henry A.,	New York.
Geib, William,	New York.
Huetter, Charles L.,	Philadelphia.
Knevels, H. Torris,	St. John, W. I.
Lawson, Richard,	West Indies.
Leffingwell, L. W.,	New York.
Logan, Charles F.,	Goochland Co., Va.
Man, James,	Philadelphia.
Pluymert, Joseph F.,	Meriden, Conn.
Potter, Peter M.,	Philadelphia.
Potter, Samuel C.,	Philadelphia.
Price, George H. S.,	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Singer, Thomas,	Lancaster, Pa.
Singer, Richard,	Lancaster, Pa.
Wilson, William,	New York.
Wolle, Samuel H.,	St. John, W. I.
Worrell, George W.,	Wilmington, Del.

1807.

Benninghove, John,	Philadelphia.
Blackiston, R. H.,	Smyrna, Del.
Cronenberg, Christian H. von,	St. John, W. I.
Graeff, George T.,	Lancaster, Pa.
Kluge, Charles F.,	White River, Ind.
Latimer, James,	Newport, Del.
Lea, Edward,	Brandywine, Del.
Mortimer, David B.,	Goshen, O.
Mummey, Samuel I.,	Baltimore, Md.
Oppelt, Charles H.,	Fairfield, Canada.
Sevier, William,	Tennessee.
Sevier, James,	Tennessee.
Taylor, Peter D.,	St. Domingo.

Woolston, John,	Wilmington, Del.
Yundt, Jacob,	Baltimore, Md.

1808.

Barclay, David W.,	Philadelphia.
Beckel, George C.,	Philadelphia.
Breban, John J.,	Philadelphia.
Grossman, Lewis,	Philadelphia.
Jennings, Stephen,	New York.
Latimer, William,	Philadelphia.
Michler, Peter S.,	Northampton Co., Pa.
Michael, John,	Lancaster, Pa.
Schropp, Christian R.,	Lititz, Pa.
Thebaud, John,	New York.
Thebaud, Edward,	New York.
Vickery, Thomas,	Baltimore, Md.

1809.

Allard, Lewis,	St. Domingo.
Angué, Antony,	Philadelphia.
Angué, Louis,	Philadelphia.
Bellach, James J.,	Wilmington, Del.
Bryan, William,	Germantown, Pa.
Bryan, Samuel S.,	Philadelphia.
Chambers, George,	Philadelphia.
Drinker, Joseph D.,	Philadelphia.
Dutilh, Edward G.,	Philadelphia.
Dutilh, Edmund,	Philadelphia.
France, James,	Baltimore, Md.
Heide, George,	Baltimore, Md.
Landreth, Thomas O.,	Philadelphia.
Lee, Joseph O'Sullivan,	Philadelphia.
Low, William,	New York.
Molther, Charles,	York, Pa.
Oppelt, William,	Fairfield, Canada.
Picquet, Caius M.,	France.
Reinke, Benjamin R.,	Hope, N. J.
Silliman, Joseph A.,	Philadelphia.
Souder, Thomas R.,	Philadelphia.
St. Ange, Francis,	West Indies.
Thum, George,	Philadelphia.

Warner, Joseph,	Philadelphia.
Wortman, George,	Pottsgrove, Pa.
1810.	
Abbott, George,	Philadelphia.
Edmondson, James N.,	Montgomery Co., Pa.
Grossman, John,	Philadelphia.
Guillard, Joseph A.,	France.
Halberstadt, John,	Philadelphia.
Keasby, John R.,	Philadelphia.
Levering, Abraham,	Lititz, Pa.
Porter, Giles,	Albany, N. Y.
Ross, Frederic A.,	Richmond, Va.
Smith, James,	Baltimore, Md.
Walter, Jacob,	Antigua, W. I.
1811.	
Bleck, Charles A.,	Graceham, Md.
Chesterman, Edwin,	New York.
Clymer, Andrew,	Philadelphia.
France, John,	Baltimore, Md.
Herwig, Ernest C.,	Baltimore, Md.
Martin, Jacob L.,	Charleston, S. C.
Martin, John P.,	Charleston, S. C.
Meakings, Benjamin H.,	New York.
Myers, D. W. Ross,	Columbia, S. C.
Verneuil, Bernard P.,	Jamaica, W. I.
White, James,	Philadelphia.
1812.	
Albrecht, Daniel,	Lititz, Pa.
Algieux, Celestin,	Philadelphia.
Boller, Henry J.,	Philadelphia.
Collins, Edmund,	Wilmington, Del.
Collins, John,	Wilmington, Del.
Harple, Jacob,	Philadelphia.
Mortimer, Charles Edward,	New York.
Rohr, Charles H.,	Bucks Co., Pa.
Schlichter, Enos,	Bucks Co., Pa.
Sievers, Jacob F.,	St. Johns, W. I.
Smith, Arnold,	Baltimore, Md.
Sturges, Jonathan S.,	New York.

Sturges, Henry A. C.,
Tinsfield, Frederic,
Zorn, Jacob,

New York.
Baltimore, Md.
St. Croix, W. I.

1813.

Adams, Gilbert,
Baker, William Howard,
Baker, Henry H.,
Butler, L. M. Harris,
Butler, William Henry,
Clench, Ralph,
Graeff, Charles,
Graeff, Henry,
France, Lewis,
Heraud, Jean,
Hopkins, Charles,
Leibert, John S.,
Levering, C. Henry,
Llewellyn, S. D.,
Oppelt, Conrad B.,
Schropp, John,
Sevier, Samuel,
Shurlock, P.,
Stadiger, John F.,
Stafford, John,
Taylor, John,
Thorp, Issachar,

Pittsburg, Pa.
New York.
New York.
New York.
New York.
Albany, N. Y.
Lancaster, Pa.
Lancaster, Pa.
Baltimore, Md.
Philadelphia.
Athens, Pa.
Germantown, Pa.
Lititz, Pa.
Lancaster, Pa.
Ohio.
Bethlehem, Pa.
Tennessee.
Easton, Pa.
Bethlehem, Pa.
Albany, N. Y.
Philadelphia.
Philadelphia.

1814.

Bleck, Ernest F.,
Brooks, Robert B.,
Cagnet, Arthur,
Desauque, Louis F.,
Draper, William,
Draper, Edmund,
Eggert, Samuel R.,
Heartly, William,
Lichtenthaeler, Christian,
Monges, John A.,
Ogden, Augustus O. B.,
Richards, Antony,
Richards, James,

Graceham, Md.
Savannah, Ga.
Philadelphia.
Philadelphia.
Philadelphia.
Philadelphia.
Bethlehem, Pa.
Philadelphia.
Lititz, Pa.
Philadelphia.
New Germantown, N. J.
Savannah, Ga.
Savannah, Ga.

Smith, Henry,	New York.
Taylor, Archibald,	Baltimore.
Tyson, Charles,	Baltimore.
Willis, Charles,	Philadelphia.

1815.

Andress, Abraham,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Bidleman, William A.,	Easton, Pa.
Butler, George,	New York.
Doyle, Francis,	Savannah, Ga.
Earle, Henry,	Pittsburg, Pa.
Eyre, Joseph K.,	Philadelphia.
Fetter, John G.,	Bethlehem, Pa.
France, Richard,	Baltimore, Md.
Goundie, George H.,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Hendrickson, Joseph S.,	New York.
Hornor, Henry C.,	Philadelphia.
Mankin, George,	Baltimore, Md.
Mayland, Samuel,	Philadelphia.
Miles, Joseph M.,	Baltimore, Md.
Mix, Elihu L.,	New Haven, Conn.
Molther, Lewis,	Schoeneck, Pa.
Norris, William,	Baltimore, Md.
Stringham, John B.,	New York.
Sturges, Josiah,	New York.
Tschudy, Jacob B.,	Lititz, Pa.

1816.

Brown, Edward P.,	Philadelphia.
Butz, Daniel,	Easton, Pa.
Cole, William J.,	Baltimore, Md.
Draper, John,	Philadelphia.
Duval, Wm. B.,	Philadelphia.
Fenwick, Thomas,	New York.
Gibney, Richard,	Baltimore, Md.
Gibney, John,	Baltimore, Md.
Heyliger, Christian,	St. Croix, W. I.
Homiller, Joseph,	Germantown, Pa.
Huebner, Abraham L.,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Jacot, Richard,	New York.
Leybold, John G.,	Baltimore, Md.
Miller, John P.,	Baltimore, Md.

Nelms, George P.,
Oakley, George,
Old, Morgan P.,
Peck, Robert,
Sevier, Thomas R.,
Short, George,
Shuman, Parmenio,
Sitgreaves, Theodore R.,
Smith, Lewis Edwin,
Wilhelm, Abraham,

Baltimore, Md.
Philadelphia.
Berks Co., Pa.
New Haven, Conn.
Tennessee.
Baltimore, Md.
Salem, N. C.
Easton, Pa.
Baltimore, Md.
Baltimore, Md.

1817.

Badger, Bela,
Backus, George P.,
Cooper, Daniel S.,
Dubarry, John S.,
Hastings, John,
Jordan, William H.,
Kitchell, John S.,
La Roche, Julius,
Levy, Abraham,
Leypold, William F.,
Maison, Peter,
McCall, Samuel R.,
McIlhenny, William H.,
McIlhenny, James,
Minturn, Edward,
Randel, William,
Riesch, David P.,
Ridgely, Richard,
Robinson, William,
Schaum, Benjamin,
Schnierle, John,
Schnierle, Frederic,
Shultz, Henry A.,
Smith, Washington G.,
Walker, George J. S.,
Walker, John V. F.,

Bristol.
Athens.
Philadelphia.
Philadelphia.
Chester, Pa.
Philadelphia.
Bethlehem, Pa.
Paris, France.
Philadelphia.
Baltimore, Md.
Germantown, Pa.
Easton, Pa.
Philadelphia.
Philadelphia.
New York.

Philadelphia.
Baltimore, Md.
Baltimore, Md.
Lancaster, Pa.
Charleston, S. C.
Charleston, S. C.
Schoeneck, Pa.
Delaware.
Augusta, Ga.
Augusta, Ga.

1818.

Barton, G. Washington,
Brown, Charles B.,

Lancaster, Pa.
Philadelphia.

Brown, William Linn,	Philadelphia.
Busch, Henry A.,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Callanan, George D.,	Philadelphia.
Cooper, James M.,	Baltimore, Md.
Dancy, Daniel M.,	Petersburg, Va.
George, Daniel,	New Orleans.
Harris, Edward Denney,	Norfolk, Va.
Hutter, Ferdinand Q.,	Easton, Pa.
Jarvis, James,	New York.
Luckenbach, Charles Augustus,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Lyons, Solomon,	Philadelphia.
Muller, Caspar O.,	Philadelphia.
Oppelt, Godfrey H.,	Nazareth, Pa.
Paine, Thomas Edward,	Athens.
Prill, Frederick,	Baltimore, Md.
Siewers, Joseph H.,	West Indies.
Schneider, Christian F.,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Southall, Peyton A.,	Williamsburg, Va.
Stringham, Joseph,	St. Croix, W. I.
Voute, Louis C.,	Germany.

1819.

Boller, John J.,	Philadelphia.
Crawbuck, Stephen,	New York.
Croeger, Timothy,	Graceham, Md.
Dodd, Moses,	New York.
Dodd, Edward D.,	New York.
Frueauff, Eugene A.,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Gillies, Thomas U.,	New York.
Hains, William D.,	Berks Co., Pa.
Kluge, J. Henry,	Graceham, Md.
Krimmel, Henry,	Philadelphia.
Mayerhoff, Charles F.,	Columbia, N. J.
Mortimer, Daniel D.,	New York.
Richards, Jacob,	Chester, Pa.
Roebuck, Peter,	St. Croix, W. I.
Roebuck, Jarvis,	St. Croix, W. I.
Roebuck, Jones,	St. Croix, W. I.
Schulz, Samuel,	York, Pa.
Wise, Joseph,	Germantown, Pa.

- | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------------------------|
| Baron, John C., | 1820. | New Orleans. |
| Baron, Stephen K., | | New Orleans. |
| Eyre, John C., | | Philadelphia. |
| Kimmel, Henry, | | Baltimore, Md. |
| Lloyd, John Ambrose, | | Northumberland Co., Pa. |
| Lucas, William A., | | New York. |
| Lyons, Samuel, | | Philadelphia. |
| Rudenstein, Wm. F., | | Baltimore, Md. |
| Sempf, Albert M., | | Baltimore, Md. |
| Sievers, Charles G., | | St. Thomas, W. I. |
| Smith, Henry J., | | Nazareth, Pa. |
|
Brenan, Matthew, | 1821. | Charleston, S. C. |
| Bryan, George S., | | Charleston, S. C. |
| Demuth, Emanuel, | | Lancaster, Pa. |
| Gurlic, Clovis, | | New Orleans. |
| Henry, James, | | Philadelphia. |
| Kelly, Philip, | | Philadelphia. |
| Reardon, Richard K., | | Baltimore, Md. |
| Rondthaler, Ambrose, | | Nazareth, Pa. |
| Schnierle, William, | | Charleston, S. C. |
| Stadiger, Herman L., | | Bethlehem, Pa. |
| Trout, Samuel B., | | Philadelphia. |
| West, George W., | | Baltimore, Md. |
|
Baker, David, | 1822. | New York. |
| Butz, Abraham, | | Northampton Co., Pa. |
| De Bow, William, | | Charleston, S. C. |
| Humphreys, Clement, | | Philadelphia. |
| Humphreys, Andrew A., | | Philadelphia. |
| Jordan, Edward, | | Philadelphia. |
| Lyons, Henry, | | Philadelphia. |
| Oppelt, Francis, | | Nazareth, Pa. |
| Pell, William James, | | New York. |
| Seidel, Charles E., | | Bethlehem, Pa. |
| Sibley, George, | | Charleston, S. C. |
|
Fry, Joshua, | 1823. | Lehigh Co., Pa. |
| Geer, Edward W., | | New York. |

Hildeburn, Joseph H.,
 Meinung, William L.,
 Paine, Seth W.,
 Patterson, Charles W.,
 Pell, George W.,
 Rondthaler, Emanuel, Jr.,
 Slesman, Henry,
 Slesman, Benjamin,
 Yundt, Samuel,

Philadelphia.
 Salem, N. C.
 Athens, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 New York.
 Nazareth, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Baltimore, Md.

1824.

Beckler, Julius T.,
 Cooper, Erwin J.,
 Cummings, Charles R.,
 Gillender, Theophilus,
 Hiester, Charles,
 Holon, Martin L.,
 Mitchell, Benjamin G.,
 Smith, Eugene T.,
 Van Beuren, Michael B.,
 Yundt, Joseph,

Lititz, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 New York.

 St. Croix, W. I.
 Philadelphia.
 New York.
 New York.
 Baltimore, Md.

1825.

Arnoux, Alfred M.,
 Berg, Joseph F.,
 Bininger, Abraham,
 Boner, Joshua,
 Chandler, Asbury H.,
 Cunningham, Nathaniel S.,
 Decker, Matthias,
 Donley, Joseph,
 Draper, Robert,
 Gassner, Daniel D.,
 Gillender, Arthur,
 Herrick, Castle H.,
 Horner, Charles W.,
 Lippincott, Benjamin I.,
 Maybin, David C.,
 McKean, Addison,
 Mecaskev, Charles A.,
 Perit, John W. C.,
 Rauch, Reuben,

New York.
 West Indies.
 New York.
 Salem, N. C.
 Mobile, Ala.
 New York.
 New York.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 New York.
 New York.
 Athens, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 New York.
 Philadelphia.
 Bradford Co., Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Bethlehem, Pa.

Ricksecker, Moses,
 Ridgway, Joseph,
 Rice, Edward,
 Rondthaler, Edward,
 Schweinitz, Emile A. de,
 Walter, Isaac,
 Wilton, Henry J.,

Bethlehem, Pa.
 St. Croix, W. I.
 Bethlehem, Pa.
 Nazareth, Pa.
 Bethlehem, Pa.
 Antigua, W. I.
 Philadelphia.

1826.

Baker, John,
 Beckler, Francis E.,
 Clark, Jeremiah S.,
 Decker, Benjamin,
 Dungan, John,
 Frazee, Augustus,
 Friese, P. C.,
 Geisse, Augustus H.,
 Heyliger, Frederic W.,
 Hildeburn, William L.,
 Humphreys, Joshua,
 Kissam, Daniel E.,
 Kissam, Benjamin T.,
 Lennert, William L.,
 Lippincott, William,
 Mallory, Stephen R.,
 Paine, James A.,
 Philip, Frederic W.,
 Philip, George A.,
 Post, William F.,
 Prall, Ichabod,
 Ralston, Robert,
 Reed, Samuel F.,
 Ritter, Jacob B.,
 Seltzer, Christian A.,
 Thompson, George H.,
 Van Beuren, Daniel B.,
 Van Hoff, Augustus H.,

New York.
 Lititz, Pa.
 New York.
 New York.
 Allentown, Pa.
 New York.
 Baltimore, Md.
 Philadelphia.
 St. Croix, W. I.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 New York.
 New York.
 Lititz, Pa.
 Shrewsbury, N. J.
 Thompson's Island, Fla.
 Athens, Pa.
 Brooklyn, L. I.
 Brooklyn, L. I.
 New York.
 New York.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Jonestown, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 New York.
 Jonestown, Pa.

1827.

Albert, Fanning T.,
 Aymar, Augustus J. M.,
 Aymar, John Q.,

Brooklyn, N. Y.
 New York.
 New York.

Clark, Richard M.,
 Conger, John P.,
 Da Costa, Jacob M.,
 Demuth, Lawrence J.,
 Devereux, Benjamin H.,
 De Young, Benjamin,
 Dyer, Samuel O.,
 Eckford, Henry,
 Fries, Francis L.,
 Hall, Richard,
 Jordan, Francis,
 Lippincott, Shepherd,
 Man, William,
 McMullin, John A.,
 Pennington, Hyland B.,
 Pennington, Samuel,
 Quin, George W.,
 Reppert, Jacob,
 Richards, George N.,
 Senseman, Christian D.,
 Sievers, John D.,
 Van Beuren, Thomas P.,

New York.
 New York.
 St. Thomas, W. I.
 Lancaster, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Baltimore, Md.
 New York.
 New York.
 Salem, N. C.
 Allentown, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Shrewsbury, N. J.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Cecilton, Md.
 Cantwell's Bridge, Del.
 New Jersey.
 Baltimore, Md.
 Montgomery Co., Pa.
 Nazareth, Pa.
 West Indies.
 New York.

1828.

Beisel, John P.,
 Benade, William H.,
 Bowie, William D.,
 Dash, John B.,
 Fraley, John U., Jr.,
 Forbush, John H.,
 Gleize, William McL.,
 Graham, John E.,
 Haynes, William,
 Hildeburn, John M.,
 Jones, Maurice C.,
 Kohler, John F.,
 Kohler, Andrew,
 Lidgerwood, John,
 Lidgerwood, Thomas,
 Rogers, William J.,
 Rondthaler, Comenius,

Northampton Co., Pa.
 Salem, N. C.
 Philadelphia.
 New York.
 Philadelphia.
 Brooklyn, L. I.
 Charleston, S. C.
 New York.
 New York.
 Philadelphia.
 Old England, Wales.
 Philadelphia.
 New York.
 Troy, N. Y.
 Troy, N. Y.
 Northampton Co., Pa.
 Nazareth, Pa.

Sheets, Frederic B.,
 Shober, George,
 Simon, John,
 Slesman, George J. S.,
 Sparks, Thomas, Jr.,
 Van Voorhis, William R.,
 Wilstach, Charles M.,
 Wolle, Sylvester,

Holmesburg, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 New York.
 Philadelphia.
 Bethlehem, Pa.

1829.

Albert, William J.,
 Berg, Charles M.,
 Eberman, Francis,
 Hagen, Francis F.,
 Helm, William,
 Huddell, Washington A.,
 Kampmann, Lewis F.,
 Kissam, Philip,
 Levy, William P.,
 Lippincott, Benjamin,
 McCarty, William,
 Peters, John C.,
 Porter, William H.,
 Rees, John P.,
 Riter, George W.,
 Scott, John G.,
 Vogel, Albert,
 Wilstach, William P.,

Baltimore, Md.
 Barbadoes, W. I.
 West Indies.
 Salem, N. C.
 St. Thomas, W. I.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 New York.
 Philadelphia.
 Shrewsbury, N. J.
 Philadelphia.
 New York.
 Nashville, Tenn.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.

1830.

Bininger, William B.,
 Blickensderfer, Jacob, Jr.,
 Bolmer, T. Manuel,
 Denckla, Henry,
 Ducommun, Henry, Jr.,
 Franklin, Philip,
 Garvin, John J.,
 Geisse, Paul D.,
 Hiester, Levi,
 Henry, Reuben A.,
 Horton, N. Miller,
 Johnson, John J.,

New York.
 Ohio.
 New York.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Reading, Pa.
 Stroudsburg, Pa.
 Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
 Germantown, Pa.,

Kirkpatrick, Robert B.,
 Leslie, Edmund A.,
 McCarty, James,
 Newman, Joseph,
 Newman, Rush,
 Oakley, Cyrus H.,
 Oldfield, Granville S.,
 Porter, George P.,
 Pott, John,
 Pott, Frank,
 Reinke, Amadeus A.,
 Ronalds, Thomas H.,
 Seidel, Henry A.,
 Seidel, Frederic,
 Schweinitz, Robert de,
 Scott, Thomas,
 Smith, Nehemiah D.,
 Smith, Edward G.,
 Smyth, Isaac,
 Strauch, Henry,
 Underwood, William J.,
 Value, Jesse R.,

Philadelphia.
 New York.
 Philadelphia.
 Tennessee.
 Tennessee.
 New York.
 New York.
 Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
 Pottsville, Pa.
 Pottsville, Pa.
 Graceham, Md.
 New York.
 Bethlehem, Pa.
 Bethlehem, Pa.
 Bethlehem, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 New York.
 Philadelphia.
 Quakertown, Pa.
 Pottsville, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.

1831.

Bininger, Andrew G.,
 Cassidy, Andrew,
 Clark, William J.,
 Dodson, Washington,
 Franks, Edward,
 Freed, Joseph M.,
 Hagerty, Isaiah,
 Herbach, Andrew J.,
 Hoffman, George W.,
 Kern, Julius,
 Kern, Andrew G., Jr.,
 Lawrance, James,
 Lewis, Thomas D.,
 Reppert, George,
 Richards, John F.,
 Ricksecker, Benjamin,
 Shoemaker, Lazarus D.,
 Solms, Sidney J.,

New York.
 New York.
 New York.
 Mauch Chunk, Pa.
 New York.
 Philadelphia.
 Georgetown, D. C.
 Pottstown, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Nazareth, Pa.
 Nazareth, Pa.
 New York.
 Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
 Baltimore, Md.
 Pottstown, Pa.
 Bethlehem, Pa.
 Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
 Philadelphia.

Solms, John,
 Streater, William,
 Trexler, William,
 Vogel, William,
 Wolle, Nathaniel S.,

Philadelphia.
 Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
 Bucks Co., Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.

1832.

Baker, Abner R. L.,
 Benade, James A.,
 Bennet, Charles,
 Bininger, Jacob, Jr.,
 Brodrick, Thomas,
 Brown, Robert,
 Butler, William H.,
 Clark, George W.,
 Day, William B.,
 Garvin, Benjamin F.,
 Herriman, John F.,
 Kohler, George A.,
 Kunckle, Aaron,
 Kunckle, John,
 Lafourcade, Charles,
 Lee, Hattrick,
 Lee, James, Jr.,
 Meyer, William,
 Miller, Simon,
 Overton, Thomas B.,
 Paine, Charles C.,
 Quin, Emmet,
 Ripka, Joseph, Jr.,
 Ripka, John,
 Romig, William J.,
 Shants, Hiram J.,
 Shankland, Alexander T.,
 Shimer, Samuel C.,
 Smith, William P.,
 Thompson, William H.,
 Van Vleck, Henry J.,

New York.
 Lititz, Pa.
 Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
 New York.
 Mauch Chunk, Pa.
 Northampton Co., Pa.
 Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
 Washington, D. C.
 New York.
 Philadelphia.
 New York.
 Philadelphia.
 Nescopeck, Pa.
 Nescopeck, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 New York.
 New York.
 New York.
 Northampton Co., Pa.
 Towanda, Pa.
 Athens, Pa.
 New Jersey.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Allentown, Pa.
 Lehigh Co., Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Northampton Co., Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Easton, Pa.
 New York.

1833.

Bourne, John,
 Brooks, George K.,

Philadelphia.
 New York.

Brooks, H. J.,	New York.
Burger, Samuel,	Staten Island, N. Y.
Chamberlin, William,	Philadelphia.
Colgate, William, Jr.,	New York.
Colgate, Samuel,	New York.
Davis, Robert C.,	Philadelphia.
Denckla, William,	Philadelphia.
Dennison, Henry M.,	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
Horton, Thomas M.,	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
Kissam, William,	New York.
Ludwigsen, John H.,	St. Croix, W. I.
Lynch, Edward P.,	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
McVickar, John J.,	New York.
McVickar, Nathan,	New York.
Meredith, Samuel R.,	Carbondale, Pa.
Mitchell, Henry,	Natchez, Miss.
Overton, Giles B.,	Towanda, Pa.
Partenheimer, H. R.,	Philadelphia.
Philip, George A.,	Brooklyn, L. I.
Philip, John C.,	Brooklyn, L. I.
Philip, Jacob,	Brooklyn, L. I.
Rea, John,	Philadelphia.
Reichel, Edward H.,	Salem, N. C.
Reinke, Edwin E.,	Graceham, Md.
Rice, Samuel,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Searle, Roger,	Montrose, Pa.
Senseman, Edwin T.,	Salem, N. C.
Smith, Charles E.,	New York.
Steinhauer, Henry F.,	Philadelphia.
Tennent, John,	Philadelphia.
Wagner, George M.,	Philadelphia.
Wagner, Paul M.,	Philadelphia.
Whitney, Charles F.,	Binghamton, N. Y.

1834.

Bassford, Joseph,	New York.
Beekman, Stephen F.,	New York.
Fullmer, John J.,	Philadelphia.
Gillingham, Henry,	New York.
Kirk, John R.,	Philadelphia.
Maxwell, James,	Philadelphia.

Meyer, Thomas,	New York.
Reichel, William C.,	Salem, N. C.
Renshaw, Atlantic,	Long Branch, N. J.
Ritter, Isaac L.,	Philadelphia.
Schweinitz, Edmund de,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Stein, Albert,	New Orleans.
Stevens, William,	Natchez, Miss.
Warren, William,	Philadelphia.
Warner, William H.,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Whalton, Joseph C.,	Indian Key, Fla.
Zippel, Gustavus E.,	Barbadoes, W. I.

1835.

Arthurton, Samuel L.,	Nevis, W. I.
Baker, Joseph A.,	New York.
Bassford, George W.,	New York.
Barkaloo, John,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Buttner, Albert J.,	Bethania, N. C.
Clark, James G.,	Staten Island, N. Y.
Cook, Albert G.,	Philadelphia.
Eberman, Jacob F.,	Lititz, Pa.
Gassner, John A.,	New York.
Hall, Edward S.,	Philadelphia.
Hampton, Francis,	Philadelphia.
Haughwout, John,	Staten Island, N. Y.
Haughwout, Nicholas,	Staten Island, N. Y.
Higgins, William,	New York.
Huebner, Matthias T.,	Gnadenhuetten, O.
Kummer, Joseph H.,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Lambert, Emile S.,	Schoeneck, Pa.
Lilliendahl, Charles W.,	New York.
Lippincott, John M.,	Shrewsbury, N. J.
Lippincott, Charles A.,	Shrewsbury, N. J.
Mancius, George W.,	Albany, N. Y.
Neuville, Clarence,	Staten Island, N. Y.
Peters, John Jordan,	Philadelphia.
Reynegom, John V.,	Philadelphia.
Smith, David Z.,	Salem, N. C.
Tillou, Charles G.,	New York.
Van Beuren, William H.,	New York.
Van Beuren, George F.,	New York.

Vannname, Henry,
 Van Vleck, Arthur L.,
 Vredenburg, John V.,
 Wattley, George,
 Wichelhausen, Peter,
 Wolle, Samuel C.,
 Wray, Samuel,

Staten Island, N. Y.
 Lancaster, Pa.
 Staten Island, N. Y.
 St. Kitts, W. I.
 New York.
 Philadelphia.
 Jamaica, W. I.

1836.

Albert, Jacob,
 Bauersachs, Lewis C.,
 Chamberlin, John,
 Cook, Thomas W.,
 Dunbar, Samuel,
 Gunther, C. Godfrey,
 Gunther, John C.,
 Hooper, John, Jr.,
 Ihrie, George P.,
 Ireland, Robert W.,
 Jenks, Abraham S.,
 Jackson, Samuel,
 Keehln, Theodore F.,
 Kein, James T.,
 Kimberly, John H.,
 Klauberg, Daniel,
 Lytle, John D.,
 Maslin, Edward V.,
 Maslin, Alexander,
 McIntosh, Leonidas,
 Michler, Nathaniel,
 Moore, Michael M.,
 Morrison, James,
 Riter, Michael M.,
 Riter, Frederick G.,
 Roebuck, John Jarvis,
 Seaman, John,
 Scull, William,
 Scull, Benjamin,
 Shoemaker, Austin D.,
 Tennent, Charles,
 Tennent, Sidney,

Baltimore, Md.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 New York.
 New York.
 New York.
 New York.
 Philadelphia.
 Easton, Pa.
 New York.
 Newtown, Pa.
 New York.
 Salem, N. C.
 Philadelphia.
 Greene Co., N. Y.
 New York.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Georgia.
 Easton, Pa.
 New York.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 St. Croix, W. I.
 Mobile, Ala.
 Arkansas.
 Arkansas.
 Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.

1837.

Baldwin, John, Jr.,	Vera Cruz, Mex.
Blydenburgh, William L.,	New York.
Brickman, George, Jr.,	Philadelphia.
Capron, Augustus S.,	Easton, Pa.
Chamberlin, Richard,	Philadelphia.
Crease, Orlando,	Roxborough, Pa.
Cruger, Frederick H.,	Easton, Pa.
Davis, Joseph D.,	Allentown, Pa.
Day, George W.,	New York.
Dekay, George A.,	New York.
Deringer, Calhoun M.,	Philadelphia.
Farlee, John R.,	Flemington, N. J.
Finlayson, William,	Holmesburg, Pa.
Gunther, Henry Wm.,	New York.
Henry, Eugene T.,	Stroudsburg, Pa.
Hyslop, George Paulding,	New York.
Hyslop, Frederic Knox,	New York.
Leimer, Alexander, Jr.,	Philadelphia.
Lewis, Richard B.,	Pottsville, Pa.
McIntosh, James McQueen,	Georgia.
McIntosh, John Baillee,	Georgia.
McNair, James,	Oswego, N. Y.
Philip, Joseph Dean,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Ponte, Jean Durant da,	New York.
Schweinitz, Bernard de,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Scherr, Philip R.,	Philadelphia.
Smith, Horace W.,	Philadelphia.
Snyder Mifflin H.,	Northampton Co., Pa.
Waterbury, Julius H.,	Philadelphia.
Winpenny, Joseph,	Manayunk, Pa.
Woods, William H.,	St. Croix, W. I.

1838.

Bates, John M., Jr.,	Greensboro, Ala.
Briggs, Gilbert C.,	New York.
Brodrick, James, Jr.,	Mauch Chunk, Pa.
Brower, Isaac L.,	New York.
Chapman, Lebbeus, Jr.,	Schuylkill Haven, Pa.
Eckstein, William A.,	Philadelphia.
Eckstein, Charles H.,	Philadelphia.

Eckstein, Horatio G.,
 Lambert, Emile,
 Marsh, Charles,
 Marsh, Thomas T.,
 Michler, Francis,
 McAlpin, Thaddeus,
 Molony, George H.,
 Moore, William H.,
 Perry, William F.,
 Stem, James M.,
 Wilmer, John, Jr.,
 Winder, Moses,
 Wolle, James H.,

Philadelphia.
 Nazareth, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Easton, Pa.
 Mobile, Ala.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 New York.
 Bath, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Attleboro', Pa.
 Lititz, Pa.

1839.

Blake, Harvey B.,
 Bourne, James H.,
 Briggs, George H.,
 Carsten, Philip,
 Dickson, Charles W.,
 Dickson, William J.,
 Edwards, William,
 Hall, Robert S.,
 Hitz, John,
 Huebner, Lewis R.,
 Innes, Edward,
 Jones, Elias H.,
 Keen, Alfred,
 Keen, Clement,
 Kluge, Charles E.,
 Lawrence, Alexander, Jr.,
 McIntosh, William A.,
 McKinley, George,
 Parke, Horatio S.,
 Parke, Cornelius,
 Philip, William,
 Pitcher, Charles H.,
 Richardson, George J. B.,
 Rights, Constantine L.,
 Tappen, Charles L.,
 Ten Eyck, Richard,

New York.
 New York.
 New York.
 Charleston, S. C.
 Easton, Pa.
 Easton, Pa.
 New York.
 Philadelphia.
 Wurtsboro', N. C.
 Graceham, Md.
 Easton, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Nazareth, Pa.
 New York.
 Georgia.
 Chester Co., Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.
 New York.
 Wayne Co., Pa.
 Salem, N. C.
 Staten Island, N. Y.
 New York.

Townsend, Benjamin B.,
Wallace, Samuel,

New York.
Philadelphia.

1840.

Armstrong, William H.,
Barnet, William,
Bear, Benjamin B.,
Cooper, Thomas L.,
De Forest, Othniel,
De Forest, David,
Fisher, Joseph C.,
Fitler, Washington,
Hunter, David H.,
Lambert, Theodore A.,
McCawley, Charles G.,
McKeen, Thomas L., Jr.,
Pomp, Charles,
Prior, Volney,
Scott, George,
Shouse, Samuel Opp,
Spackman, John,
Tennent, Sidney,
Tennent, Albert,
Thomas, Samuel,
Van Buren, David H.,
Van Beuren, George F.,
Van Beuren, Charles E.,

Newburg, N. Y.
Easton, Pa.
Bethlehem, Pa.
Columbus, Ga.
Pottsville, Pa.
Pottsville, Pa.
New York.
Philadelphia.
Allentown, Pa.
Hopedale, Pa.
Philadelphia.
Easton, Pa.
Easton, Pa.
New York.
Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
Easton, Pa.
Philadelphia.
Philadelphia.
Philadelphia.
Catasauqua, Pa.
Clarksville, Ga.
New York.
New York.

1841.

Acord, John H.,
Beck, James N.,
Bodine, Jacob,
Brown, John M.,
Disdier, Frederic,
Eberman, John H.,
Eisenbrey, Edwin T.,
Geisse, George F.,
Geisse, Louis,
Goepp, R. Max,
Harrison, Charles T.,
Hunter, John N. N.,
Jacobson, William A.,

Huntsville, Ala.
Lititz, Pa.
Staten Island, N. Y.
New York.
Havana, Cuba.
Hope, Ind.
Philadelphia.
Philadelphia.
Philadelphia.
Bethlehem, Pa.
New York.
Allentown, Pa.
Salem, N. C.

Klosé, Charles,
Klosé, Martin,
Parker, Edmund,
Parker, William,
Parker, Charles,
Prince, Abraham,
Ritter, Bradford,
Scully, Joseph,
Stockton, James,
Stockton, George,
Stout, Charles M.,
Thomas, John,
Womrath, George K.,
Zane, Charles,

Barbadoes, W. I.
Barbadoes, W. I.
Philadelphia.
Philadelphia.
Philadelphia.
Jamaica, W. I.
Philadelphia.
Pine Bluff, Ark.
New Orleans.
New Orleans.
Bethlehem, Pa.
Catasauqua, Pa.
Philadelphia.
Easton, Pa.

1842.

Bachman, Edwin J.,
Bigler, John F.,
Birdsall, John F.,
Boyd, James G. S.,
Brickenstein, Lawrence C.,
Davis, Benjamin J. B.,
Kluge, John P.,
Koons, Edward A.,
Lapsley, Edward,
Larcade, Gustave,
Phelps, Joseph F.,
Ripka, Robert A.,
Ripka, Andrew A.,
Ryan, James,
Shober, Charles E.,
Troeger, Henry A.,
Trucks, William,
Winpenny, John M.,
Wolle, Theodore F.,

Fairfield, Canada.
New York.
Brooklyn, N. Y.
Lynchburg, Va.
Bethlehem, Pa.
Philadelphia.
Bethlehem, Pa.
Philadelphia.
Philadelphia.
Port-au-Prince, Hayti.
New York.
Manayunk, Pa.
Manayunk, Pa.
Philadelphia.
Salem, N. C.
Nazareth, Pa.
Philadelphia.
Manayunk, Pa.
Philadelphia.

1843.

Clauder, Amos C.,
Clauder, Charles J.,
Clewell, Eugene F.,
Davis, Samuel T.,
Doyle, Staughton F.,

Staten Island, N. Y.
Staten Island, N. Y.
Salem, N. C.
Philadelphia.
Philadelphia.

Innes, Joseph M.,
Jacobson, Edward H.,
Michler, Clarence,
Overington, Thomas,
Thomas, William,

Easton, Pa.
Salem, N. C.
Easton, Pa.
Frankford, Pa.
Beaver Meadow, Pa.

1844.

Bachman, Henry T.,
Biddle, Henry D.,
Brickenstein, Herman A.,
Davis, Collin K., Jr.,
Davis, Alfred B.,
Dearie, John, Jr.,
Denniston, James,
Eberman, Edward M.,
Egbert, Augustus,
Hess, John J.,
Hood, Edmund B.,
Lilliendahl, William A.,
Lockwood, Philip E.,
Marston, Edward E.,
McKinley, John H.,
Prince, Isaac,
Reinke, Clement L.,
Spackman, Samuel G.,
Sutton, Stephen,
Townsend, Samuel T.,
Troeger, Jeremiah,

Westfield, Mo.
New York.
Bethlehem, Pa.
Philadelphia.
Philadelphia.
Philadelphia.
Lockport, N. Y.
Bethlehem, Pa.
Manayunk, Pa.
Philadelphia.
New York.
New York.
New York.
Philadelphia.
New York.
Jamaica, W. I.
Bethlehem, Pa.
Philadelphia.
Luzerne Co., Pa.
New York.
Nazareth, Pa.

1845.

Balliet, Louis B.,
Bewley, John B.,
Denniston, Edward,
Drinker, Joseph D.,
Eldridge, G. Morgan,
Ingersoll, George K.,
Kluge, William C.,
Kummer, C. Edward,
Lee, Franklin, Jr.,
Maison, William A.,
Mitchell, Robert W.,
Perkin, John J.,

Lehigh Co., Pa.
Philadelphia.
North Providence, R. I.
Montrose, Pa.
Cecilton, Md.
New York.
Bethlehem, Pa.
Lititz, Pa.
Philadelphia.
Philadelphia.
Philadelphia.
Philadelphia.

Peters, Charles F.,
 Pinkney, Charles,
 Rex, Jacob L.,
 Shober, Francis E.,
 Steinberger, Charles M.,
 Widmayer, George A.,
 Wilson, Henry C.,
 Womrath, Andrew K.,
 Yaeger, George A.,
 Zippel, Edwin T.,

Philadelphia.
 New York.
 Montgomery Co., Pa.
 Salem, N. C.
 Philadelphia.
 New York.
 Bethania, N. C.
 Philadelphia.
 Berks Co., Pa.
 Barbadoes, W. I.

1846.

Beard, Oliver T.,
 Brown, Jacob O.,
 Chidsey, George W.,
 Freitag, Theodore E.,
 Heilig, Daniel B.,
 Henry, Granville,
 Housel, Edwin,
 Hutchinson, Charles H.,
 Kluge, Edward T.,
 Reinke, Samuel F.,
 Stevenson, Richard J.,
 Talmadge, T. Van Pelt,
 Thomae, George F.,
 Thomae, Henry K.,
 Vogler, Lawrence,
 Wilson, George,
 Wolle, Henry H.,

Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Monroe Co., Pa.
 Easton, Pa.
 Allentown, Pa.
 Monroe Co., Pa.
 Boulton, Pa.
 Easton, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Salem, N. C.
 Bethlehem, Pa.
 New York.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.
 New York.
 New York.
 New Fairfield, Canada.
 New York.
 Lititz, Pa.

1847.

Babcock, Charles W.,
 Bartram, John,
 Bigler, Henry A.,
 Brittain, Henry,
 Chapman, Robert,
 Clarke, Henry T.,
 Crawford, William H.,
 Crawford, John,
 Crease, Henry,
 Eldridge, Edwin J.,
 Gerber, John,

New York.
 Philadelphia.
 New York.
 Bucks Co., Pa.
 New York.
 Easton, Pa.
 Easton, Pa.
 Easton, Pa.
 Roxborough, Pa.
 Cecil Co., Md.
 Pottsville, Pa.

Gilbert, John,	Jersey City, N. J.
Hart, Walter H.,	New York.
Hart, John M.,	Philadelphia.
Huffnagle, Allen,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Kieffer, John,	Charleston, S. C.
Knox, J. Charles,	Philadelphia.
Lambert, Lewis D.,	Nazareth, Pa.
Levan, Albert,	Lehigh Co., Pa.
Lewis, Charles M.,	Philadelphia.
Mecke, George A.,	Minersville, Pa.
Mixsell, Jacob C.,	Easton, Pa.
Napier, Thomas L.,	Macon, Ga.
Napier, Nathan M.,	Macon, Ga.
Oerter, Albert L.,	Lititz, Pa.
Paine, Clement T.,	Bradford Co., Pa.
Plumb, James,	New York.
Pretz, Philip S.,	Allentown, Pa.
Schols, Clayton,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Smeidle, Charles L.,	Philadelphia.
Spearing, Edward J.,	New Orleans.
Steinle, Frederick E.,	New York.
Stevenson, James,	New York.
Taggart, Joseph,	Tamaqua, Pa.
Trucks, John, Jr.,	Philadelphia.
Tschudy, Richard R.,	Lititz, Pa.
Turner, John, Jr.,	Luzerne Co., Pa.
Vancourt, Robert A.,	Philadelphia.
Wohlgemuth, Otto,	Allentown, Pa.
Womrath, Frederick K.,	Philadelphia.
Yaeger, Robert J.,	Allentown, Pa.
Anderson, Charles J.,	1848.
Barnum, Freeman,	New York.
Beck, Abraham R.,	St. Louis, Mo.
Burke, Joseph,	Lititz, Pa.
Clauder, Frederic A.,	Easton, Pa.
Drinker, Charles J.,	Staten Island, N. Y.
Elliott, Edward T.,	Montrose, Pa.
Foster, William R.,	Towanda, Pa.
Gaylord, Asher,	Philadelphia.
Hawley, Christopher E.,	Luzerne Co., Pa.
	Binghamton, N. Y.

Huebner, Obadiah T.,
 Irion, William M.,
 Keyser, Eyre,
 Keyser, Peter D.,
 Leibert, Eugene M.,
 Montayne, George D.,
 Oerter, J. Eugene,
 Philips, Louis,
 Philips, James,
 Thomas, David, Jr.,
 Yeager, Samuel T.,

Salem, N. C.
 New Castle, Tenn.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Bethlehem, Pa.
 Towanda, Pa.
 Bethlehem, Pa.
 New Orleans.
 New Orleans.
 Catasauqua, Pa.
 Berks Co., Pa.

1849.

Audenried, Thomas,
 Audenried, James E.,
 Bachman, Joseph P.,
 Byrnes, Thomas H.,
 Davenport, Abraham M.,
 Finn, Lorenzo,
 Forste, Charles,
 Gillender, William C.,
 Haman, James B.,
 Hollenback, John M.,
 Huebner, Samuel A.,
 Huntzinger, Henry H.,
 Kenton, Henry C.,
 Mayo, Archibald,
 McClatchey, Robert J.,
 Pfohl, Augustus F.,
 Philip, Benjamin D.,
 Rahn, Oscar,
 Rice, Owen, Jr.,
 Siewers, Clarence E.,
 Stauffer, Isaac,
 Taylor, William Ralph,
 Taylor, Horace E.,
 Wainwright, Charles B.,
 Walls, Abbot,

Northampton Co., Pa.
 Northampton Co., Pa.
 Westfield, Mo.
 New York.
 New York.
 Laguayra, S. A.
 Laguayra, S. A.
 New York.
 Salem, N. C.
 Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
 Salem, N. C.
 Orwigsburg, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Salem, N. C.
 New York.
 Philadelphia.
 Bethlehem, Pa.
 Mauch Chunk, Pa.
 Monroe Co., Pa.
 New York.
 New York.
 Philadelphia.
 Lewisburg, Pa.

1850.

Cameron, William,
 Dubosq, Robert,

Lewisburg, Pa.
 Philadelphia.

Fenner, William Henry,
 Kent, Francis S.,
 Spearing, Robert,
 Titze, Henry A.,

Monroe Co., Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 New Orleans.
 Bethlehem, Pa.

1851.

Browning, Newton,
 Bute, Charles L., Jr.,
 Cathrall, Eugene,
 Chamberlin, Henry,
 Chapman, Richard H.,
 Cortelyou, Eugene A.,
 Cummins, William,
 Cummins, T. Eugene,
 Dorney, Theodore P.,
 Fiechtner, Frederic J. R.,
 Frueauff, J. Frederic,
 Gratz, Robert,
 Heilig, Augustus,
 Hering, Maximilian,
 Lichtenthaler, Samuel,
 Loyd, William Henry,
 Loyd, Wilson,
 Megarey, Alexander,
 Post, Charles William,
 Schroeder, A. Drummond,
 Wenzel, John Philip,

Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Nazareth, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Staten Island, N. Y.
 New York.
 New York.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Lititz, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Monroe Co., Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Chicago, Ill.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Red Bank, N. J.
 Bavaria.

1852.

Basham, John,
 Basham, Edmund,
 Carey, George A.,
 Clauder, Henry T.,
 Davis, Hamilton,
 Georger, Lewis F.,
 Gosevisch, Frederic,
 Harris, William F.,
 Harvey, John Cennick,
 Heilig, Theophilus,
 Henry, Dorwin D.,
 Henry, Charles V.,
 Jones, Samuel M.,

New York.
 New York.
 Easton, Pa.
 Hope, Ind.
 New York.
 New York.
 Wilmington, Del.
 Philadelphia.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Monroe Co., Pa.
 Albany, N. Y.
 Albany, N. Y.
 Philadelphia.

Jordan, John W.,	Philadelphia.
Kessler, Thomas V.,	Philadelphia.
Laughlin, Robert,	Philadelphia.
Lilliendahl, Francis T.,	New York.
Michler, William Henry,	Easton, Pa.
Mills, John B.,	Pottsville, Pa.
Noble, James,	Philadelphia.
Persse, Stratford,	New York.
Persse, William.	New York.
Shultz, Charles B.,	Lititz, Pa.
Van Duzer, Daniel T.,	Staten Island, N. Y.
Waldman, Thomas,	Philadelphia.
Walker, Joseph,	New York.
Walker, John,	New York.
White, Andrew G.,	Albany, N. Y.
Widmayer, William,	Staten Island, N. Y.
Widmayer, Henry,	Staten Island, N. Y.
Williams, George,	New York.
Woodward, William Henry.	Northampton, Mass.
Zorn, J. Theophilus,	Bethlehem, Pa.

1853.

Bennett, Horace C.,	Minersville, Pa.
Bigler, William H.,	New York.
Cook, James Renwick,	Albany, N. Y.
Culp, Jacob,	Philadelphia.
Decoursey, Marcelin L.,	Philadelphia.
Eplee, George H.,	Philadelphia.
Fiechtner, William D.,	Philadelphia.
Graff, Francis,	Philadelphia.
Grant, Francis H.,	Derby, Conn.
Harper, Andrew D.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Henry, Horace H.,	Albany, N. Y.
Hilton, Samuel M.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Hoeber, Edward E.,	Nazareth, Pa.
Homer, Horace,	Philadelphia.
Jackson, Thomas M.,	Philadelphia.
Jordan, William H.,	Philadelphia.
Jordan, Francis, Jr.,	Philadelphia.
Kern, James D.,	Nazareth, Pa.
Latimer, David Telford,	Plainfield, N. J.

Lewis, Lionel B.,	Morristown, N. J.
Lichtenthaler, Edwin,	Chicago, Ill.
Longmire, Edwin,	Philadelphia.
Longmire, Nathaniel C.,	Philadelphia.
Lyons, George W.,	Louisiana.
Marsden, William,	Philadelphia.
Nathans, Camillus,	Philadelphia.
Nixon, William Henry,	Manayunk, Pa.
Nixon, Theodore A.,	Manayunk, Pa.
Oerter, Edmund A.,	Bethabara, N. C.
Powell, Edmund F.,	Allentown, Pa.
Ricksecker, Joseph J.,	Tobago, W. I.
Rondthaler, Edward, Jr.,	Nazareth, Pa.
Rosenbaum, Charles A.,	New York.
Shields, George W.,	Manayunk, Pa.
Shouse, Edmund A.,	Easton, Pa.
Street, William Augustus,	New York.
Tilge, Frederic Augustus,	Philadelphia.
Uhl, Herman,	New York.
Walter, Eugene,	Nazareth, Pa.
Watson, George,	New York.
Watson, William,	New York.
Willower, Charles F.,	Philadelphia.
Witmer, John A.,	Cincinnati, Ohio.
Witmer, Elam W.,	Cincinnati, Ohio.

1854.

Barrett, Walter,	Clearfield, Pa.
Bergen, Garret P.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Bergen, Van Brunt M.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Brogden, F. L.,	New Orleans.
Buck, William F.,	Philadelphia.
Bute, William Edward,	Philadelphia.
Butler, F. A.,	Shrewsbury, N. J.
Crane, F. L.,	Easton, Pa.
Cochran, Walter C.,	New York.
Cutler, Augustus W.,	Morristown, N. J.
Cutter, Le Clerc,	New York.
Daily, Henry A.,	Easton, Pa.
Drinkhouse, Joseph W.,	Philadelphia.
Drinkhouse, Samuel,	Philadelphia.

Finnal, Marion S.,	Washington, D. C.
Gilsey, Charles,	New York.
Gilsey, Peter,	New York.
Grafton, James Ingersoll,	Boston, Mass.
Haman, W. H. T.,	Salem, N. C.
Harlan, Richard P.,	Wilmington, Del.
Harris, James M. R.,	Massillon, Ohio.
Hendrickson, Charles,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Henry, Benneville M.,	Reading, Pa.
Hilton, John W.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Horton, Nathan Waller,	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
Kenney, Joseph R.,	Philadelphia.
Klose, Edwin G.,	St. Kitts, W. I.
McIlroy, Matthew,	Philadelphia.
Moore, William A.,	Richmond, Mo.
Moore, Alexander P.,	Richmond, Mo.
Place, Charles A.,	New York.
Purdy, Lovell,	Staten Island, N. Y.
Purdy, Charles,	Staten Island, N. Y.
Reed, Thomas H.,	Pottsville, Pa.
Remick, Albert,	Philadelphia.
Richards, Daniel, Jr.,	New York.
Ridgway, Joseph, Jr.,	New York.
Rogers, Molton C.,	New Castle, Del.
Saltmarsh, Orlando T.,	San Antonio, Tex.
Seidel, Charles W.,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Shoemaker, Frederic M.,	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
Tonnelle, Peter,	New York.
Vail, Stephen, Jr.,	Morristown, N. J.
Vail, James Cummins,	Morristown, N. J.
Van Beuren, Thomas P.,	Newburg, N. Y.
Van Beuren, Edward,	Paterson, N. J.
Weimer, Lucian E.,	Reading, Pa.
Wilson, Charles J.,	Somerville, N. J.
Wood, John F.,	Philadelphia.
Woodall, F. B.,	New Orleans.
Yates, G. Clement,	San Jose, Cal.

1855.

Anderson, Carman E.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Backer, James N.,	Baltimore, Md.
Bigler, D. Eugene,	New York.

Bridge, Benjamin,	New Orleans.
Brodrick, Henry T.,	Rockport, Pa.
Coles, Edwin,	New York.
Cox, Fullerton,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Ellis, Frank H.,	Philadelphia.
Erben, Charles,	New York.
Fasig, Daniel H.,	Reading, Pa.
Fisher, Richard,	Philadelphia.
Fisher, Jacob B.,	New York.
Forman, Lawrence H.,	Easton, Pa.
Fry, Marcus,	Coopersburg, Pa.
Gebhard, Julius,	Buffalo, N. Y.
Gilchrist, Thomas McCartney,	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
Gilchrist, Harry S.,	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
Grosclaude, L. Augustus,	Hoboken, N. J.
Harper, James P.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Held, Charles E.,	New York.
Jones, John R.,	Montgomery Co., Pa.
Kampman, Albert,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Knecht, John N.,	Shimersville, Pa.
Kutzmeyer, Philip H.,	Jersey City, N. J.
Lorillard, Blase,	Saugerties, N. Y.
McCartney, Washington,	Kittaning, Pa.
Michael, James H.,	Perrymansville, Md.
McKenzie, Richard,	Charleston, S. C.
Moore, John,	St. John, W. I.
Moore, Harrison,	St. John, W. I.
Moore, Robert,	St. John, W. I.
Morrell, William A.,	New York.
Morrison, John E.,	South Orange, N. J.
Mozer, Herman H.,	Buffalo, N. Y.
Oehler, Reuben,	Hopedale, Pa.
Paine, Charles,	Troy, Pa.
Parker, Edward,	Philadelphia.
Place, Newberry,	New York.
Regennas, Edward J.,	Emmaus, Pa.
Remsen, William R.,	New York.
Rogers, Thomas W.,	New Castle, Del.
Rondthaler, J. Albert,	York, Pa.
Ryerson, Charles,	New York.
Seitzinger, Franklin,	Reading, Pa.

Silliman, Thomas H.,
Silver, Marcus,
Simonson, Cornelius A.,
Simonson, Jeremiah V.,
Staats, Benardus E., Jr.,
Stearns, William W.,
Uhl, Edward,
Van Beuren, Thomas P.,
Whitehurst, Clarence,
Youngs, George,
Youngs, Washington,

Pottsville, Pa.
Philadelphia.
New York.
New York.
Norwalk, Conn.
Elizabeth, N. J.
New York.
Newburg, N. Y.
Key West, Fla.
New York.
New York.

1856.

Anderson, Jansen H.,
Benners, Samuel C.,
Berks, Theodore W.,
Berks, Samuel H.,
Caldwell, Samuel W.,
Corell, Daniel,
Close, William Henry,
Close, Charles Augustus,
Fream, George Lorillard,
Frueauff, W. Herman T.,
Georger, C. Emile,
Gunther, Charles B.,
Henry, Edward T.,
Jacobson, Henry A.,
Jarvis, Jay,
Kampman, Clarence,
Knox, Edward M.,
Landell, Benjamin F.,
Manly, Louis,
Moss, Edgar W.,
Moss, Frank V.,
Morrell, William A.,
Ostrom, Charles,
Purdy, Charles,
Raborg, Frank,
Renshaw, William H.,
Robbins, John T.,
Rohn, Jacob P.,

Saugerties, N. Y.
Philadelphia.
Germantown, Pa.
Philadelphia.
Camden, N. J.
Easton, Pa.
New York.
New York.
New York.
Bethlehem, Pa.
New York.
New York.
Boulton, Pa.
Bethlehem, Pa.
New York.
Lancaster, Pa.
New York.
Philadelphia.
Woodbury, N. J.
Philadelphia.
Philadelphia.
New York.
Brooklyn, N. Y.
New York.
St. Louis, Mo.
Philadelphia.
Philadelphia.
Nazareth, Pa.

Schoelkopf, Henry,	Buffalo, N. Y.
Sellers, George,	Philadelphia.
Sigel, Charles, Jr.,	White's Corner, N. Y.
Sigel, Frederic,	White's Corner, N. Y.
Shoemaker, Richard M., Jr.,	Philadelphia.
Silver, Marcus,	Philadelphia.
Sneckner, William H.,	New York.
Stadiger, John F.,	Friedensville, Pa.
Thomas, Abraham W.,	Germantown, Pa.
Trautwine, William,	Philadelphia.
Tschudy, Haydn H.,	Lititz, Pa.
Tyng, Dudley,	Morristown, N. J.
Valliant, George A.,	Philadelphia.
Van Harlinger, John,	Millstone, N. J.
Walker, Augustus E.,	Ottawa, Ill.
Weaver, Thomas M.,	Philadelphia.
Wetherill, Samuel Price,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Wetherill, John Price,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Wood, Irving D.,	Philadelphia.
Williams, Harding,	Philadelphia.
Wright, Charles,	New York.
Yohe, William W.,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Yohe, George A.,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Youngs, William,	New York.

1857.

Bain, Henry,	Philadelphia.
Barret, Frederic,	Mauch Chunk, Pa.
Beckler, Henry B.,	Lititz, Pa.
Benade, James Arthur,	Reading, Pa.
Benade, Patrick Henry,	Reading, Pa.
Berrien, Theodore,	New York.
Berrien, George,	New York.
Bininger, Abraham M.,	New York.
Burnham, James M.,	New York.
Burnham, Thomas,	New York.
Caldwell, James R.,	Camden, N. J.
Colladay, Samuel R.,	Philadelphia.
Davis, Chambers C.,	Nesquehoning, Pa.
Disbrow, William H.,	New York.
Drinkhouse, Albert,	Easton, Pa.

Flammer, Edwin F.,
 Gunther, Frederic W.,
 Gunther, Christian G.,
 Havemeyer, William A.,
 Hicks, Elias,
 Hindes, Joseph H.,
 Knauss, Charles E.,
 Ladd, William W.,
 Le Conte, William,
 Lichtenthaler, Adolphus,
 McCalla, Bowman H.,
 Moss, Walter L.,
 Moss, Jacob A.,
 Palmer, Henry A.,
 Pfefferle, John F.,
 Pitt, William A.,
 Pitt, Charles B.,
 Purdy, John F.,
 Purdy, Charles T.,
 Remsen, Phoenix,
 Richards, Daniel E.,
 Ridgway, Joseph, Jr.,
 Ritter, James Morrison,
 Rohn, Jacob P.,
 Rowland, James Day,
 Rowland, Frank Sheets,
 Scheu, Jacob,
 Schneider, Peter,
 Sheets, Henry,
 Simonson, George L.,
 Stickle, D. Edgar,
 Streater, Charles,
 Thompson, William,
 Tilge, George Edward,
 Warmkessel, Theobald,
 Yates, Rudolph B.,

Nazareth, Pa.
 New York.
 New York.
 New York.
 New York.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Nazareth, Pa.
 Woodbury, N. J.
 Washington, D. C.
 Jamaica, W. I.
 Camden, N. J.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 New Market, N. J.
 Hoboken, N. J.
 Stamford, Conn.
 Stamford, Conn.
 San Francisco, Cal.
 San Francisco, Cal.
 New York.
 Easton, Pa.
 New York.
 Philadelphia.
 Nazareth, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Buffalo, N. Y.
 Hoboken, N. J.
 Washington, D. C.
 Staten Island, N. Y.
 Rockaway, N. Y.
 Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 New York.
 Schenectady, N. Y.

1858.

Allaire, Frederic,
 Bahnson, Henry T.,

New York.
 Salem, N. C.

Bishop, Charles D.,	Springplace, Ind. Ter.
Blickensderfer, Ulric,	Hospitality, Erie Co., Pa.
Bryan, Augustus,	New York.
Clark, Thomas L.,	New York.
Clark, Henry F.,	New York.
Conrad, William Augustus,	Huntsville, N. C.
Dreher, Henry E.,	New York.
Duer, William A.,	Morristown, N. J.
Grote, Augustus H.,	Fordham, N. Y.
Gunther, Frederic W.,	New York.
Hagen, John C.,	York, Pa.
Heiser, Godfrey C.,	Buffalo, N. Y.
Held, Robert L.,	New York.
Hibbler, George H.,	Newark, N. J.
Illig, M. Charles,	Williamsburg, N. Y.
Jones, Abraham G.,	Bethania, N. C.
Jones, James J. B.,	Bethania, N. C.
Jordan, Ewing,	Philadelphia.
Kuntz, Joseph,	New York.
Lafourcade, P. M.,	Philadelphia.
Lash, Flaivus H.,	Bethania, N. C.
Lee, George F.,	Philadelphia.
Lennert, Edward F.,	Nazareth, Pa.
Lewis, George C.,	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
Loutey, Joseph A.,	Philadelphia.
Mack, Ephraim H.,	Canaan, Ind. Ter.
Mayer, Norman J.,	New York.
Mayer, Ferdinand C.,	New York.
Meurer, William A.,	Philadelphia.
Mimmes, Frank W.,	Cincinnati, Ohio.
Munro, Nathan C.,	Macon, Ga.
Newton, Alfred W.,	Philadelphia.
Sargent, Thomas B.,	Baltimore, Md.
Scheu, William D.,	Buffalo, N. Y.
Senseman, John H.,	New York.
Siewers, Nathaniel S.,	Salem, N. C.
Shuttmeister, Victor R.,	San Francisco, Cal.
Smylie, Matthew C.,	Easton, Pa.
Snyder, Peter,	Easton, Pa.

Stone, Louis V. P.,
 Stanton, Edward T.,
 Steiner, John L.,
 Stiles, William, Jr.,
 Tilge, Louis T.,
 Van Reed, Joshua,
 Vastine, Benjamin P.,
 Vetterlein, Herman G.,

New York.
 New York.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Sinking Spring, Pa.
 Pottsville, Pa.
 Philadelphia.

1859.

Albert, Joseph Taylor,
 Albert, Jacob,
 Barnes, Edward,
 Barnes, Albert,
 Bast, George,
 Birkle, George,
 Blickensderfer, James C.,
 Clarke, George L.,
 Cooke, Robert Fulton,
 Deal, Elias,
 Deal, Benjamin C.,
 Dusenberry, Edwin
 Engel, Theodor C.,
 Guiterman, Marcus H.,
 Hagen, F. Benjamin,
 Hess, Robert J.,
 Hilman, William H.,
 Hooley, John,
 Hornblower, Arthur E.,
 Howell, Edward D.,
 Hyatt, George E. L.,
 Johnson, Lewis Cass,
 Johnston, Thomas A.,
 Kampman, Joseph,
 Kase, Charles M.,
 Landenberger, Martin, Jr.,
 Landenberger, Charles H.,
 Lemon, James H.,
 Longmire, Joseph W.,

Baltimore, Md.
 Baltimore, Md.
 New York.
 New York.
 Schuylkill Haven, Pa.
 Stapleton, Staten Island.
 Erie Co., Pa.
 New York.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 New York.
 Philadelphia.
 Port Carbon, Pa.
 York, Pa.
 Easton, Pa.
 New York.
 Philadelphia.
 Newark, N. J.
 New York.
 New York.
 Philadelphia.
 Madison, N. J.
 Bethlehem, Pa.
 Newark, N. J.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.

Mayer, Bruno F.,	New York.
McIlvain, R. Emmet,	Philadelphia.
Nathans, Cornelius C.,	Philadelphia.
Nottingham, Leonard B.,	Macon, Ga.
Paine, Edward J.,	Troy, Pa.
Parkinson, T. McKean,	Philadelphia.
Pollitz, Herman W.,	New York.
Rank, David F.,	Jonestown, Pa.
Reichel, Edward B.,	Nazareth, Pa.
Ricksecker, Henry C.,	Washington Co., N. Y.
Rights, Theodore M.,	Friedberg, N. C.
Schnitzel, Anthon,	Philadelphia.
Siewers, Jacob D.,	Bethania, N. C.
Smith, Benjamin P.,	Memphis, Tenn.
Vetterlein, Julius,	Philadelphia.
Vetterlein, Ferdinand T.,	Philadelphia.
Vetterlein, Willie B.,	Philadelphia.
Vogler, William H.,	Salem, N. C.
Waters, George F.,	Baltimore, Md.
Whyte, Elias W. E.,	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
Whitney, Benjamin P.,	Port Carbon, Pa.
Winslow, Stephen N.,	Philadelphia.
Wilkes, William H. H. C.,	Wheeling, Miss.
Wolle, Herbert W.,	Nazareth, Pa.
Zollner, Charles,	New York.
Zollner, Eugene,	New York.

1860.

Bayley, John Thomas,	Norristown, Pa.
Beitel, John F.,	Nazareth, Pa.
Bining, Abraham M.,	New York.
Boyd, Theron,	New York.
Brintzinghoffer, Theodore C.,	Newark, N. J.
Capers, William W.,	New York.
Cozzens, William B.,	West Point, N. Y.
Coulter, William A.,	New York.
Deal, John F.,	Philadelphia.
Ebbinghousen, George H.,	New York.
Garner, George,	Brooklyn, N. Y.

Goundie, William Tell,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Groetzinger, Charles,	Easton, Pa.
Haight, Edward G.,	New York.
Haight, Ogden,	New York.
Harper, Fletcher U.,	New York.
Harper, Joseph H.,	New York.
Hepburn, Charles W.,	Philadelphia.
Hepburn, Martin,	Philadelphia.
Jewett, Pliny A., Jr.,	New Haven, Conn.
Jordan, Gilbert,	Philadelphia.
Landenberger, John,	Philadelphia.
Lerch, Daniel D.,	Pottsville, Pa.
Miner, Charles,	Reading, Pa.
Neal, Harry,	Philadelphia.
Nenzel, Frederic W.,	Philadelphia.
O'Hara, Samuel J.,	New York.
Pfohl, Charles B.,	Salem, N. C.
Rhine, Benjamin,	Philadelphia.
Richards, James D.,	Augusta, Ga.
Richardson, George W.,	Philadelphia.
Rowland, Thaddeus,	Philadelphia.
Setley, Harry,	Camden, N. J.
Stone, Adolphus P.,	Nevada, Cal.
Stone, William,	Nevada, Cal.
Stow, James S.,	Eufaula, Ala.
Tucker, Henry W.,	Philadelphia.
Walter, Alfred,	New York.
White, David P.,	Norristown, Pa.

1861.

Brautigam, T. Augustus,	Jersey City, N. J.
Clyde, John J.,	Harrisburg, Pa.
Coggeshall, Elwood,	New York.
Elliott, William S.,	Milton Hill, Mass.
Evans, Frank B.,	Philadelphia.
Fiechtner, Lewis C.,	Philadelphia.
Grote, Frederic J.,	New York.
Gunther, William H.,	New York.
Gunther, John Jacob,	New York.

Hagen, Samuel E.,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Hamilton, Howard,	Harrisburg, Pa.
Hamilton, Hugh,	Harrisburg, Pa.
Holzerman, John H.,	Baltimore, Md.
Holzerman, Charles F.,	Baltimore, Md.
Kennedy, Theodore Frelinghuysen,	Bloomsbury, N. J.
Kenner, Frederic B.,	New Orleans, La.
Lawall, Harry C.,	Easton, Pa.
Love, Samuel H.,	Hagerstown, Md.
Meredith, Samuel R.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Miller, George M.,	Reading, Pa.
Mushler, Jacob S.,	Jonestown, Pa.
Pollitz, J. Rudolph,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Prince, James G.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Rowland, William Day,	Philadelphia.
Rowland, Joseph S.,	Philadelphia.
Sallade, Israel B.,	Reading, Pa.
Sallade, Christian A.,	Reading, Pa.
Skirving, Edwin H.,	Washington, D. C.
Sullivan, Charles A.,	Butler, Pa.
Sullivan, Moses,	Butler, Pa.
Thorbecke, Edward,	Philadelphia.
Thorbecke, Herman,	Philadelphia.
Vogler, Anson S.,	New Fairfield, Can.
Watson, Nicholas W.,	Harlem, N. Y.
Welsh, Henry J.,	New York.

1862.

Allaire, Joseph B.,	Green Point, L. I., N. Y.
Arnold, Alfred,	New York.
Balliet, Edward H.,	Allentown, Pa.
Bishop, Edwin P.,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Bleck, Charles H.,	Canal Dover, Ohio.
Breder, Hugo,	New York.
Coyne, George T.,	Richmond, S. I., N. Y.
Coutin, Henri,	Baracoa, Cuba.
Dearie, William A.,	Philadelphia.
Deringer, Henry,	Philadelphia.
Fassitt, Edward F.,	Philadelphia.

Fontane, Joseph A. C.,
 Grote, William H.,
 Hartman, Thomas T.,
 Howell, Charles T.,
 Hull, Thomas H. B.,
 Justice, Howard R.,
 Knight, George R.,
 Landenberger, George W.,
 Lockwood, J. Delos,
 Mack, John A.,
 Marsh, Charles C.,
 Meyers, Lawrence P.,
 Oehler, Clement T.,
 Oehler, Albert E.,
 Ogden, Harvey S.,
 Ridgway, Edward,
 Ridgway, Charles,
 Russell, Charles S.,
 Senseman, Wilson,
 Staats, William C. M.,
 Stuart, William C.,
 Stuart, Robert,
 Trumbower, John,

Key West, Fla.
 New York.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 San Francisco, Cal.
 Philadelphia.
 Buffalo, N. Y.
 Philadelphia.
 Plymouth, Ind.
 Indian Territory.
 Jersey City, N. J.
 Easton, Pa.
 Bethlehem, Pa.
 Bethlehem, Pa.
 New York.
 South Amboy, N. J.
 South Amboy, N. J.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Norwalk, Conn.
 Roslyn, L. I., N. Y.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Hokendauqua, Pa.

1863.

Allaire, Henry Clay,
 Anathan, Nathan,
 Bardsley, George H.,
 Berg, Alfred M.,
 Bley, Alphonso A. W.,
 Bucher, Silas W.,
 Collins, Richard,
 Conkle, Harry C.,
 Conrades, Henry,
 Coston, William F.,
 Dade, Morris,
 Denmead, William C.,
 Eliason, John F.,
 Ellwanger, Emanuel,

Green Point, N. Y.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Massillon, Ohio.
 New York.
 Philadelphia.
 New York.
 New York.
 Mobile, Ala.
 Baltimore, Md.
 Middletown, Del.
 Philadelphia.

Georger, Eugene A.,	Buffalo, N. Y.
Georger, Charles F.,	Buffalo, N. Y.
Hamilton, William J.,	Philadelphia.
Hurdy, Harold J. W.,	Norfolk, Va.
Hark, J. Maximilian,	Nazareth, Pa.
Hartman, George V.,	New York.
Hess, Harlan P.,	Easton, Pa.
Hoguett, Albert,	Bristol, Pa.
Hoguett, William,	Bristol, Pa.
Hope, James W.,	Clinton, N. J.
Hurxthal, Charles B.,	Massillon, Ohio.
Johnson, Lewis C.,	Grand Rapids, Mich.
Kern, Joseph C.,	Philadelphia.
Kern, William P.,	Philadelphia.
Kipling, Francis J.,	New York.
Kountz, Albert J.,	Pittsburg, Pa.
Kunkle, John J.,	Frederic, Md.
Kurtzman, Charles F.,	Buffalo, N. Y.
Lawrence, Edward H.,	Philadelphia.
Lawrence, William T.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Lee, Henry A.,	Philadelphia.
Lefevre, Charles H.,	Philadelphia.
Lehmaier, Marcus B.,	New York.
Lerch, William J.,	Reading, Pa.
Linn, James,	Bellefonte, Pa.
Luckenbach, Jacob W.,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Mackey, Philip B.,	Milford, N. J.
Mars, Walter W.,	Pottsville, Pa.
McKenzie, Alexander,	Stamford, Conn.
Miksch, Lewis,	Nazareth, Pa.
Miksch, J. Jacob,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Motz, Henry A.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Nixon, William R.,	Springfield, Ohio.
Phillips, Frank C.,	Philadelphia.
Phillips, Charles D.,	Philadelphia.
Poole, George,	Baltimore, Md.
Price, Richard L.,	Middletown, Del.
Rader, Robert P.,	Easton, Pa.
Ridgway, James W.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.

Ridgway, James V.,
 Riegel, Thomas M.,
 Ritter, Oliver H.,
 Ross, John,
 Ross, William D.,
 Russell, Charles W.,
 Schimpf, Charles H.,
 Scobie, Douglas D.,
 Skirving, John J.,
 Skirving, Samuel M.,
 Stapler, H. Bascom,
 Steever, Ambrose W. T.,
 Thomas, William M.,
 Turner, Robert McC.,
 Underhill, J. Albert,
 Vogler, Charles F.,
 Vorhees, Thomas,
 Walden, Duncan,
 Walker, John C.,
 Warman, Thomas E.,
 Warthman, Edgar B.,
 Weiler, Peter R.,
 Wetjen, G. Henry,
 Wetjen, John,
 White, John,
 Wilson, James W.,
 Wolle, Robert H.,
 Wolle Francis L.,
 Wolle, Clarence A.,
 Wolle, Charles E.,
 Wolle, Robert N.,
 Yohe, Samuel S.,

South Amboy, N. J.
 Easton, Pa.
 Bethlehem, Pa.
 Indian Territory.
 Leavenworth City, Kan.
 Massillon, Ohio.
 Allentown, Pa.
 New York.
 Washington, D. C.
 Washington, D. C.
 Indian Territory.
 Washington, D. C.
 Belvidere, N. J.
 Bethlehem, Pa.
 Boston, Mass.
 New Fairfield, Can.
 Trenton, N. J.
 Philadelphia.
 La Porte, Ind.
 Westfield, N. J.
 Philadelphia.
 Belville, N. J.
 New York.
 New York.
 Belvidere, N. J.
 Easton, Pa.
 Bethlehem, Pa.
 Bethlehem, Pa.
 Bethlehem, Pa.
 Lititz, Pa.
 Lititz, Pa.
 Bethlehem, Pa.

1864.

Ackerman, Walter H.,
 Bachman, Charles C.,
 Bell, Edmund C.,
 Berens, Joseph,
 Bishop, James N.,
 Brown, George S. A.,

New York.
 Hope, Ind.
 Alexandria, Va.
 Philadelphia.
 Bethlehem, Pa.
 Philadelphia.

Brown, Joseph U.,	Easton, Pa.
Brown, William Frank,	Massillon, Ohio.
Brown, Huntington,	Massillon, Ohio.
Brown, John H.,	Philadelphia.
Burr, Henry Clay,	Philadelphia.
Bussey, Robert H.,	York Co., Pa.
Cameron, William T.,	New York.
Chapman, William,	Chapmansville, Pa.
Carlisle, William D.,	Clarksburg, W. Va.
Connor, Andrew G.,	Philadelphia.
Cornell, John J.,	Fordham, N. Y.
Davis, George H.,	Nesquehoning, Pa.
Denman, Isaac R.,	Newark, N. J.
Denman, George H.,	Newark, N. J.
Dimond, Cornelius R.,	Washington, D. C.
Duncan, David B.,	Philadelphia.
Earl, John Ogden,	New York.
Early, Silas L.,	Palmyra, Pa.
Edwards, Joseph W.,	Philadelphia.
Eisendrath, Bernhard W.,	Chicago, Ill.
Eisendrath, William,	Chicago, Ill.
Emanuel, Solomon,	Easton, Md.
Erben, Louis D.,	Philadelphia.
Erben, Walter,	Philadelphia.
Ervin, Spencer,	Philadelphia.
Evans, John F. R.,	Fort Wayne, Ind.
Fassitt, Thomas,	Philadelphia.
Ford, Edward E.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Freck, Harry Clay,	Ashland, Pa.
Freck, Charles G.,	Ashland, Pa.
Fulford, Charles J.,	Jamaica, W. I.
Fulford, George D.,	Jamaica, W. I.
Greig, Evelyn N.,	New York.
Grobe, William C.,	Philadelphia.
Groot, William C.,	Washington, D. C.
Harrison, James C.,	Philadelphia.
Hartman, George V.,	New York.
Henninger, Frederic J.,	Reading, Pa.
Hincken, John L.,	Philadelphia.

Hincken, William W.,	Philadelphia.
Hook, Richard W.,	New York.
Hopping, A. Howard,	New York.
Hurxthal, Frederic L.,	Massillon, Ohio.
Iaeger, William R.,	Baltimore, Md.
Kelley, A. Frank,	Massillon, Ohio.
Kiel, Arthur,	Hoboken, N. J.
Kinike, Albert,	Philadelphia.
Klinefelter, William L.,	York Co., Pa.
Knapp, George A.,	New York.
Lytle, William F.,	New Orleans, La.
Lytle, Randell H.,	New Orleans, La.
Mitchell, John J.,	Alton, Ill.
Naudain, Richard L.,	Alexandria, Va.
Peale, Louis Titian,	Washington, D. C.
Read, Oscar,	Newark, N. J.
Regennas, Eugene J.,	Schoeneck, Pa.
Rhodes, John D.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Ross, Lewis A.,	Fort Gibson, Ind. Ter.
Ross, Henry C.,	Fort Gibson, Ind. Ter.
Ross, Edgar P.,	Fort Gibson, Ind. Ter.
Ross, Gilbert R.,	Fort Gibson, Ind. Ter.
Saul, Mowbray,	New York.
Seitz, Frederic,	Easton, Pa.
Schneider, Edward G.,	Hoboken, N. J.
Schneider, Otto N.,	Hoboken, N. J.
Siebenman, Henry A.,	Hoboken, N. J.
Smith, Elwood,	Philadelphia.
Smith, Stephen,	Philadelphia.
Snyder, Harry,	Philadelphia.
Spivey, J. Hugh,	Savannah, Ga.
Steiner, Gabriel C.,	Philadelphia.
Stuyvesant, J. Reade,	Schenectady, N. Y.
Thompson, Albert F.,	Philadelphia.
Ward, Darius E.,	Indian Territory.
Waterman, James F.,	New Market, N. J.
Whitaker, Robert,	Philadelphia.
Wood, Harry,	New York.

1865.

Atlee, John Y.,	Washington, D. C.
Ayres, Donald,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Barron, William H.,	New York.
Berrian, Henry M.,	Fordham, N. Y.
Birchall, John N. B.,	Philadelphia.
Bley, John M.,	Philadelphia.
Browne, A. William,	Philadelphia.
Butz, Daniel W.,	Easton, Pa.
Carter, Walter H.,	Philadelphia.
Casper, E. Davis,	Salem, N. J.
Clarke, William,	Newark, N. J.
Conley, William C.,	Philadelphia.
Cremer, Frank R.,	Philadelphia.
Day, Edwin C.,	Peru, Ill.
Dearie, Harry C.,	Philadelphia.
Forman, John E.,	Milford, N. J.
Foster, Joseph L.,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Gower, Charles H.,	Iowa City, Ia.
Hincken, George A.,	Philadelphia.
Hoffeditz, John C.,	Reading, Pa.
Jaeger, George A.,	Berks Co., Pa.
Kegler, Frederic T.,	Charleston, S. C.
Kegler, Louis P.,	Charleston, S. C.
Knipe, William B.,	Harrisburg, Pa.
Leisenring, Harry S.,	Philadelphia.
Leisenring, Charles R.,	Philadelphia.
Mack, Edwin J.,	Greene Co., Mo.
Manus, Carroll J.,	Baltimore, Md.
Martin, Luther,	Philadelphia.
McLean, James L.,	Carbon Co., Pa.
Miller, Edwin W.,	Easton, Pa.
Miller, Charles,	Hutchinson, Mo.
Munger, Harry B.,	Augusta, Ga.
Myers, Frank E.,	Canton, Ohio.
Oehler, Calvin,	Coveville, Pa.
Packer, Asa A.,	Nesquehoning, Pa.
Powers, Frank M.,	New York.
Penoyer, Alonzo B.,	Massillon, Ohio.

Phillips, Charles B.,	Allegheny City, Pa.
Polhamus, Charles E. V.,	Santa Cruz del Sur, Cuba.
Putney, Daniel R.,	Washington, D. C.
Rose, John,	Jersey City, N. J.
Saclon, George D.,	Canton, Ohio.
Schantz, Tilghman D.,	Lehigh Co., Pa.
Schlabeck, Adam,	Philadelphia.
Schneider, Alexander,	Hoboken, N. J.
Schweinitz, Lewis de,	Salem, N. C.
Sholder, Louis H.,	Navarre, Ohio.
Skirving, William,	Philadelphia.
Smith, William C.,	Philadelphia.
Smith, Henry F.,	Philadelphia.
Smith, Charles S.,	Philadelphia.
Stiver, Ellwood,	Philadelphia.
Strowbridge, Timothy R.,	New York.
Suppes, Charles H.,	Johnstown, Pa.
Terry, Frederic W.,	Bradford Co., Pa.
Thomas, Oscar,	Belvidere, N. J.
Van Brunt, Willett C.,	New York.
Wessels, Henry E.,	New York.
Wiegner, Adam,	Nazareth, Pa.
Ziegler, E. Howard,	Philadelphia.
Ziegler, Harry N.,	Philadelphia.

1866.

Altemus, Joseph T.,	Philadelphia.
Baxter, Henry S.,	Philadelphia.
Benjamin, Walter R.,	Castleton, N. J.
Benjamin, Charles M.,	Castleton, N. J.
Bishop, Julius,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Boorum, Cornelius,	Milford, N. J.
Boorum, Pierre Irving,	Milford, N. J.
Clark, Charles F.,	Newburg, N. Y.
Coles, Willett H.,	Yonkers, N. Y.
Cooper, Eugene T.,	Philadelphia.
Coulter, William A.,	New York.
Davis, Frank,	Philadelphia.
Dech, Milton A.,	Hecktown, Pa.

Ducker, William M.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Ely, Antony M.,	Lebanon, Pa.
Epping, Henry,	Columbus, Ga.
Forman, Lewis,	Milford, N. J.
Fulford, John N.,	Jamaica, W. I.
Glover, David,	Pottsville, Pa.
Glover, Richard,	Pottsville, Pa.
Harland, Charles D.,	Philadelphia.
Heath, John S.,	Easton, Pa.
Heintzelman, Paul B.,	Philadelphia.
Hemming, Robert,	Jersey City, N. J.
Hemmingway, Frank,	Easton, Pa.
Huart, James Edgar,	Washington, D. C.
Hillman, Shimer D.,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Hill, Robert Henry A.,	Philadelphia.
Himes, William A.,	New Oxford, Pa.
Hough, Edward B.,	Philadelphia.
Jordan, Pierre,	New York.
Jordan, Frank S.,	New York.
Klein, Charles S.,	New York.
Kolb, William W.,	Easton, Pa.
Lord, John,	Philadelphia.
Martin, Otto F.,	Nazareth, Pa.
Mattison, James C.,	Washington, N. J.
McNair, Albert,	Oswego, N. Y.
Milledoler, William S.,	New York.
Nelson, Edward,	Plainfield, N. J.
Pinkney, E.,	Weston, W. Va.
Pinkney, Arthur,	Weston, W. Va.
Reed, John F.,	Lancaster, Pa.
Regennas, Walter S.,	Schoeneck, Pa.
Richmond, Harry,	New York.
Roepper, Francis A.,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Schmeck, W. W.,	
Seaman, William B.,	Elizabeth, N. J.
Scherer, William Wirt,	Easton, Pa.
Shotwell, S. Frank,	New York.
Shouse, Charles J.,	Philadelphia.
Sloat, Henry C.,	Milford, N. J.

Slocum, Edward C.,
 Smith, Charles H.,
 Smith, Milton,
 Snyder, Frederic Antes,
 Spangler, Charles S.,
 Stotz, John T.,
 Strader, Robert S.,
 Temple, J. Clayton,
 Thompson, Major,
 Tracy, Charles B.,
 Wiley, Alexander,
 Youngs, Charles,
 Youngs, Edmund,
 Zippel, Gustavus E.,

Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
 Plainfield, N. J.
 New York.
 Williamsport, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Wind Gap, Pa.
 Washington, N. J.
 Philadelphia.
 New York.
 Crumpton, Md.
 New York.
 New York.
 New York.
 New York.

1867.

Aischman, Joseph,
 Armstrong, Frederic W.,
 Arrison, Matthew,
 Bachschmidt, Ernst C.,
 Brock, Paul,
 Browne, J. Andrew,
 Bruner, Daniel D.,
 Campbell, George B.,
 Carmichael, John J.,
 Chapman, Nelson.
 Coulter, William T.,
 Cremer, James,
 Cumiskey, Daniel M.,
 Dalrymple, William R.,
 Day, D. Mortimer,
 Demarest, Abraham,
 Doll, Edwin P.,
 Egbert, William H.,
 Eilshemins, Gustavus,
 Eilshemins, Emil,
 Engel, Frederic,
 Gibbs, Willie St. Clair,
 Graham, James F.,

Philadelphia.
 Plainfield, N. J.
 Philadelphia.
 Nazareth, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Canada West.
 Columbia, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Chapmansville, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 New York.
 New York.
 New York.
 New York.
 New York.
 Plainfield, N. J.
 Belleville, N. J.
 Belleville, N. J.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Hyde Park, Pa.
 Newburg, N. Y.

Greider, Allen L.,	Graceham, Md.
Greider, Edwin,	Graceham, Md.
Groff, William H.,	Upper Sandusky, Ohio.
Grosholz, William H.,	Philadelphia.
Harper, Frederic P. P.,	New York.
Hess, B. Lintner,	Lancaster, Pa.
Hillman, Andrew,	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
Holland, Daniel,	Hope, Ind.
Illig, Christian,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Kern, Walter R.,	Philadelphia.
Lawson, David T.,	New York.
Leman, Henry E.,	Lancaster, Pa.
Lichtenthaler, Octavius A.,	Jamaica, W. I.
Mayher, John, Jr.,	New York.
Miller, J. Edgar,	Elizabeth, N. J.
Munro, David,	Girardville, Pa.
Nathans, Harry,	Philadelphia.
Nickles, T. Henry,	Philadelphia.
Ogden, Middleton,	Philadelphia.
Outerbridge, Franklin,	Bermuda, W. I.
Palmer, Stephen S.,	Newmarket, N. J.
Palmer, Edward T.,	Newmarket, N. J.
Peek, Frank S.,	New York.
Perot, Francis, Jr.,	Philadelphia.
Pharo, Charles I.,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Platt, William E.,	Augusta, Ga.
Potter, Samuel B.,	New York.
Reichel, Charles F.,	Nazareth, Pa.
Remy, Curtis H.,	Hope, Ind.
Reynolds, George B.,	Plymouth, Pa.
Reynolds, Harry D.,	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
Ricksecker, Charles Alfred,	Camden Valley, N. Y.
Robinson, Franklin P.,	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
Rockwell, James W.,	New York.
Schneider, Lawrence,	Schoeneck, Pa.
Smith, Harry D.,	Plainfield, N. J.
Stark, James W.,	Plainsville, Pa.
Todd, Richard,	Philadelphia.
Turner, William G.,	Nazareth, Pa.

Warner, Edward E.,
Wiegner, Josephus,
Weinland, George D.,
Wills, Joseph.
Woodman, Edward,

Philadelphia.
Nazareth, Pa.
Hope, Ind.
Irvington, N. J.
Jacksonville, Ill.

1868.

Ayer, James I.,
Bagder, William A.,
Baeder, Harry,
Benson, William H.,
Bishop, Rufus N.,
Bohde, Charles H.,
Braman, Walter F.,
Buess, Rudolph,
Buess, William,
Carey, William R.,
Conway, Henry,
Crohen, Theodore,
Egbert, Clay,
Elliott, Joseph W.,
Frey, Aaron L.,
Frick, Gerhard,
Friedel, T. Augustus,
Garrettson, Frederic P.,
Gould, William E.,
Grice, Francis,
Grice, Charles P.,
Griffin, Samuel T.,
Grundy, George C.,
Hahn, Alfred H.,
Hark, Otto B.,
Harriott, Randolph,
Himes, Harry O.,
Huszagh, Rudolph,
Iverson, John H.,
Jones, David D.,
Jones, Victor S.,
Kershaw, William A.,
Kretschmar, Horatio C.,
Loeffler, Herman W.,

New York.
Jenkintown, Pa.
Jenkintown, Pa.
Colebrook, Pa.
Bethlehem, Pa.
New York.
Philadelphia.
New York.
New York.
Bethlehem, Pa.
Philadelphia.
Brooklyn, N. Y.
Plainfield, N. J.
Dover, N. J.
Lancaster, Pa.
Bethlehem, Pa.
New York.
New York.
Chatham, N. J.
Philadelphia.
Philadelphia.
Kingston, Pa.
Elizabeth, N. J.
Clearfield, Pa.
Nazareth, Pa.
Plainfield, N. J.
New Oxford, Pa.
Brooklyn, N. Y.
Fort Howard, Wis.
Plainfield, N. J.
Bethlehem, Pa.
Norristown, Pa.
Flushing, L. I., N. Y.
Massillon, Ohio.

Loovis, Joseph M.,	New York.
McCay, Leroy W.,	Eufala, Ala.
McClellan, Alfred C.,	Philadelphia.
McCormack, George,	New York.
Miller, Charles F.,	Cleveland, Ohio.
Moore, Andrew R.,	Philadelphia.
Napheggi, Rodolfo A.,	New Brighton, S.I., N.Y.
Napheggi, Alberto,	New Brighton, S.I., N.Y.
Naylor, F. Harry,	Philadelphia.
Naylor, Frank,	Tiffin, Ohio.
Niemann, Francis S.,	Philadelphia.
Parkhurst, Joseph,	York, Pa.
Pounden, Francis J.,	New York.
Rader, Max W.,	New York.
Romig, Alvin F.,	St. Johns, W. I.
Rosenheim, Otto,	St. Louis, Mo.
Take, Christian,	Easton, Pa.
Throop, George S.,	Scranton, Pa.
Todd, Deringer,	Philadelphia.
Tucker, Charles A.,	New York.
White, Alfred A.,	New York.
Willis, Allieton C.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Wilson, Daniel T.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.

1869.

Akin, Frank Ernest,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Betz, J. Fred,	Philadelphia.
Bostwick, Homer,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Brewster, John T. M.,	New York.
Clark, Rollin,	Keokuk, Iowa.
Clark, Horace V.,	Keokuk, Iowa.
Corlett, John G.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Cunning, Charles Edward,	Nazareth, Pa.
Dayas, William H.,	New York.
Demuth, Ferdinand Andrew,	Lancaster, Pa.
Duysters, George Ferdinand,	New York.
Deschamps, Edmund H.,	Philadelphia.
Evans, Barton Edmund,	Wrightsville, Pa.
Esherick, Frank Knorr,	Philadelphia.
Fry, Alfred,	San Francisco, Cal.
Flood, Charles L.,	Philadelphia.

Glanz, Edwin S.,	Easton, Pa.
Guerra, Arturo,	Porto Rico, W. I.
Hoyt, Warren N.,	Kingston, Pa.
Haas, John Franklin,	Sellersville, Pa.
Hay, Theodore J.,	Louisville, Ky.
Haskell, Willie M.,	New York.
Hull, Horace,	Lititz, Pa.
Janney, John A. W.,	Corry, Pa.
Jones, Robert S.,	Haverford, Pa.
Kolb, Frederic,	Newark, N. J.
Kolb, Paul A.,	Newark, N. J.
Kolb, Charles,	Newark, N. J.
Kohler, Frederic W.,	Philadelphia.
Knapp, Otto L.,	Lancaster, Pa.
Kuebler, William J.,	Easton, Pa.
Lippincott, Frederic M.,	Buck Mountain, Pa.
Leisenring, Albert Connor,	Upper Lehigh, Pa.
McCrea, James Edward,	Chicago, Ill.
McAndrew, Eneas,	New York.
Marks, Guy,	Harlem, N. J.
Marks, Warwick Victor.	Harlem, N. J.
Montanye, Edward de la,	New York.
Miksch, Willie Frederic,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Martin, John L.,	Lancaster, Pa.
Mack, Samuel W.,	Maysville, Ark.
Marcan, William G.,	New York.
Nadin, Walter S.,	Philadelphia.
Newcomb, Charles,	Tenafly, N. J.
Praetorius, Herman S.,	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
Piper, William Augustus,	Philadelphia.
Rianhard, Charles C.,	Philadelphia.
Ruede, Sidney Edward,	Nazareth, Pa.
Ruede, Howard,	Nazareth, Pa.
Robinson, John Thomas,	Columbia, S. C.
Regar, Horace K.,	Philadelphia.
Rutter, Thomas Varker,	New York.
Schall, Charles David,	Trexlerstown, Pa.
Shamberger, Frank Ulysses,	New York.
Skiles, William P.,	Lancaster, Pa.
Speakman, Henry Draper,	Camden, N. J.
Sturgis, Charles Addison,	Lewisburg, Pa.

Shoemaker, George G.,	Nazareth, Pa.
Sturcke, George Henry,	New York.
Thompson, Joseph W.,	Philadelphia.
Valentine, William Henry,	New York.
Valentine, Louis Edwin,	New York.
Varker, Thomas Cornwall,	New York.
Westcott, Robert Estling,	New Brunswick, N. J.
White, Charles E.,	New York.
Wilson, Francis W.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Wintersteen, William S.,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Wall, George Barry,	Englewood, N. J.

1870.

Atwater, Maurice H.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Allen, John H., Jr.,	Summit, N. Y.
Brown, Charles C.,	Nazareth, Pa.
Benedict, Charles W.,	New York.
Bachman, Cyrus,	New Philadelphia, Ohio.
Blyler, Milton,	Whitemarsh, Pa.
Bowers, William O.,	Lancaster, Pa.
Bishop, Lucius T.,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Boas, Arthur,	New York.
Cardeza, James W. M.,	Germantown, Pa.
Cumiskey, Thomas S.,	New York.
Clark, Willard,	New York.
Cromwell, Walton Townsend,	Harlem, N. J.
Denneler, Charles,	Philadelphia.
Everhart, George W.,	Pittston, Pa.
Eastwick, Andrew M.,	Philadelphia.
Eastwick, Thomas W.,	Philadelphia.
Ellery, James H.,	New York.
Ellery, Joseph E.,	New York.
Evans, Wallace,	Lititz, Pa.
Eldredge, Charles,	New York.
Fitler, George G.,	Philadelphia.
Gillett, Edgar,	Baltimore, Md.
Gaw, H. Cuthbert,	Philadelphia.
How, Charles Lewis,	Philadelphia.
Huner, John T.,	New York.
Hartman, T. Franklin,	West Chester, Pa.
Henry, William E.,	Albany, N. Y.

Hall, John E. S.,	Whitehouse Station, N. J
Hecht, Meyer George,	New York.
Henderson, Archibald G.,	New York.
Israel, William Henry,	Watertown, Wis.
Irwin, James,	Philadelphia.
Irwin, Harris E.,	Philadelphia.
Jacoby, George W.,	New York.
King, Louis,	Philadelphia.
Kauffman, Christian,	Columbia, Pa.
Kampmann, Theodore,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Kuehne, Frederic J.,	New York.
Kuehne, Percival,	New York.
Langley, Joseph Hale,	New York.
Lindau, Jacob Joseph,	Baltimore, Md.
Lane, William E.,	New York.
Magaw, Frederic L.,	Flat Lands, N. Y.
Miller, Charles W.,	New York.
Mason, Edgar Augustus,	Philadelphia.
Miller, Charles F.,	Philadelphia.
Neeson, Robert D.,	Augusta, Ga.
Ohl, J. Wallace,	Summit Hill, Pa.
Pentz, Joseph H.,	Easton, Pa.
Pieper, William A. L.,	New York.
Peteler, Frank A.,	New Brighton, N. Y.
Patterson, James Robert,	Philadelphia.
Pentland, Robert James,	New York.
Perry, William K.,	Philadelphia.
Rodh, Charles,	New York.
Reed, Marcus W. B.,	Camden, N. J.
Shoemaker, Benjamin H.,	Philadelphia.
Senseman, Edwin T.,	Hope, Ind.
Spellerberg, William H.,	Beverly, N. J.
Shoemaker, Elijah M.,	Maltby, Pa.
Shaeffer, John Charles,	Lancaster, Pa.
Seltzer, Charles M.,	Philadelphia.
Smith, Edward I.,	Philadelphia.
Scott, Joseph C.,	Pittsburg, Pa.
Smith, William F.,	New York.
Scott, Alvin A.,	Mauch Chunk, Pa.
Smith, Orlando,	New York.
Smith, Higbie,	New York.

Widmayer, George,
Wuchter, Edward,
Zechiel, George,
Zechiel, Louis,

New York.
Elizabeth, N. J.
New York.
New York.

1871.

Blickensderfer, Lewis,
Brown, Gerald Rudderow,
Bryan, Frederick Henry,
Buess, Adolf E.,
Cabot, Dexter Wales,
Callender, Robert Joseph,
Craft, Henry Storrs,
Craige, Charles Henry,
Dawson, Colman,
Dawson, Howard,
Dikeman, Joseph A.,
Emerick, George S.,
Erwin, Francis Henry,
Fulton, Thomas H.,
Fuller, George Albert,
Gerst, Franklin J.,
Greider, Ferdinand E.,
Holzderber, John,
Holzderber, Jacob,
Hough, Fred E.,
Irons, James F.,
Irons, William Wallace,
James, Frank E.,
Lawson, Samuel G.,
Lilliendahl, John G. R.,
Lilliendahl, William A.,
Long, Loren Isaac,
Longendorfer, William,
Marsh, William A.,
Miksch, Levin A.,
Moore, Marmaduke W.,
Murray, John,
Peall, William James,
Peterkin, Gilbert C.,
Peterkin, Joseph E.,

Tuscarawas, Ohio.
Brooklyn, N. Y.
White Plains, N. Y.
New York.
St. Louis, Mo.
New York.
Plainfield, N. J.
Philadelphia.
Plainfield, N. J.
Plainfield, N. J.
Plainfield, N. J.
Philadelphia.
Bethlehem, Pa.
Ashland, Pa.
New York.
Williamsburg, N. Y.
Lebanon, Pa.
New York.
New York.
Jersey City, N. J.
Philadelphia.
Philadelphia.
New York.
Jersey City, N. J.
New York.
New York.
Hamburg, N. Y.
Philadelphia.
Westfield, N. J.
Bethlehem, Pa.
Philadelphia.
New York.
Philadelphia.
Brooklyn, N. Y.
Brooklyn, N. Y.

Peterkin, Frank,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Pfaff, Charles,	New York.
Raht, William Eckhardt,	Cleveland, Tenn.
Regar, George Henry,	Philadelphia.
Reinke, Jonathan,	Bothwell, Can.
Rhees, Joseph Loxley,	Hollidaysburg, Pa.
Ridley, Edward,	New York.
Rogers, Richard W.,	Hudson City, N. J.
Royer, Milton S.,	Lancaster, Pa.
Scheu, Henry Jacob,	Buffalo, N. Y.
Scheu, Solomon Philip,	Buffalo, N. Y.
Senseman, Thomas Lueders,	Hope, Ind.
Sigel, William D.,	Hamburg, N. Y.
Sinclair, Henry H.,	New York.
Smiley, Andrew Robeno,	Philadelphia.
Sniffin, Franklin W.,	New York.
Snyder, George,	Springfield, Ohio.
Snyder, William L.,	Springfield, Ohio.
Snyder, Henry,	Woodbury, Md.
Steiner, Frederic,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Stiver, Charles Lincoln,	Philadelphia.
Stricker, John,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Toepfer, Herman,	New York.
Trowbridge, Frederic Clinton,	Newark, N. J.
Uecke, Robert Charles William,	Freedom, Wis.
Unangst, Benjamin,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Wertz, Franklin V.,	East Orange, N. J.
Whelan, Edmund Jacobson,	Baltimore, Md.
Wickersham, George W.,	Pittsburg, Pa.
Willis, Lewis Orndoff,	Baltimore, Md.
Wilson, Thomas H.,	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
Wilson, Leslie MacLean,	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
Wulfing, George Max,	New York.
Wulfing, Julius,	New York.
Zechiel, Ferdinand,	New York.

1872.

Bernbaum, Adolf Paul,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Bogert, Peter Titus,	Plainfield, N. J.
Brader, William B.,	White Haven, Pa.
Bruce, Charles W.,	Jersey City, N. J.

Busick, Gillen D.,	Wabash, Ind.
Dabbs, George,	Pittsburg, Pa.
Davis, Jacob Carpenter,	Doylestown, Pa.
Douglass, Edward A.,	New York.
Drake, Thomas Franklin,	Sadsburyville, Pa.
Engel, Charles A.,	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
Eurich, William,	New York.
Evans, John F.,	Lititz, Pa.
Finney, William,	St. Louis, Mo.
Fogerty, Camille F.,	New York.
Gaul, Harry A.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Gray, Charles H.,	Philadelphia.
Halliday, Arthur S.,	New York.
Harbordt, Emil Charles,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Harbordt, Charles Philip,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Harbordt, Francis,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Hark, Herman Oscar,	Nazareth, Pa.
Holman, Paul,	Aurora, Ind.
Huster, Frank,	New York.
Irwin, Addison M.,	Philadelphia.
Jackson, John Cowley,	Philadelphia.
Kapff, Sixt Ludwig,	New York.
Kline, Charles Robert,	Lancaster, Pa.
Knecht, Howard R.,	Freemansburg, Pa.
Laughlin, Ellis M.,	Philadelphia.
La Bau, Francis,	Rahway, N. J.
Lawrence, William E.,	Bayville, N. J.
Lawrence, Effingham,	Bayside, N. J.
Le Huray, George Hartly.	Summit, N. J.
Leibert, James,	Nazareth, Pa.
McKinley, James Paul,	Chicago, Ill.
McLaughlin, Ellis,	Philadelphia.
Moore, H. Philip,	New York.
Moore, John N.,	New York.
Myers, George W.,	Philadelphia.
Nilis, Rupert,	New York.
Nittenger, Edward,	Philadelphia.
Nittenger, William,	Philadelphia.
Oliver, Arthur H.,	New York.
Partridge, Charles Catlin,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Pease, Laetus.	Crow Agency, Mont.

Prentiss, William B.,	Westfield, N. J.
Rayner, Harry S.,	Baltimore, Md.
Roberts, Thomas Sargent,	Hazleton, Pa.
Romig, Augustus B.,	St. Johns, W. I.
Schrage, William J.,	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
Seibel, Albert F.,	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
Seibert, Robert T.,	New York.
Seibert, Henry F.,	New York.
Shimer, Clayton,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Sigler, F. Pearl,	Osceola, Iowa.
Smiley, Hugh G.,	Pottsville, Pa.
Spackman, Alfred G.,	New York.
Steinle, Frederic,	New York.
Stevens, William James,	New York.
Stotz, Edwin S.,	Wind Gap, Pa.
Stymus, William Pierre,	New York.
Stymus, Walter D.,	New York.
Suhr, John,	New York.
Tilford, James A.,	New York.
Thomas, Frank H.,	Redington, Pa.
Vail, John F.,	Plainfield, N. J.
Vail, William B.,	Plainfield, N. J.
Wall, William H.,	Englewood, N. J.
Ward, Henry,	West Salem, Ill.
Ward, Willie Wirt,	West Salem, Ill.
Wetmore, S. Brookfield,	Warren, Pa.
White, Robert Sayre,	Mauch Chunk, Pa.
Wilcox, Charles,	Pittsburg, Pa.
Yingst, John A.,	Lebanon, Pa.

1873.

Bailey, William George,	Philadelphia.
Beltzhoover, Harry L.,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Blickensderfer, Martin T.,	Tuscarawas, Ohio.
Brickenstein, Charles H.,	Lititz, Pa.
Brickenstein, John Henry,	Lititz, Pa.
Brown, G. Carleton,	Mt. Holly, N. J.
Caldwell, James Wood,	Swedesboro, N. J.
Claghorn, Edward J.,	Stroudsburg, Pa.
Collum, Edward R.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Cooper, David M.,	Oquawka, Ill.

Cortelyou, George Bruce,	Rossville, N. Y.
Culin, Robert Stewart,	Philadelphia.
Davis, James Kirkpatrick,	Philadelphia.
Detterer, Frederic W. A.,	Green Bay, Wis.
Donovan, John,	New York.
Eldridge, Frederic A. L.,	New York.
Evans, William Clayton,	Lititz, Pa.
Evaul, Abraham,	Palmyra, N. J.
Farnbaker, Morris Joseph,	New York.
Fenstermacher, Charles M.,	Ashland, Pa.
Field, Louis B.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Fisher, Henry B.,	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
Foelker, George Albert,	Philadelphia.
Fraser, Archibald A.,	Washington, D. C.
French, Willie A.,	Plainfield, N. J.
Godwin, Harold,	Philadelphia.
Green, William Warder,	New York.
Gunster, Edward,	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
Guthrie, Edwin,	Washington, D. C.
Hardy, Robert Lee,	Norfolk, Va.
Haug, George D.,	Philadelphia.
Henderson, Joseph W.,	Philadelphia.
Henderson, James H.,	Philadelphia.
Hoch, Herman E.,	Lancaster, Pa.
Hulme, Walter O.,	Mt. Holly, N. J.
Israel, George Richard,	Watertown, Wis.
Kern, Gustav Adolf,	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
Kilbuck, John Henry,	Westfield, Kans.
Ladner, Frederic William,	Philadelphia.
Langsdorf, Samuel,	St. Louis, Mo.
Lehn, Franklin,	Easton, Pa.
Lehn, George Washington,	Easton, Pa.
Levis, Howard,	Mt. Holly, N. J.
Liem, Joseph W.,	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
Lindheim, Louis,	New York.
Mathews, James Franklin,	Plainfield, N. J.
Megargee, Edward E.,	Philadelphia.
Menge, Theodore,	New York.
Meserole, Peter Augustus,	Red Bank, N. J.
Mosley, John William,	Philadelphia.
Murrey, Joseph H.,	New York.

Norton, Edward L.,
 Parson, Richard H.,
 Peirce, Edward M.,
 Pfouts, Gilbert B.,
 Ramsden, Edwin Robert,
 Redner, Joseph Justus,
 Reger, Solomon B.,
 Richardson, William,
 Richardson, Manasses,
 Rohde, George M.,
 Rommel, William Henry,
 Rosenstein, Louis,
 Russel, William C.,
 Scharar, Charles Walter,
 Semple, John L.,
 Senseman, William O.,
 Stone, James H.,
 Stovell, John W. D.,
 Trippel, Eugene John,
 Trippel, Alfred Leonard,
 Truxtun, Scott,
 Weber, Chas. H.,
 Weix, George,
 Wilson, James Franklin,
 Wild, Turner,

New York.
 Mt. Holly, N. J.
 Bristol, Pa.
 Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
 Nazareth, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Reading, Pa.
 New Gascony, Ark.
 New Gascony, Ark.
 Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
 Palmyra, N. J.
 New York.
 Massillon, Ohio.
 Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
 Mt. Holly, N. J.
 Hope, Ind.
 New York.
 Philadelphia.
 New Brighton, N. Y.
 New Brighton, N. Y.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Westfield, Kans.
 Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
 New York.

1874.

Andrews, Edward H.,
 Ainsworth, Charles T.,
 Bachman, Edwin Manton.
 Barber, Albert Perry,
 Bender, Charles W.,
 Bishop, Ira Benjamin,
 Black, John S.,
 Brown, Charles Wardell,
 Brown, Edward N. B.,
 Bush, Howard W.,
 Cain, James L.,
 Childs, Walter L.,
 Clark, Arthur W.,
 De Bruynkops, William,

Des Moines, Iowa.
 Philadelphia.
 Bethlehem, Pa.
 Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Bethlehem, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Mt. Holly, N. J.
 New York.
 Birdsboro, Pa.
 Bayside, N. Y.
 Washington, D. C.
 Elizabeth, N. J.
 Savannah, Ga.

Felsberg, Frank Caspar,	Hope, Ind.
Fish, William J., Jr.,	New York.
Fisher, John,	Germantown, Pa.
Fiske, George Wood,	New York.
Fleming, Joseph Edwin,	Pittston, Pa.
Flood, Samuel F.,	Philadelphia.
Freeman, Isaac B.,	New York.
Gleisser, Henry G.,	Hope, Ind.
Glueck, Jacob Phillip,	New York.
Grafton, Howard B.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Greeneleaf, William Numan,	Columbus, Ohio.
Gunther, Albert Edwin,	New York.
Haukison, William A.,	Mt. Holly, N. J.
Herseman, Gustavus Henry,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Hollinshead, James Sterling,	Philadelphia.
Johnson, Moses,	Brighton, N. J.
Kempner, Julius,	New York.
Kennedy, Charles Henry,	Philadelphia.
King, Nelson,	New York.
Klenert, Charles R.,	Newark, N. J.
Krausemiller, Alexander,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Krohn, Moses,	Freeport, Ill.
Kuehn, Rolando,	Philadelphia.
Kurtze, Charles Augustus,	Hope, Ind.
Lauten, Albert Edward,	New York.
Leibert, John,	Nazareth, Pa.
Malcolm, Henry Willis,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Miers, William Daniel,	Coplay, Pa.
Milchsack, William Henry,	Nazareth, Pa.
Moore, George McAlpine,	New York.
Morse, John F.,	New York.
Oehler, Victor E.,	Lake Mills, Wis.
Pierce, Frederick G.,	Plymouth, Pa.
Powell, Thomas,	Upper Lehigh, Pa.
Price, Samuel B.,	Upper Lehigh, Pa.
Putnam, Edward S.,	New Orleans, La.
Putnam, Robert S.,	New Orleans, La.
Putnam, Lee,	New Orleans, La.
Rogers, Ransom, Jr.,	Philadelphia.
Rubsam, Daniel H.,	Springfield, Ohio.
Ruede, Joseph Ferdnand,	Hope, Ind.

Ruhe, Francis H.,
 Savage, Joseph M., Jr.,
 Scharf, Frederick Albert,
 Seiple, Eugene W.,
 Schindel, Clarence Bailey,
 Snyder, David Forest,
 Snyder, John,
 Stille, William H.,
 Strohmeier, William,
 Truxtun, William,
 Uecke, George Henry,
 Van Pelt, Francis Perkins,
 Wagner, Edward F.,
 Ward, David L.,
 Waud, Alfred Rodolph,
 Webster, Charles Franklin,
 White, Harry L.,
 Winans, Henry Ryerson,
 Witters, Emanuel,
 Wolf, Frank Edward,

New York.
 Rahway, N. J.
 New York.
 Upper Lehigh, Pa.
 Tamaqua, Pa.
 Springfield, Ohio.
 Springfield, Ohio.
 Philadelphia.
 Mountain Home, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Freedom, Wis.
 Stapleton, N. Y.
 York, Pa.
 Newport, Ky.
 Bethlehem, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Paterson, N. J.
 Lititz, Pa.
 Newfoundland, Pa.

1875.

Allison, Hugh,
 Bass, William L.,
 Bechtel, Ambrose F.,
 Bennett, Harry W.,
 Brown, Charles H.,
 Buzby, William D.,
 Collamer, George W.,
 Cooper, John Edward,
 Cordts, Henry M.,
 Dameron, Everett,
 Dameron, Frank,
 Dunlap, David,
 Duysters, Albert Grant,
 Eaton, Louis L.,
 Edelsten, Frederick W.,
 Fischer, Samuel,
 Fischer, William Smith,
 Fischer, James Randolph,
 Frank, John M.,
 Freitag, William,

New Orleans, La.
 Las Canas, Cuba.
 Reading, Pa.
 Albany, N. Y.
 Easton, Pa.
 Mt. Holly, N. J.
 Falls, Pa.
 New York.
 New York.
 New Orleans, La.
 New Orleans, La.
 Philadelphia.
 New York.
 Binghamton, N. Y.
 Elizabeth, N. J.
 St. Louis, Mo.
 Montoursville, Pa.
 Montoursville, Pa.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.

Fuehrer, George T.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Heiser, Benedict,	New York.
Heiser, Joseph,	New York.
Hemmer, Adolph,	Morrisania, N. Y.
Huber, Otto,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Jackson, Samuel R.,	Plainfield, N. J.
Kauffman, Urias,	Mountsville, Pa.
Krouse, Charles Clement,	Williamsport, Pa.
Krouse, Clarence Adolphus,	Williamsport, Pa.
Krouse, Willie I. C.,	Williamsport, Pa.
Kuhns, David J.,	Nazareth, Pa.
Locher, Grove,	Lancaster, Pa.
Mackenzie, William H.,	New York.
Maffet, William R.,	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
Meller, Edward F.,	Salem, N. C.
Mertz, Louis G.,	Brooklyn N. Y.
Morgan, Abijah,	New York.
Moyer, David J.,	Pottsville, Pa.
Moyer, Sherman G. T.,	Pottsville, Pa.
Orne, Edward B.,	Philadelphia.
Rhodes, Charles F.,	Canal Dover, Ohio.
Ricksecker, Eugene,	Canal Dover, Ohio.
Schaefer, Joseph,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Schlegel, Charles Edwin,	Newark, N. J.
Schlimbach, Leonard,	New York.
Schneider, William,	Summit Hill, Pa.
Schnell, William H.,	Philadelphia.
Sheets, Samuel Allen,	Philadelphia.
Shindel, James E.,	Tamaqua, Pa.
Smith, Harry K.,	Williamsport, Pa.
Stigelman, Benjamin F.,	Cresswell, Pa.
Tomes, Charles Francis,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Trusdell, Charles Gifford,	Newark, N. J.
Wardlaw, Francis,	New York.
Wibray, James,	New Orleans, La.
Willauer, Abraham,	Nazareth, Pa.
Anderson, Richard E.,	1876. Roundout, N. Y.
Baltz, Jacob, Jr.,	Philadelphia.
Bennett, Francis W.,	Philadelphia.
Black, Thomas A.,	Scranton, Pa.

Blume, August,	New York.
Bock, John H.,	New York.
Bond, George B.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Buck, Albert Calvin,	Philadelphia.
Clarkson, Samuel E.,	Lancaster, Pa.
Clewell, Edwin H.,	Nazareth, Pa.
Eberman, Clarence E.,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Erdman, William,	New York.
Graf, Theodore,	Newark, N. J.
Groman, John F.,	Lambertville, N. J.
Haehnle, Charles A.,	Lebanon, Pa.
Hagen, William Timoleon,	Harmony, Iowa.
Hagen, Julius Herman,	New York.
Hamilton, William,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Hamilton, William,	Lititz, Pa.
Hoffman, Jeremiah B.,	Summit Hill, Pa.
Irving, John B.,	Greenville, N. J.
Jahn, Alfred,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Jones, Theophilus Percy,	Cincinnati, Ohio.
Kessel, Emanuel,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Kettleman, Rowland,	New York.
Kirk, Henry I.,	Philadelphia.
Marsteller, Robert L.,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Matsinger, William M.,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Parry, William A.,	Philadelphia.
Porter, William E.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Runk, Otto,	New York.
Sax, George,	Ebenezer, N. Y.
Schweinitz, Paul de,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Spicer, Joseph C.,	Emporia, Kans.
Stiver, William C.,	Philadelphia.
Thomas, Byron,	Quakertown, Pa.
Trimmer, Harry W.,	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
Uecke, Charles,	Seymour, Wis.
Walton, Charles E.,	Tuscarawas, Ohio.
Warwick, Warrington K. L.,	Massillon, Ohio.
Weihenmayer, Albert,	Philadelphia.
Weinland, William H.,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Whiteman, Z. Howell,	Philadelphia.

1877.

Aeschimann, Charles A.,	New York.
Alletzhautser, George,	New York.
Cage, James D.,	Houston, Tex.
Chambers, Thomas M.,	New York.
Capel, Henry L.,	New York.
Davis, William Arthur,	Pen Argyl, Pa.
Diller, Christian R.,	Philadelphia.
Dreifuss, H. Morris,	Danville, Pa.
Elliott, J. Horace,	Philadelphia.
Evans, Elmer E.,	Lititz, Pa.
Forman, Charles B.,	Hawk's Nest, W. Va.
Friedman, Henry,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Fry, Edward Arthur,	Tamaqua, Pa.
Gapp, Cornelius,	Egg Harbor, N. J.
Gaus, Henry L.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Greenfield, John,	Ephraim, Wis.
Hock, Willie T.,	Lancaster, Pa.
Howells, E. Stanton,	Massillon, Ohio.
Hutcheson, Joseph,	Columbus, Ohio.
Irving, H. Hamilton,	Greenville, N. J.
Jacobson, James H.,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Kimball, Frederic,	Albany, N. Y.
Kuemmerle, William,	Philadelphia.
Leas, Harry S.,	Wanamie, Pa.
McCoons, Robert,	Westfield, Kans.
Morgan, J. Hulme,	Madison, Ga.
Raht, Fritz August,	Cleveland, Tenn.
Raichle, Frank G.,	Buffalo, N. Y.
Reidenbach, Otis Eugene,	Lititz, Pa.
Reitmeyer, William L.,	New York.
Schweinitz, Emil A. de,	Salem, N. C.
Sebastian, Thomas S.,	Emporia, Kans.
Smith, Clarence Theodore,	Friedburg, N. C.
Smith, Calvin M.,	Nazareth, Pa.
Snyder, Elnathan P.,	Washington, D. C.
Tice, James,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Veile, Edward S.,	Easton, Pa.
Whitaker, Charles Godfrey,	New York.
Westheimer, Eugene F.,	St. Joseph, Mo.
Whitney, Frank H.,	New York.

1878.

Blickensderfer, Joseph,	Tuscarawas, Ohio.
Boyd, George B.,	Philadelphia.
Capel, Edmond W.,	New York.
Culin, John, Jr.,	Philadelphia.
Day, Clifford,	Baltimore, Md.
Day, John Henry,	Baltimore, Md.
Fisher, Philip,	Germantown, Pa.
Foller, Francis Nicholas,	New York.
Hagen, Ernest Smyser,	Harmony, Iowa.
Heiser, Charles,	New York.
Jensen, Abraham L.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Kafka, Henry,	New York.
Kramer, Philip M.,	St. Louis, Mo.
Kuhn, Henry,	Philadelphia.
Lawson, Frank Roger,	Cincinnati, Ohio.
Miller, William L.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Oehler, Frederic Henry,	Lake Mills, Wis.
Pearson, William Henry,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Praeger, Emanuel,	Elizabeth, N. J.
Reinke, Edward J.,	Bothwell, Can.
Ricksecker, Harry E.,	San Francisco, Cal.
Romig, John Samuel,	St. Johns, W. I.
Seitz, Clarence,	Easton, Pa.
Smith, DeWitt G.,	Philadelphia.
Snyder, Charles A.,	Springfield, Ohio.
Stuart, Alfred Joseph,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Thimig, Adolph B.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Weidman, Louis,	Brooklyn, N. Y.

1879.

Adams, Maxcey,	New Brighton, N. Y.
Bachman, Joseph C.,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Barkhouse, Milton W.,	Louisville, Ky.
Beckers, Frederic A.,	St. Louis, Mo.
Cruttenden, Frank Hough,	Bridgeport, Conn.
Dohrenwend, Gustav,	New York.
Ebeling, Henry M.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Ebeling, William G.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Erichs, Henry C.,	New York.
Fath, Alfred Jacob,	St. Louis, Mo.
Fath, Oliver J.,	St. Louis, Mo.

Gapp, Emanuel,	Egg Harbor, N. J.
Groenfeldt, Samuel,	Ephraim, Wis.
Hamman, Clinton C.,	Emmaus, Pa.
Lueders, Lewis,	St. Louis, Mo.
Lutz, Edwin George,	Philadelphia.
Luke, Albert C. F.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Masters, Louis Clifford,	Flushing, N. Y.
Mitchell, John Alexander,	Philadelphia.
Reinke, Samuel Frederic,	Emmaus, Pa.
Schweinitz, Robert Edmund de,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Van Pelt, Charles W.,	Stapleton, N. Y.

1880.

Blickensderfer, Herman,	Tuscarawas, Ohio.
Bush, John W.,	Bird-in-Hand, Pa.
Caleb, Rufus,	Ottawa, Kan.
Carter, H. Stanley,	Hartford, Conn.
Carson, George A.,	Mt. Vernon, Iowa.
Frickenhaus, James W. B.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Greider, Paul M.,	Lebanon, Pa.
Hart, Willard,	Louisville, Ky.
Hartman, Henry John,	Bothwell, Can.
Jackson, Alexander,	Philadelphia.
Jahn, Rudolph,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Jobst, Frederic J.,	Emmaus, Pa.
Kurz, Otto,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Lain, William,	Bradford, Pa.
Lockman, Jacob H.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Miller, Charles F.,	Quaker Hill, N. Y.
Moorhouse, George Calvin,	Bradford, Pa.
Morgenthau, Richard,	New York.
Oerter, Albert Eugene,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Peacock, Charles L.,	Lancaster, Pa.
Pearce, Zenophon,	Boston, Mass.
Raynolds, Harris,	Philadelphia.
Riethman, John L.,	Denver, Col.
Riethman, George W.,	Denver, Col.
Stemmerman, J. George,	Milburn, N. J.
Stonefish, J. James,	Bothwell, Can.
Suhr, Henry M.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Tomes, John R.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.

Wardlaw, George A.,
 Wilkins, John T.,
 Williams, George N.,
 Wolf, Fritz,
 Wolf, Walter,
 Worn, John,

New York.
 Hoboken, N. J.
 Newark, N. J.
 Leadville, Col.
 Leadville, Col.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.

1881.

Able, Antony,
 Bawo, Charles F. W.,
 Brown, Charles Hunter,
 Cole, James R.,
 Crohen, George P.,
 Foss, Archibald C.,
 Goldstein, Albert S.,
 Greacen, Frederic,
 Greacen, Walter, Jr.,
 Kaiser, J. Frederic,
 Lewin, Frank,
 Macgill, Alexander,
 Mathey, Auguste E.,
 Nickel, Louis,
 Pursel, Harry,
 Robinson, Clarence V.,
 Sheasly, William C.,
 Smith, Walter V.,
 Tripp, Isaac,
 Ward, William,
 White, Chester Maxwell,
 Wurreusche, Bernhard,

Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Hollidaysburg, Pa.
 New York.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Noroton, Conn.
 Allegheny City, Pa.
 Newark, N. J.
 Newark, N. J.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.
 New York.
 Frederick, Md.
 New York.
 New York.
 Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
 Easton, Pa.
 Franklin, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Kingston, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Boston, Mass.
 Salem, N. C.

1882.

Bergen, Ernst A. von,
 Bolton, George Henry,
 Bucher, Samuel Robert,
 Clark, William T.,
 Donald, Thomas F.,
 Dunham, Gardiner C.,
 Fath, Robert Conrad,
 Flood, Charles Wilson,
 Gibb, John,
 Goth, Emil T.,

Fort Lowell, Ariz.
 Harrisburg, Pa.
 Cedarville, Ill.
 Philadelphia.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Port Richmond, N. Y.
 St. Louis, Mo.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Bethlehem, Pa.

Haag, Philip Ernest,
 Hagen, Harry R.,
 Haight, John W. W.,
 Hoffman, Harry,
 Jensen, Charles H. J.,
 Ker, Wilson R.,
 Ker, Herbert P.,
 Lewis, Lewis Humphrey,
 Levan, Harry B.,
 Levan, Herbert J.,
 Lynn, Harry T.,
 Mecutchen, William H.,
 Miller, Oscar Clark,
 Monies, Frank E.,
 Moorhouse, Charles,
 Nevius, David,
 Offerman, John,
 Provost, David S.,
 Romig, Clarence Edward,
 Russell, Henry M. M.,
 Schierenbeck, Peter,
 Smith, Frank A.,
 Solomon, Lewis George,
 Tagg, Robert C.,
 Thaeler, Arthur David,
 Volckman, John Frederic,
 Woodburn, J. Irwin,
 Witte, William Henry,

New York.
 Harmony, Iowa.
 Oradell, N. J.
 New York.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Emporia, Kans.
 Bradford, Pa.
 Bradford, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Quaker Hill, Pa.
 Scranton, Pa.
 Bradford, Pa.
 North Branch, N. J.
 New York.
 Long Island City, N. Y.
 Antigua, W. I.
 St. Thomas, W. I.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Plainfield, N. Y.
 Hope, Ind.
 Philadelphia.
 Tobago, W. I.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Chattanooga, Tenn.
 Springtown, Pa.

1883.

Albright, John H.,
 Blickensderfer, Charles Henry,
 Blickensderfer, James Edward,
 Boyd, Franklin Jefferson,
 Clark, George Frederic,
 Davis, Clarendon,
 Davis, Paul,
 Ellenbogen, Louis N.,
 Forbes, James C.,
 Hall, Willis E.,
 Heims, Eugene T.,
 Lindau, Albert,

Hope, Ind.
 Pocatello, Idaho.
 Pocatello, Idaho.
 Philadelphia.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Jackson, Mo.
 Jackson, Mo.
 Allentown, Pa.
 New York.
 Winston, N. C.
 Osceola Mills, Pa.
 Baltimore, Md.

Mickley, Frederic William,
 Miller, Guy Bryan,
 Noe, John F. W.,
 Provost, Oscar S.,
 Ropes, J. Miller,
 Smith, Francis V.,
 Sutter, Henry,

Catasauqua, Pa.
 New Rochelle, N. Y.
 New York.
 Long Island City, N. Y.
 Ft. Ringold, Tex.
 Philadelphia.
 Middle Village, N. Y.

1884.

Blosfeldt, Charles C.,
 Bower, George Washington,
 Brooke, William,
 Bush, Harry L.,
 Cook, Martin Bates,
 Dailey, Samuel Hough,
 Donald, Joseph McM.,
 Lentz, Oliver C. G.,
 Meyers, Samuel,
 Poth, Frederic J.,
 Roberts, George Clarence,
 Sturges, Edward Hanford,
 Van Meter, William H.,
 Van Leer, John P.,
 Watson, Walter S.,
 Westheimer, Leo F.,
 Zorn, Albert Theodore,
 Zorn, Jay,

New York.
 Philadelphia.
 Greenville, N. J.
 Bird in Hand, Pa.
 Boston, Mass.
 York, Pa.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Fleetwood, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 New Rochelle, N. Y.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Scranton, Pa.
 St. Joseph, Mo.
 Tompkinsville, N. Y.
 Nazareth, Pa.

1885.

Adelung, Peter W.,
 Bush, George W.,
 Brillinger, Edward N.,
 Conklin, Grover,
 Dreydoppel, Otto,
 Dreydoppel, William,
 Evers, William Henry,
 Fair, T. Hardy,
 Hackett, Clarence A.,
 Hackett, Charles D.,
 Kuebler, Charles,
 Kuebler, Frank,
 Kisch, Benno,

Jersey City, N. J.
 Bird in Hand, Pa.
 York, Pa.
 Canton, Ohio.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Jersey City, N. J.
 Warrenton, Va.
 Massillon, Ohio.
 Massillon, Ohio.
 Easton, Pa.
 Easton, Pa.
 New York.

Lindmueller, George,	Cleveland, Ohio.
Lutz, Daniel L.,	Philadelphia.
Miller, Clark A.,	New York.
Naepfli, B. Alfred A.,	Germantown, Pa.
Nelson, Rufus Edward,	West Chester, Pa.
Rathjen, John Henry,	Long Island City, N. Y.
Simmons, H. Gould,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Smith, William Wallace,	Philadelphia.
Snyder, Leon Earl,	Philadelphia.
Stewart, William M.,	Philadelphia.
Tagg, Harry,	Philadelphia.
Whitby, Harry,	Lancaster, Pa.
Weinfeld, Louis,	Cleveland, Ohio.
Wight, Edwin R.,	Philadelphia.
Woodyard, Harry C.,	Spencer, W. Va.

1886.

Barclay, Morrison,	Greensburg, Pa.
Bates, Frank I.,	Emporia, Kans.
Beisel, Alvin R.,	Hazleton, Pa.
Boyd, Walter Ellwood,	Philadelphia.
Donau, Hugo J.,	Denver, Col.
Gill, William K.,	Philadelphia.
Laubach, William H.,	Easton, Pa.
Maron, Conrad,	Philadelphia.
Miller, Lloyd M.,	York, Pa.
Perlmutter, George H.,	Jersey City, N. J.
Roehm, John G.,	Philadelphia.
Roehm, William,	Philadelphia.
Robison, John S.,	Philadelphia.
Rose, Philip W.,	Philadelphia.
Robinson, George H.,	New York.
Ruhe, Frederic,	Philadelphia.
Ruhe, Samuel L.,	Philadelphia.
Stouch, George L.,	Ft. Shaw, Mont.
Sturm, George W.,	Weehawken, N. J.
Thaeler, Clarence W.,	Tobago, W. I.
Thaeler, Albert H.,	Tobago, W. I.
Woodyard, Ralph L.,	Spencer, W. Va.

1887.

Altemus, George C. D.,
 Bullwinkle, Henry O.,
 Cherry, Frank R.,
 Christie, Daniel H.,
 Dickson, Spencer C.,
 Easby, Dudley T.,
 Evans, Seymour L.,
 Heiberger, Otto,
 Helb, Louis T.,
 Hoster, Charles J.,
 Johnson, Ross P.,
 Kemp, Charles H.,
 McCombs, William,
 Mines, Lindsley Flavel,
 Reynolds, Fuller,
 Roderick, Edward,
 Ruggles, Robert M.,
 Schroeder, Henry,
 Straudenmaier, John F.,
 Thomas, Frank O.,
 Tripp, Edwin M.,
 Weidman, Paul M.,
 Zizinia, George T.,

Philadelphia.
 New York.
 Germantown, Pa.
 Denver, Col.
 Scranton, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.
 York, Pa.
 Lancaster, Pa.
 St. Paul, Minn.
 Emporia, Kan.
 Emberton, Pa.
 New York.
 Hampton, W. Va.
 Hazleton, Pa.
 Emporia, Kan.
 Windsor, Wis.
 Philadelphia.
 Emporia, Kan.
 Forty Fort, Pa.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Savannah, Ga.

1888.

Bassford, Abram George,
 Bellchambers, Walter A.,
 Birkenstock, John F. P.,
 Cable, John C.,
 Canda, Willis T.,
 Keeler, Edwin H.,
 Lenguick, Henry,
 Louis, Charles A.,
 Orr, William,
 Rhinehart, Clark,
 Rhinehart, Harry,
 Ricksecker, Charles E.,
 Ricksecker, James M.,
 Roberts, Frank V.,
 Robinson, William A.,
 Scholl, William,

White Plains, N. Y.
 Rutherford, N. J.
 Allentown, Pa.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Willsboro, N. Y.
 Charleston, S. C.
 New York.
 Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Lititz, Pa.
 Lititz, Pa.
 Experiment Mills, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.

Seidel, Lewis H.,
 Siegling, Henry, Jr.,
 Stout, Fred N.,
 Sullivan, James Swan,
 Swift, Edward,
 Weiss, Paul B.,
 Wicke, George,
 Zizinia, Aristides,

Philadelphia.
 Charleston, S. C.
 Forty Fort, Pa.
 Savannah, Ga.
 Scranton, Pa.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.
 New York.
 Savannah, Ga.

1889.

Alexander, Charles Ellis.
 Armstrong, Henry Dorsey.
 Bachman, Frederic,
 Boyd, Henry,
 Brodhead, Herbert A.,
 Davis, William,
 Eckhardt, Henry Philip,
 Egenolf, Gustav P.,
 Evans, Roy Lyman,
 Hamman, Roland W.,
 Herzig, George W.,
 Lewis, Frederic William,
 Locher, Clement Evans,
 Lowe, Edwin E.,
 McInall, Edward,
 Morrison, William Duncan,
 Post, George S.,
 Reach, Leslie B.,
 Rothschild, Alexander,
 Scattergood, John K.,
 Swift, Charles Du Pout Breck,
 Voigt, John G., Jr.,
 Zorn, Gustav Henry,

York, Pa.
 Baltimore, Md.
 Clifton, N. Y.
 New York.
 Delaware Water Gap, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Bethlehem, Pa.
 Elizabeth, N. J.
 Lancaster, Pa.
 Emmaus, Pa.
 New York.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Lancaster, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Danville, Pa.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 New York.
 Philadelphia.
 Scranton, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Tomkinsville, N. Y.

1890.

Auchter, Charles,
 Bauer, Albert,
 Bauer, Louis J.,
 Hawman, Edward H.,
 Henry, William E.,
 Hodgson, Walter D.,
 Humphrey, Clarence,

Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Reading, Pa.
 Boulton, Pa.
 West Chester, Pa.
 Washington, D. C.

Kaeber, Frederic,	Philadelphia.
Keene, Claude,	Castleton Corners, N. Y.
May, Charles F.,	Philadelphia.
McCutchen, Atlee,	Philadelphia.
Neuweiler, Charles F.,	Philadelphia.
Rosenstein, Edwin J.,	Lancaster, Pa.
Scattergood, Samuel,	Philadelphia.
Siegling, John A.,	Charleston, S. C.
Siegling, Rudolph,	Charleston, S. C.
Smith, Frederic W.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Sondheim, Philip,	Bradford, Pa.
Steffins, Emil A.,	New York.
Steffins, Gustav,	New York.
Stock, William,	St. Louis, Mo.
Wagener, Emil A.,	Charleston, S. C.
Walton, Frank,	Philadelphia.
Williams, Robert E.,	Scranton, Pa.
Woodyard, Frederic Brown,	Mehoopany, Pa.

1891.

Armstrong, Henry R.,	Mt. Holly, N. J.
Arnholdt, William F.,	Philadelphia.
Arnholdt, Charles P.,	Philadelphia.
Austin, J Paul,	Philadelphia.
Austin, J. Byram,	Philadelphia.
Cooper, Ralph M.,	Coopersburg, Pa.
Cope, William F.,	Nazareth, Pa.
Coursen, Charles E.,	Scranton, Pa.
Diebold, Theodore L.,	New York.
Edwards, Harry,	Ardmore, Pa.
Foster, Joel M.,	Scranton, Pa.
Hancock, David J.,	Wyoming, Pa.
Linck, Ferdinand,	St. Louis, Mo.
Lissignolo, Ferdinand,	Plainfield, N. J.
Plumb, Preston M.,	Emporia, Kan.
Pusch, Adolph,	New York.
Rengier, Frederick,	Lancaster, Pa.
Tilton, Clarence A.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Troxell, Robert M.,	Madison, N. J.
Vaughan, Edward L.,	New York.
Westheimer, Sidney F.,	St. Joseph, Mo.
Wood, John L.,	Philadelphia.

1892.

Boger, George K.,	Philadelphia.
Bower, William E.,	Philadelphia.
Capner, Beckett H.,	Flemington, N. J.
Collmar, William C.,	Philadelphia.
Davis, Reese Alonzo,	Mt. Carmel, Pa.
Dawson, Clarence E.	Philadelphia.
Dawson, Herbert A.,	Philadelphia.
Friedel, John Valentine,	Philadelphia.
Hansen, Oscar A.,	Helena, Mont.
Haig, Clarence B.,	Philadelphia.
Haupt, C. Alfred,	Norristown, Pa.
Kinging, Harry,	Nazareth, Pa.
Landenberger, George Bertram,	Philadelphia.
Lanius, Charles Henry,	Nazareth, Pa.
Nolker, William,	St. Louis, Mo.
Opdyke, Wilbur,	Plainfield, N. J.
Patton, J. Nelson,	Manayunk, Pa.
Stussy, Frederic,	Tuxpan, Mexico.
Stock, Albert,	St. Louis, Mo.
Schneebeli, Ellis Clark,	Nazareth, Pa.
Trumbower, Peter Stephen,	Nazareth, Pa.

1893.

Bachman, John,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Blessing, Charles Albert,	Philadelphia.
Brown, James Howard,	New Oxford, Pa.
Brown, Charles H.,	Jersey City, N. J.
Brown, Frank,	Jersey City, N. J.
Bowman, Charles,	Philadelphia.
Clarke, Charles Henry,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Cramer, Adolph,	St. Louis, Mo.
Dawes, George N.,	Washington, D. C.
Dillon, Arthur,	Perth Amboy, N. J.
Douglass, William C.,	St. Louis, Mo.
Goundie, Moulton,	Washington, D. C.
Granlees, Robert,	Philadelphia.
Hellwig, George,	Philadelphia.
Hoch, Otto M.,	Egg Harbor, N. J.
Ingraham, Langley,	Washington, D. C.
Louis, Alexander,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Montgomery, Horace N.,	New York.

Niedt, George G.,
 Rader, Irving P.,
 Ranck, John,
 Rosenbaum, Maximilian,
 Schwartz, Theodore,
 Schwartz, Arthur,
 Shields, Walter Clement,
 Turner, J. Richmond,
 Walther, Harry J.,
 Webb, Gregory B.,
 Webb, John,
 Weissinger, Louis O.,
 Westheimer, Davy T.,
 Williams, Claude A.,

Trenton, N. J.
 Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
 Scranton, Pa.
 Easton, Pa.
 Nazareth, Pa.
 Nazareth, Pa.
 St. Thomas, W. I.
 Jersey City, N. J.
 Philadelphia.
 Milburn, N. J.
 Christiana, Jamaica.
 Pottsville, Pa.
 St. Joseph, Mo.
 Key West, Fla.

1894.

Ache, Irvin,
 Adamson, Alfred,
 Conn, Paul C.,
 Galligan, Paul,
 Greenough, Percy L.,
 Haibach, John,
 Hellwig, P. Henry,
 Knight, William,
 Leinbach, Edwin,
 Liem, Frederic H.,
 Middleton, George,
 Miller, Horace C.,
 Palm, Charles,
 Pfeifer, Milton,
 Runyon, T. Albert,
 Smyth, William E.,
 Smyth, F. Benjamin,
 Sterrett, Robert,
 Torgersen, Isaac,
 Torgersen, Samuel G.,
 Turkes, Harry,
 Wilde, Frank W.,
 Wilde, James A.,
 Zorn, George,

Nazareth, Pa.
 Boston, Mass.
 Philadelphia.
 Port Richmond, N. Y.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Key West, Fla.
 Reading, Pa.
 Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
 New York.
 Pottsville, Pa.
 New York.
 Philadelphia.
 Plainfield, N. J.
 Jamaica, W. I.
 Jamaica, W. I.
 Washington, D. C.
 Ft. Howard, Wis.
 Ft. Howard, Wis.
 Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
 Jamaica, W. I.
 Jamaica, W. I.
 Philadelphia.

1895.

Bachman, Parke R.,	Strasburg, Pa.
Berg, Frank J.,	Philadelphia.
Byrd, Herman,	Philadelphia.
Derr, Charles W.,	Philadelphia.
Fechteler, Francis J.,	New York.
Feil, William F.,	Philadelphia.
Frazier, James W.,	Cooperstown, Pa.
Gates, Harry E.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Goundie, Philip,	Washington, D. C.
Halligan, Robert J.,	Philadelphia.
Helsey, Franklin S.,	Raccoon Ford, Va.
Holmes, Carleton W.,	Oscoda, Mich.
Horman, Karl,	Philadelphia.
Jeffers, Windsor B.,	Montrose, Pa.
Losch, Harry G.,	Schuylkill Haven, Pa.
Luckenbach, Paul G.,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Morris, Walter H.,	Newark, N. J.
Nedwell, William A.,	New York.
Palmer, John,	Philadelphia.
Ricksecker, Theodore,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Ramey, T. Clifford,	Sistersville, W. Va.
Raymond, Josiah J.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Reedy, Milton,	Sistersville, W. Va.
Richards, Robert R.,	Dover, N. J.
Shoppering, Charles W.,	Hoboken, N. J.
Sigler, William Henry,	Osceola, Iowa.
Simon, Joseph G. W.,	Philadelphia.
Vetter, Alphons,	Philadelphia.
Weisbrod, William,	Philadelphia.

1896.

Arnholt, Frederic W.,	Philadelphia.
Byrd, Winfield S.,	Philadelphia.
Bishop, Gilbert,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Blakeslee, Harry J.,	Little Rock, Ark.
Blodgett, Eber,	Charlestown, S. C.
DePue, Harry R.,	Montrose, Pa.
Fatzinger, T. Edward,	Weaversville, Pa.
Forrest, Albert D.,	Philadelphia.
Heinsheimer, Harry B.,	Newark, N. J.

Ingham, William G.,
 Jarrett, Edgar E.,
 Kaufmann, Leo,
 Keely, Howard R.,
 Knauss, Harry E.,
 Louis, Gilbert,
 Martin, Thomas F.,
 Mink, Frederic,
 Moore, Frank,
 Orton, Benjamin D.,
 Orton, Harry B.,
 Pomeroy, Wilbur E.,
 Rohrer, Edwin E.,
 Schweinitz, Karl de,
 Senseman, John K.,
 Serre, Cecil V.,
 Shirk, John H.,
 Stiver, Christian E.,
 Wilson, Lawrence,
 Zorn, Harry,

Phillipsburg, N. J.
 Emmaus, Pa.
 Brunswick, Gr.
 New York.
 Easton, Pa.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Sistersville, W. Va.
 Newark, N. J.
 Newark, N. J.
 Sistersville, W. Va.
 Strasburg, Pa.
 Nazareth, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 New York.
 Oregon, Pa.
 Nazareth, Pa.
 Stamford, Conn.
 Philadelphia.

1897.

Anstatt, Leon,
 Barnes, George,
 Barnes, Walter,
 Bentley, Edwin,
 Breck, William,
 Brown, Charles,
 Bushnell, Thomas,
 Child, Frank E.,
 Dotterer, Samuel,
 Emerick, Earl,
 Forrest, Wendel,
 Gooden, Paul,
 Groeneveld, Adolph,
 Haefner, Joseph,
 Heinsheimer, Walter,
 Keller, Charles,
 Klinck, J. Martin,
 Latz, Milton C.,
 Lyon, Harry,
 Miksch, William F.,

New York.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 New York.
 Dunmore, Pa.
 Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Rochester, N. Y.
 Langhorne, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Hazletsville, Del.
 Philadelphia.
 Lancaster, Pa.
 Newark, N. J.
 Philadelphia.
 Charleston, S. C.
 Philadelphia.
 Boston, Mass.
 Pen Argyl, Pa.

Offerman, Charles F.,	New York.
Reed, Robert,	Lancaster, Pa.
Ruhland, George,	Philadelphia.
Ruslander, Frederic E.,	Dubois, Pa.
Schoenhut, Theodore C.,	Philadelphia.
Schmidt, Otto,	Philadelphia.
Voltz, Berthold,	Philadelphia.
White, S. Reyburn,	Evanston, Ill.
Watts, Frank W. W.	Baltimore, Md.
Worthen, Henry E.,	Passaic, N. J.

1898.

Ashton, William K.,	Easton, Pa.
Bahnson, G. Frederic,	Nazareth, Pa.
Bahnson, Roland,	Nazareth, Pa.
Blythe, Charles R.,	Ashtabula, Ohio.
Budd, Frederic A.,	Newark, N. J.
Clarke, John Curtis,	Summit, N. J.
Correll, Paul,	Easton, Pa.
Cockrill, Garland,	Little Rock, Ark.
Crossland, Isaac,	Pittsburg, Pa.
Feil, Otto C.,	Philadelphia.
Frederick, Harry M.,	Ardmore, Pa.
Friedlander, Arthur,	Reading, Pa.
Friedlander, Ralph,	Reading, Pa.
Forrest, Harry C.,	Philadelphia.
Gardner, LeRoy,	Bloomsburg, Pa.
Grove, Orville A.,	Palestine, Tex.
Hengstler, Hans,	Hoboken, N. J.
Haulenbeck, John W.,	Sayre, Pa.
Huegle, Edward,	Philadelphia.
Hemmick, Carroll L.,	Pittsburg, Pa.
Knecht, John W.,	Freemansburg, Pa.
Kuester, Herman,	Hoboken, N. J.
Lachenour, Henry D.,	Easton, Pa.
MacLean, Donald,	Bethlehem, Pa.
MacLean, James L.,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Miksch, William F.,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Neighbors, Milton N.,	Hope, Ind.
Roehm, Albert,	Philadelphia.
Samuels, Jay M.,	Allentown, Pa.

Schoenhut, William G.,
 Schaefer, Carl H.,
 Sarfert, Charles,
 Shaffer, William,
 Sichterman, Arie John,
 Seeds, Norman M.,
 Stone, Albert E.,
 Thompson, Percy,
 Warnock, Hugh,
 Wahl, Richard A.,
 White, Stuart Reyburn,
 Watts, Frank W.,
 Wendell, J. Edward,
 Zechiel, Louis G.,
 Zitzner, Frederic J.,

Philadelphia.
 Hope, Ind.
 Philadelphia.
 Allentown, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Atlantic City, N. J.
 Pottsville, Pa.
 New York.
 Philadelphia.
 Bethlehem, Pa.
 La Porte, Ind.
 Baltimore, Md.
 Philadelphia.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Utica, N. Y.

1899.

Bash, Clifford L.,
 Bogner, Peter,
 Blickensderfer, Robert S.,
 Carner, Paul,
 Eaby, P. Morris,
 Eckert, William G.,
 Eichhorn, Edward,
 Eppner, Charles,
 Fischer, John Edwin,
 Golden, Forrest,
 Greer, Jackson,
 Guerra, Miguel,
 Hargis, Henry W.,
 Hathaway, Bradford G.,
 Hook, Henry D.,
 Lewis, A. Stanley,
 Long, Stokes,
 LaBar, John D.,
 McClellan, George B.,
 Maigne, Charles M.,
 Parker, Gilbert Gold,
 Pelty, John V.,
 Pelty, Walter K.,
 Phillips, Richard,

New York.
 Philadelphia.
 Cleveland, Ohio.
 Hublersburg, Pa.
 Intercourse, Pa.
 Springfield, Mass.
 Hoboken, N. J.
 Palestine, Tex.
 Orange, N. J.
 Welaka, Fla.
 Philadelphia.
 San Juan, Porto Rico.
 Carlisle, Pa.
 New York.
 Lancaster, Pa.
 Bloomingburgh, N. Y.
 Easton, Pa.
 Shawnee, Pa.
 Carlisle, Pa.
 Washington, D. C.
 Wyncote, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Pottsville, Pa.

Schwed, Max,	Somerville, N. J.
Schimpf, Harry,	Philadelphia.
Sarfert, Harry,	Philadelphia.
Stier, William J.,	Johnsonville, Pa.
Spear, G. Frederic,	New Haven, Conn.
Savage, Frederic A.,	Bird in Hand, Pa.
Tuckerman, Raymond E.,	Newark, N. J.
Wacker, Harry,	New York.
Walter, Charles H.,	Philadelphia.
Whitestone, Lewis,	Bradford, Pa.
Williams, Clarence H.,	Carlisle, Pa.
Wray, Howard K.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Wray, William H.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Young, H. Wilbur,	Philadelphia.

1900.

Andrews, Russell J.,	Siegfried, Pa.
Berkemeyer, Ellis,	Allentown, Pa.
Butterwick, James A.,	Allentown, Pa.
Bowers, Percy,	Berwin, Pa.
Bruce, Edward C.,	Easton, Pa.
Boldtman, Karl,	New York.
Croasdale, Lawrence,	Delaware Water Gap, Pa.
Chrismer, George K.,	Philadelphia.
Cochrane, Thomas,	Philadelphia.
Dennis, William O.,	Nazareth, Pa.
Dooley, Frank M.,	Washington, D. C.
Etsweiler, Harry,	Philadelphia.
Ellmers, George H.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Frantz, George W.,	Nazareth, Pa.
Gilligan, Frank,	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
Graupner, Max R.,	Harrisburg, Pa.
Guy, Frederic D.,	Philadelphia.
Hennessy, Frank H.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Koons, Barton,	Audenried, Pa.
Kitchen, Ernest,	Philadelphia.
Kent, Henry Folk,	Philadelphia.
Kent, Edward Lyon,	Philadelphia.
Lazarus, Morton,	Philadelphia.
LaBar, Harry J.,	Delaware Water Gap, Pa.
Minnich, Earl A.,	York, Pa.

Middleton, Charles D. S.,	New York.
Mehrer, Christian,	Philadelphia.
McCroden, Hugh,	Ridgewood, N. J.
Nieman, Louis,	Phoenixville, Pa.
Pickop, John DeV.,	New York.
Pulte, Richard,	Philadelphia.
Robinson, Joe Fryburg,	Philadelphia.
Schmidt, Harry H.,	Philadelphia.
Sebert, William S.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Tschirky, August C.,	New York.
Tschirky, Leopold,	New York.
Wilson, Leslie MacLean,	Binghamton, N. Y.
Wilson, Thomas Albert,	Binghamton, N. Y.
Ward, Harold R.,	Newark, N. J.
Ware, Norman F.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.

1901.

Bullock, Edward L.,	Audenried, Pa.
Betts, Noble N.,	Towanda, Pa.
Bounds, James William,	Philadelphia.
Brown, Charles Wardell,	Mt. Holly, N. J.
Cobb, William H.,	Charleston, S. C.
Cameron, Donald William,	Harrison, Idaho.
Cameron, Bruce M.,	Harrison, Idaho.
Cooper, T. Hampton,	Hazleton, Pa.
Darby, Albert Morley,	Philadelphia.
Davis, George H.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Ely, Lloyd B.,	Philadelphia.
Ferguson, Robert L.,	Springfield, Mass.
Freeman, Harry J.,	Pittston, Pa.
Gearhart, Charles W.,	Philadelphia.
Graupner, Albert R.,	Harrisburg, Pa.
Hessenbruch, Edward C.,	Philadelphia.
Howard, Frank S.,	New York.
Jordan, Wilfred,	Philadelphia.
Kennard, Joseph Spencer,	Philadelphia.
Lawall, William P.,	Hazleton, Pa.
Magovern, Everett,	Hoboken, N. J.
Nolker, Robert E.,	St. Louis, Mo.
Petterson, Herbert T.,	Victoria, Minn.
Richards, Joseph,	Slatington, Pa.

Sengfelder, Charles L.,
 Stone, John Vyner,
 Schneebeli, W. Walter,
 Sommers, Harry B.,
 Trumbore, Clarence,
 Thomas, John R.,
 Thompson, Prescott,
 Thompson, David,
 Taylor, Eugene H.,
 Vogel, Sidney H.,
 Wiley, Miller T.,
 Wilson, William T.,
 Zinsmeister, Adolph,

Hazleton, Pa.
 Hoboken, N. J.
 Easton, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Hokendauqua.
 Easton, Pa.
 Easton, Pa.
 New York.
 Philadelphia.
 Easton, Pa.
 Peely, Pa.
 New York.

Auchter, Benjamin,
 Barber, Arthur A.,
 Boxer, James L.,
 Berlin, Roscoe,
 Carpenter, Benjamin S.,
 Couch, Howard N.,
 Collins, Edward,
 Davidyan, Schauffler,
 Disbrow, Ellis,
 Frey, Harrison Mast,
 Gillies, W. Mayhew,
 Graupner, William,
 Houck, Paul,
 Hughes, W. Lewis,
 Hill, Lloyd B.,
 Hopkin, Morris P.,
 Hopkin, Clifford M.,
 Jordan, Chauncey H.,
 Johns, George H.,
 Jones, Charles Ellwood,
 Lipschultz, Max,
 Lipman, Carl M.,
 Martin, Frederic T.,
 Nightingale, Charles T.,
 Rippel, Henry C. C.,
 Rothstein, Joseph B.,

1902.

Philadelphia.
 Allentown, Pa.
 Washington, D. C.
 Slatington, Pa.
 Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
 Phillipsburg, N. J.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Colwyn, Pa.
 Springfield, Ohio.
 Philadelphia.
 Harrisburg, Pa.
 Baltimore, Md.
 Philadelphia.
 Bethlehem, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Chalfont, Pa.
 Warrior Run, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Allentown, Pa.
 Dunkirk, Ind.
 Baltimore, Md.
 Bradford, Pa.

Stewart, Charles,
 Stewart, John M.,
 Schrepel, Frederic E.,
 Smith, Raymond F.,
 Smith, Chester F.,
 Snyder, LeRoy,
 Spilker, William Henry,
 Taylor, Benjamin F.,
 Walton, J. Stockton,
 Wilson, George Stone,
 Wilson, Stuart S.,
 Williams, Earl Kress,
 Wilson, Claude H. H.,
 Weber, Christian O.,

Pittsburg, Pa.
 Pittsburg, Pa.
 Bethlehem, Pa.
 Bayonne, N. J.
 Bayonne, N. J.
 Plattsburg, Ohio.
 Baltimore, Md.
 Mt. Pocono, Pa.
 Philadelphia, Pa.
 Binghamton, N. Y.
 Binghamton, N. Y.
 Allentown, Pa.
 Easton, Pa.
 Waterville, N. J.

1903.

Aten, Kenneth Mills,
 Anderson, Loris Raymond,
 Bentley, Arthur,
 Bachman, Delbert Strader,
 Buzby, Harry Sproule,
 Barclay, Joseph H.,
 Cooke, William Langley,
 Flemming, Frederic A.,
 Ford, Ralph Lockwood,
 Frost, Edward Otis,
 Fleming, John Albert,
 Gunzenhauser, Charles Edward,
 Graham, Belford Lorimer,
 Hargis, James Hepburn,
 Herr, Christian Daniel,
 Hahne, Frank John,
 Kerr, William Given,
 Kiefer, Charles Raymond,
 Lockhart, Herbert Ernest,
 Murtha, George Burnham,
 Morgan, Archie Francis,
 McInturff, Joseph Mast,
 Nieman, William Louis,
 Ogle, Charles LaCrosse,
 Ormsby, Harold,

Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Philadelphia.
 Riegelsville, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Haddonfield, N. J.
 St. Croix, W. I.
 Egypt Mills, Pa.
 Towanda, Pa.
 St. Croix, W. I.
 Lancaster, Pa.
 Baltimore, Md.
 Woodbury, N. J.
 Lancaster, Pa.
 Dubois, Pa.
 Pittsburg, Pa.
 Easton, Pa.
 St. Thomas, W. I.
 Philadelphia.
 Carbondale, Pa.
 New York.
 Phoenixville, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.

Pfeil, John Monroe,	Edgewood, Pa.
Richards, John Stanley,	Slatington, Pa.
Ridgeway, James W., Jr.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Rasbridge, Robert Byron,	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
Smith, Lewis T.,	Mt. Pocono, Pa.
Snyder, John L.,	Springfield, Ohio.
Schaeffer, Harold O.,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Smail, Edward James,	Braddock, Pa.
Seacrist, Earl J.,	York, Pa.
Smith, Howard Arthur,	Easton, Pa.
Trujillo, Juan,	New York.
Thompson, Louis Edwin,	New York.
Victoria, Cassius de,	New York.
Wilmot, Russell C.,	Cementon, Pa.
Wohlsen, Clarence Lovergood,	Lancaster, Pa.
Williams, Robert Bradshaw,	Easton, Pa.
White, Russell,	Bayonne, N. J.
1904.	
Atwood, Stanley Freeman,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Bacharack, Daniel,	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
Boyer, Claude Henry,	Slatington, Pa.
Brown, Robert Shoemaker,	Easton, Pa.
Brown, Frank Raynor,	Easton, Pa.
Cortelyou, George Bruce, Jr.,	Philadelphia.
Christ, Claude Richard,	Nazareth, Pa.
Evans, George,	New York.
Garber, Jay Forey,	Lititz, Pa.
Guerra, Benjamin,	San Juan, Porto Rico.
Goodman, Girard Emanuel,	Bradford, Pa.
Hess, Edgar Miles,	Philadelphia.
Hagen, John Francis,	Lititz, Pa.
Hampson, Arthur Brooks,	Nazareth, Pa.
Hampson, Henry Stevenson,	Nazareth, Pa.
Iverson, Josiah Henry,	Oxford, Pa.
Kuebler, Karl T.,	Easton, Pa.
Laubach, George Abraham, Jr.,	Easton, Pa.
Mack, Edwin Henry,	Nazareth, Pa.
Pile, Birchall Sterling,	Bethlehem, Pa.
Schantz, Robert Roeder,	East Greenville, Pa.
Schantz, Blair Schwab,	Pennsburg, Pa.

Steinhart, Percival Paul,
 Smitheman, John Blakely,
 Stiver, Ellwood Hamilton,

Havana, Cuba.
 Philadelphia.
 Nazareth, Pa.

1905.

Aldrich, Clyde Marsh,
 Burr, Charles Carrington,
 Bomboy, Thomas Giles,
 Barr, Joseph Robert,
 Craig, Robert George,
 Diffenderfer, Russell Harrison,
 Fehr, Harrison Robert.
 Goodwin, Samuel Thomas,
 Hanna, William H.,
 Hull, Elmer S.,
 Hughes, William Stewart,
 Kraemer, Carl,
 LaFetra, Clinton,
 Moore, Clayton Fife,
 Moore, Dorff,
 Milchsack, Wymond,
 Michler, Henry L. M.,
 Moore, Edward M.,
 Nason, Walter E.,
 Niederman, Meyer,
 Nieman, Howard J.,
 Olver, Harold Arthur,
 Reindollar, Edward Eugene,
 Riedesel, Francis Spaulding,
 Saylor, Albert S.,
 Small, Joseph C. Morris,
 Schantz, Blair Schwabb,
 Townsend, DeHaven,
 Unangst, Raymond,
 Wantzell, Frederic William,
 Weeks, Palmer Dalzell,
 Wohl, Stanley S.,
 Wasley, Collier V.,
 Wight, H. Edwin,
 Wohlsen, Herman A.,
 Ziegler, Loyall P.,

Pottsville, Pa.
 New York.
 Philadelphia.
 Allentown, Pa.
 Allentown, Pa.
 Steelton, Pa.
 Easton, Pa.
 New York.
 Philadelphia.
 Montgomery, Pa.
 Easton, N. Y.
 Nazareth, Pa.
 Ridgewood, N. J.
 Philadelphia.
 Philadelphia.
 Nazareth, Pa.
 Easton, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Reading, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Phoenixville, Pa.
 Boston, Mass.
 Taneytown, Md.
 Philadelphia.
 Pottstown, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Pennsburg, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Nazareth, Pa.
 Bethlehem, Pa.
 New York.
 Philadelphia.
 Shenandoah, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Lancaster, Pa.
 Jersey City, N. J.

1906.

Albright, Chester Even,	Philadelphia.
Aponte, Francisco de,	Porto Rico.
Ayres, Henry M.,	Philadelphia.
Brownback, John Kenneth,	Linfield, Pa.
Brodhead, Nathaniel Boyd,	Flemington, N. J.
Butler, Frederic Ackerman,	Nazareth, Pa.
Baumgartner, George,	Camden, N. J.
Bray, Arthur Allen,	Yonkers, N. Y.
Carr, Thaddeus E.,	Scranton, Pa.
Cortelyou, William Winthrop,	Washington, D. C.
Copeland, Herschel Porter,	New York.
Carlile, Walter W.,	Landsdown, Pa.
Culliney, J. Edgar,	Lebanon, Pa.
Durland, W. Sanford,	Chester, N. Y.
Doll, Kendall Lincoln,	New York.
Dufft, James Henry,	Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Friedlander, George,	Hazleton, Pa.
Given, John Bonbright,	Aiken, S. C.
Gross, Russell Charles,	Philadelphia.
Goenaga, Jose Manuel,	New York.
Heckman, George Frederic,	Nazareth, Pa.
Herbst, Gustav Philip,	Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Hahn, Howard D.,	Nazareth, Pa.
Ingram, Wharton Girard,	Philadelphia.
Jacobson, Charles Reginald,	New York.
Livingood, John William,	Allentown, Pa.
Laubach, Robert Warne,	Northampton, Pa.
Moore, Mark M.,	Philadelphia.
Moore, Harvey,	Philadelphia.
Roth, Warren Edmund,	Nazareth, Pa.
Raines, Frederic Stevens,	Canandaigua, N. Y.
Scattergood, Charles Roy,	Hartford, Conn.
Smith, Sterling Willis,	Nazareth, Pa.
Shenk, Henry DeLos,	Lebanon, Pa.
Steckel, Charles L.,	Nazareth, Pa.
Wales, Victor William,	Detroit, Mich.
Wasson, Edward King,	New Brighton, N. Y.
Welling, W. Randolph,	Warwick, N. Y.
Weeks, Raymond Gilbert,	Newark, N. J.

1907.

Axt, Edward B.,	Newark, N. J.
Belber, Edmond,	Philadelphia.
Bailey, Fred Harvey,	New York.
Barham, Kingsley,	Philadelphia.
Bass, Alexander Heraux,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Beebe, Sanford Mace,	New York.
Cauchois, Frederic,	New York.
Cauchois, Jean,	New York.
Donaldson, John Thompson,	Pittsburg, Pa.
Ehrhorn, Grover,	Lebanon, Pa.
Garmany, Lamar,	Tuckahoe, N. Y.
Haverly, William V.,	Athens, Pa.
Heywood, George Bowker,	Philadelphia.
Lee, Vivian Arthur,	New York.
Morris, Edward Joy,	Philadelphia.
Mallory, Walter S., Jr.,	Easton, Pa.
Neuman, Elmer Herman,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Ogden, Ralph Edward,	New York.
Ogden, John Stanley,	New York.
Orton, Raymond Winters,	Newark, N. J.
Ormrod, George Henry,	Emmaus, Pa.
Rodewald, Frederic A.,	New York.
Rodewald, Winthrop,	New York.
Rodewald, F. Kingsley,	New York.
Riegert, Arthur Jacob,	Lebanon, Pa.
Sariol, Pompey,	Camaguey, Cuba.
Spence, Frank Symonds,	Easton, Pa.
Sandt, Raymond Ellwood,	Nazareth, Pa.
Shields, Raymond Isaac,	Nazareth, Pa.
Stier, Donald Hugh,	Nazareth, Pa.
Smallwood, Graeme Thomas,	Washington. D. C.
Slocum, Louis Wagner,	Plainfield, N. J.
Stelwagon, Henry W.,	Ridley Park, Pa.
Schroeder, Arnold Herman,	Richmond Hill, N. Y.
Troy, Willis Baldwin,	New York.
Yingling, Clarence Henry,	Bethlehem, Pa.

1908.

Abbott, Donald Nelson,	Binghamton, N. Y.
Bair, Charles S.,	Philadelphia.
Bruce, George Edwin,	New York.

Bennett, Carnot Jones,	Nazareth, Pa.
Bennett, William Morris,	Nazareth, Pa.
Barber, William Adam,	Philadelphia.
Campbell, Herbert M.,	Hoboken, N. J.
Etschman, Carl Frank,	Nazareth, Pa.
Fleming, George Alexander,	St. Croix, W. I.
Fortuin, David,	Bath, Pa.
Ginther, Francis Eldridge,	Philadelphia.
Given, Kenneth Magill,	Asheville, N. C.
Herbst, Fred Peter,	Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Hynard, William Henry,	Warwick, N. Y.
Lopp, Harold Victor,	Carmel, Jamaica.
LaBar, Frank Staples,	Mt. Pocono, Pa.
Langer, Ehrhart Philip,	Nazareth, Pa.
Manley, John Benjamin,	New York.
Miller, Conrad Cope,	Nazareth, Pa.
Neidig, Herbert S.,	Quakertown, Pa.
Nelson, Harry Clarence,	Philadelphia.
Schreiber, Louis,	Milburn, N. J.
Seip, Raymond Jacob,	Easton, Pa.
Seip, Jacob Garren,	Easton, Pa.
Stewart, Robert Judge,	New York.
Sturzenegger, Carl J.,	New York.
Sturzenegger, Gerald J.,	New York.
Tawresey, Alfred,	San Francisco, Cal.
Tawresey, Jack Squires,	San Francisco, Cal.
Waldenberger, Alfred Hugh,	City Island, N. Y.
Wight, Joseph Dunbar,	Baltimore, Md.
Wunderly, Paul Thomas,	Nazareth, Pa.
Whitehead, Wiley Smith,	Wilmington, N. C.

1909.

Ackerman, William Marsh,	Belmar, N. J.
Allen, Joseph Richard,	Lake Hopatcong, N. J.
Atkins, Charles Minor,	Pottsville, Pa.
Burdette, Howard Kingsland,	Nazareth, Pa.
Bryan, Bart Ebert,	New Brighton, S. I., N. Y.
Clewell, Edgar Lewis,	Egg Harbor City, N. J.
Cotton, Garrett Warren,	San Francisco, Cal.
Dart, George Stanley,	Tuxedo Park, N. Y.
Doehler, Herbert Herman,	Brooklyn, N. Y.

Edgar, Albert Charles,
 Engler, Mellvin Frederic,
 Graupner, Frederic William,
 Griffin, Harold Crane,
 Imhoff, Thomas Hunt,
 Ingram, George Stauffer,
 Kraemer, William Louis,
 Loud, Ward Howard,
 Kern, Edward Heyer,
 Lance, Floyd Leighton,
 Layton, Miles Benton,
 Lazarus, George Beitel,
 Lippincott, Samuel Miles,
 Livingston, Milton W.,
 Luger, Charles George,
 Messenger, Wilbur Frank,
 Munger, James Spear,
 Matthews, Reginald George,
 Orton, Mellville Frank,
 Potts, Frank Blundell,
 Priestly, Alexander S.,
 Sigler, John,
 Schuyler, Philip Kingsland,
 Simmons, Sidney Searle,
 Schaeffer, Gerald Albright,
 Sonn, Harold Alfred,
 Stauffer, Leroy Etter,
 Vingut, Richard Dixon,
 Woodyard, William,
 Winkle, William Edwin,
 Whiting, Clinton Lowden,

Metuchen, N. J.
 Bangor, Pa.
 Harrisburg, Pa.
 Phillipsburg, N. J.
 Hopewell, N. J.
 East Stroudsburg, Pa.
 Nazareth, Pa.
 New York.
 Nazareth, Pa.
 Reading, Pa.
 Pittsburg, Pa.
 Sinking Spring, Pa.
 Merchantville, N. J.
 New York.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Nazareth, Pa.
 Nazareth, Pa.
 Orange, N. J.
 Metuchen, N. J.
 Richland Center, Pa.
 Philadelphia.
 Indianapolis, Ind.
 Orange, N. J.
 Ferdinanda, Fla.
 Bethlehem, Pa.
 Clinton, N. Y.
 Reading, Pa.
 Mt. Pocono, Pa.
 Spencer, W. Va.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.
 New York.

1910.

Achenback, Aaron Matthew,
 Achenback, Stanley Earl,
 Bilheimer, Newberry Samuel,
 Barton, Phillips,
 Clymer, Stanley Palm,
 Cordts, Henry Barney,
 De Bragga, Farmar Valentine,
 Ginther, David Pemberton,

Nazareth, Pa.
 Nazareth, Pa.
 Stockertown, Pa.
 Washington, D. C.
 Philadelphia.
 Hoboken, N. J.
 New York.
 Philadelphia.

Greenall, Charles Huntington,	Allentown, Pa.
Hahn, Asher William,	Nazareth, Pa.
Harding, Raymond Filler,	Chicago, Ill.
Holben, Arthur Franklin,	Schneeksville, Pa.
Hess, Floyd David,	Nazareth, Pa.
Jarrett, Brooke Lessig,	Chester, Pa.
Lake, Charles Henry,	New York.
Lavin, Julius C.,	Philadelphia.
Moorhouse, William Alfred,	Philadelphia.
Morre, John George,	Niagara Falls, N. Y.
Nathan, LeRoy Block,	Philadelphia.
Palmer, Arthur Townsend,	Media, Pa.
Paxton, Charles Rupert,	Philadelphia.
Radler, Martin C.,	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Raub, Paul Frederic,	Philadelphia.
Ruhe, Frank Henry, Jr.,	New York.
Schott, John Frederic,	Lykens, Pa.
Sully, George, Jr.,	Philadelphia.
Sully, William,	Philadelphia.
Unangst, George Albert,	Nazareth, Pa.
Woodyard, Edward Douglas,	Spencer, W. Va.
Woodyard, Henry Chapman,	Spencer, W. Va.
Young, William Oscar,	Ware Neck, Va.
Young, John Godfrey,	Ware Neck, Va.
Zurn, John Montville, Jr.,	Philadelphia.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

GRANVILLE HENRY, *President*, Nazareth, Pa.

G. A. SCHNEEBELI, *Secretary*, Nazareth, Pa.

REV. G. F. BAHNSON, Nazareth, Pa.

WALTER CRAWFORD, Ph.G., Nazareth, Pa.

ELLWOOD STIVER, Nazareth, Pa.

HERMAN A. DOSTER, Bethlehem, Pa.

WILLIAM V. KNAUSS, Bethlehem, Pa.

HENRY J. MEYERS, Bethlehem, Pa.

JOHN W. JORDAN, LL.D., Philadelphia.

*Ex-Officio: the Executive Board of the Northern Province of
the Moravian Church:*

RT. REV. MORRIS W. LEIBERT, D.D., New York.

RT. REV. CHARLES L. MOENCH, D.D., Bethlehem, Pa.

REV. PAUL DE SCHWEINITZ, D.D., Bethlehem, Pa.

